

This Page Is Inserted by IFW Operations
and is not a part of the Official Record

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images may include (but are not limited to):

- BLACK BORDERS
- TEXT CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES
- FADED TEXT
- ILLEGIBLE TEXT
- SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES
- COLORED PHOTOS
- BLACK OR VERY BLACK AND WHITE DARK PHOTOS
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

**As rescanning documents *will not* correct images,
please do not report the images to the
Image Problems Mailbox.**

THIS PAGE BLANK (USP#0)

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

**(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau**



**(43) International Publication Date
27 December 2001 (27.12.2001)**

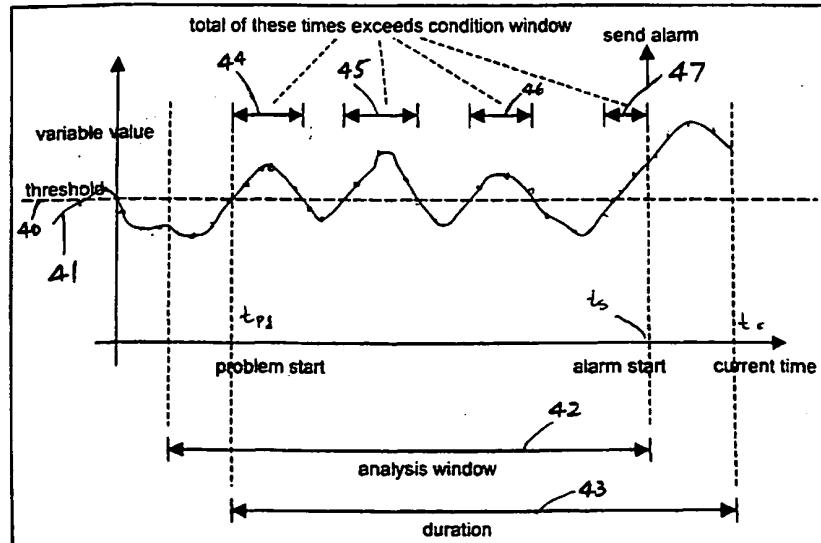
PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 01/98916 A1

(51) International Patent Classification ⁷ :	G06F 15/16	(72) Inventors; and
(21) International Application Number:	PCT/US01/19780	(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): SYLOR, Mark, W [—/—]; .. IGLESIAS, George [—/—]; .. WOLF, Jay B. [—/—]; .. LAUER, Will, C. [US/US]; 118 Broadmeadow Road, Apt. E, Marlboro, MA 01752 (US). STABILE, Lawrence, A. [US/US]; 120 Commonwealth Road, Cochituate, MA 01778 (US).
(22) International Filing Date:	21 June 2001 (21.06.2001)	
(25) Filing Language:	English	
(26) Publication Language:	English	(74) Agent: PRAHL, Eric, L.; Fish & Richardson P.C., 22 Franklin Street, Boston, MA 02110-2804 (US).
(30) Priority Data:		(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW
	60/213,211	21 June 2000 (21.06.2000) US
(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part (CIP) to earlier application:		
US	60/213,211 (CIP)	
Filed on	21 June 2000 (21.06.2000)	
(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US):	CORD COMMUNICATIONS, INC. [US/US]; 600 Nickerson Road, Marlboro, MA 01752 (US).	(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasia patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, SE, SI, TR, UK, ZA), WIPO patent (PCT/US01/19780).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: LIVEEXCEPTION SYSTEM



WO 01/98916 A1

(57) Abstract: A method of monitoring an element in a computer network including monitoring a preselected variable (41) relating to that element; defining a threshold (40) for the monitored preselected variable (41); establishing a sliding window in time (42); repeatedly generating a time above threshold value (40), the time above threshold value (40) being a measure of an amount of time during which the monitored variable (41) exceeded the threshold (40) during the sliding window of time (42); detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds (40) a condition window value; and in response to detecting when the time above threshold value (40) exceeds the condition window, generating an alarm.



IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Published:

— *with international search report*

LIVEEXCEPTION SYSTEM

TECHNICAL FIELD

This invention relates to network monitoring, and more particularly to a system for identifying problems on a network, e.g. a large, widely distributed network.

BACKGROUND

In general, network elements include computing and storage devices, communication devices, software residing on these devices, etc. Examples are computers, disk storages, routers, switches, LANs, WANs, servers, and application software. Each element typically has a number of characteristics, or management variables, indicating its operating status. The management variables of an element are generally monitored so that problems occurring in the element can be detected and resolved. One approach for monitoring the elements is by polling. That is, a poller periodically gathers current status from the element being monitored. The gathered data is then sent to a processing unit that determines whether a problem has occurred in the element, and if so, a notification is generated.

Every network element provides a protocol for the poller to read and write its management variables. These variables are usually defined by vendors of the elements, and are usually referred to as a Management Information Base (MIB). There are some standard MIB's, such as the IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force), MIB I and MIB II. Through the reading and writing of MIB variables, software in other computers can manage or control the element. The software in other computers is usually called an agent. Thus, a network manager who is charged with the responsibility of locating and resolving network problems usually uses MIBs variables and agents to gather information from the elements.

Unfortunately, there is not a uniform MIB that can be used to manage a network consisting of elements supported by different vendors. Every MIB from every vendor uses a different set of messages to announce a network event, e.g. a fault. In general, these messages use a widely adopted messages format, known as a Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) trap. A network manager generally has to manually configure every element to generate SNMP traps properly. Even after traps are properly generated, there is rarely consistency in what each represents across different types of elements.

In addition, the amount of data that is retrieved by the pollers can be overwhelming in volume. This volume of data can present a serious problem to the network administrator who needs to decipher the true significance of all of the information.

SUMMARY

At least in part, the invention is embodied in a LiveExceptions system, referred to herein as simply "LiveExceptions," which is a network management system designed to provide notifications of potential problems within networks, systems, and applications. Problems like high latency, unusual workload or failures often require the immediate attention of a network manager. However, it is sometimes very difficult to provide a timely and reliable notification, or alarm, when a problem occurs. The problem may go undetected due to lack of information regarding the problem source, or the alarm associated with the problem may go unnoticed due to the presence of too many other false alarms. LiveExceptions increases the accuracy of alarm generation by utilizing a comprehensive storage of historical data for every element in the network being monitored. With the historical data, LiveExceptions is able to adapt to the behavior of the element as time progresses, and to generate an alarm only when the behavior deviates from its norm. In some situations, an element's behavior is dependent upon the time of a day, and the day of a week, LiveExceptions takes advantage of this time-and-day dependence and further optimizes its adaptivity, thus increasing the overall accuracy of the alarm generation.

In general, in one aspect the invention features a method of monitoring an element in a computer network. The method includes monitoring a preselected variable relating to that element; defining a threshold for the monitored preselected variable; establishing a sliding window in time; repeatedly generating a time above threshold value; detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds a condition window value; and in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds the condition window, generating an alarm. In this case, the time above threshold value is a measure of an amount of time during which the monitored variable exceeded the threshold during the sliding window of time.

Preferred embodiments include one or more of the following features. The method also includes after generating an alarm, maintaining the alarm at least as long as the time above threshold value exceeds a clear window value. The clear window value is equal to the condition

window value. The method also includes monitoring a plurality of variables relating to the element; and for each of the plurality of monitored variables, defining a corresponding threshold for that other variable, wherein the time above threshold value is a measure of an amount of time during which any one or more of the monitored variables exceeded its corresponding threshold during the corresponding sliding window of time. The step of defining the threshold for the preselected variable involves computing an average value for the preselected variable based on values obtained for the preselected variable over a corresponding prior period; defining an excursion amount; and setting the threshold equal to a sum of the average value plus the excursion amount. The corresponding period of time is less than a day, e.g. a particular hour period of a day. The step of computing the average involves computing a mean value for the preselected variable using values obtained for that preselected variable for the same hour period of the same day of the week for a predetermined number of previous weeks. The step of defining an excursion amount involves computing a standard deviation for the preselected variable based on values obtained for the preselected variable over a predetermined period of time; and setting the excursion amount equal to K times the computed standard deviation, wherein K is a positive number. The step of computing the standard deviation involves computing the standard deviation using values obtained for that preselected variable for the same hour period of the same day of the week for a predetermined number of previous weeks. The step of defining the threshold for the preselected variable involves defining an excursion amount; and setting the threshold equal to H less the excursion amount, where H is a positive number. The step of defining an excursion amount involves computing a standard deviation for the preselected variable based on values obtained for the preselected variable over a predetermined period of time; and setting the excursion amount equal to K times the computed standard deviation, wherein K is a positive number.

In general, in another aspect, the invention features another method of monitoring an element in a computer network. The method involves defining for that element a profile that includes a plurality of different alarm rules, each of which establishes an alarm test for a corresponding one or more variables. It also involves detecting when the alarm test for any one or more of the plurality of different alarm rules is met; repeatedly generating a time above threshold value that is a measure of an amount of time during which any one or more of the alarm tests has been met during a preselected prior window of time; detecting when the time

above threshold value exceeds a condition window value; and in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds the condition window, generating an alarm.

In some preferred embodiments, the method also involves, after generating an exception, maintaining that exception at least as long as the time above threshold value exceeds a clear window value.

In general, in still another aspect, the invention features a method of displaying on a computer display screen historical performance of an element on a network. The method includes monitoring performance of the element; for each of the plurality of time slots, deriving a measure of performance for the element from its monitored performance; for each of a plurality of time slots, computing an average value for the measure of performance of the element; and, for each of the plurality of time slots, computing a variability for the measure of performance; on the computer display screen and for each of the plurality of time slots: (1) displaying a first indicator of the computed average value for that time slot; (2) a second indicator of the computed variability for that time slot; and (3) a third indicator of the derived measure of performance for that time slot.

In general, in another aspect, the inventions features programs which implement the functionality described above.

The details of one or more embodiments of the invention are set forth in the accompanying drawings and the description below. Other features, objects, and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the description and drawings, and from the claims.

DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram of the LiveExceptions problem detecting and reporting system.

Fig. 2 is an example of a MIB Transformation File (MTF) that is stored in the poller module.

Fig. 3 illustrates the relationships among alarm rules, profiles, groups, group lists and exceptions.

Fig. 4 illustrates the determination of the severity of the alarm.

Fig. 5 illustrates the time over threshold algorithm.

Fig. 6 illustrates the dynamic time over threshold algorithm.

Fig. 7 is an example of a browser screen for displaying the network performance information to the user.

Fig. 8 is an example of an alarm detail report.

Fig. 9 shows a computer system on which the LiveExceptions can be implemented.

Like reference symbols in the various drawings indicate like elements.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The LiveExceptions System: A General Description of its Components

The overall structure of the LiveExceptions problem detecting and reporting system 10 is shown in FIG. 1. System 10 has a poller module 110 that gathers data from MIB variables of elements in a data source 160 (e.g. a network). The data from each of the MIB variables is then transformed into intermediate data by poller module 110 and stored in a database module 120 for trend report generation. Database module 120 includes a data storage unit 121, which stores the intermediate data; and a baseline calculation unit 122, which converts some of the intermediate data into variables meaningful to a user, computes statistics of the variables, and sends the computed statistics back to data storage unit 121. Whether statistics are computed depends on rules stored in a LiveExceptions Engine (LE Engine) 100.

A transformation function implemented in poller module 110 normalizes the raw data received from the network. The normalized data represents a more condensed form of the data than the original raw data received from the polling. On each poll, poller module 110 sends the normalized data to LE Engine 100, which in turn retrieves the computed statistics from data module 120 when appropriate.

The statistical calculations that are required by some of the rules generally, but not always, involve computing statistics such as the 1st and 2nd moments. The rules in LE Engine 100 specify the particular variables of interest for which such statistics are to be computed. Since the computed statistics usually sufficiently characterize the relevant variables of interest, using the computed statistics, instead of the raw data or the normalized data, tends to increase the accuracy in problem detection in a wide variety of situations. In addition, the statistics take up much less storage space than do the normalized data from which they are derived.

In the described embodiment, poller module 110 typically polls the MIBs from which it retrieves as often as once every 5 minutes and it stores and maintains six weeks worth of the polled data. Of course, the polling frequency and the period for which data is collected can vary widely depending upon the requirements of the network manager. In any case, considering the large number of variables that would typically be monitored, the volume of data, even when stored in the condensed form, can take up a significant amount of storage space.

The LE Engine

LE Engine 100 receives normalized data from poller module 110, and statistics from database module 120. LE engine 100 computes values for the monitored variables from the normalized data. The computed variables are defined in label tables stored in LE Engine 100. It then compares those computed values to statistics that were computed for those variable according to particular rules which apply, and determines if a problem has occurred in the element from which the polled data was retrieved. If the comparison indicates the existence of a problem, LE Engine 100 generates an alarm or a number of alarms, each of which indicates a problem relating to the monitored network elements. After a problem is detected and an alarm is generated, that alarm is sent to an exception data store 150 and also to a Network Management System (NMS) 170 in the form of a SNMP trap. System 10 further includes a web server, which receives the alarm from exception data store 150 and forwards it to an event viewer 130. Event viewer 130, which is a GUI browser, displays the alarm in a Network Operation Center (NOC) 135 and on various network manager workstations so that the problem can be quickly identified and responded to by a network manager.

Configuring the LE Engine

LE Engine 100 is the core processing unit of system 10. For LE Engine 100 to operate according to desired rules for selected elements, a number of items and parameters need to be defined for it, such as elements, variables, alarm rules, and length of observation time. These items and parameters are defined in configuration files stored in LE Engine 100. System 10 has a set of predefined configuration files that are suitable for various situations. But it also allows a user to customize the configuration files to satisfy particular user needs.

Configuration change

A user makes configuration changes through an administration interface 190 or a configuration module 180, or the user can import a file containing required configuration changes. Upon receiving the changes, LE Engine 100 updates the states of its internal data structures to reflect the changes while continuing its normal operations. After the changes are implemented in the configuration files, LE engine switches to the new items and parameters without having to re-start or re-compile.

In the described embodiment, Engine 100, poller module 110, database module 120, exception data store 150, web server 140 and configuration module 180 are housed in a single unit or compartment.

Variable Evaluation

If there is a problem with an element in the network, the problem is detected by evaluating variables associated with that element. The evaluation is based on a number of factors, which generally include polled data gathered by poller module 110, historical information from database module 120, and a number of pre-defined rules. Each of these factors will be discussed as follows.

Two-stage Transformation -- The MTF

Poller module 110 polls MIB variables at a pre-defined rate, e.g. every 5 minutes, by using their Object IDs (OIDs). Each of the OIDs points to a unique MIB variable. The polled MIB variables are then combined so as to remove redundant information. The pre-defined normalized forms and the transformations between the normalized forms and MIB variables are defined in a MIB Transformation File (MTF) 111 stored in poller module 110. MTF's are used in connection with the commercially available Network Health product sold by Concord Communications, Inc. and documentation generally describing MTF's is provided for that product.

The MTF data types

MTF 111 is used to transform a MIB variable into a normalized form. A number of normalized forms are pre-defined for each element type, for example, Ethernet, Token Ring, WAN, Frame Relay, Asynchronous Transfer Module (ATM), remote access devices, routers,

servers, etc. The normalized form has two data types: counters and gauges. A counter is a non-negative integer which monotonically increases until it reaches a maximum value, after which it wraps around and starts increasing again from zero. Examples of a counter generally include number of bits, number of seconds in latency, or number of frames. A gauge is a non-negative integer which may increase or decrease, and examples of a gauge generally include percentage of bandwidth utilization, collision percentage and percentage of bad polls.

The MTF format

Referring to Fig. 2, an MTF 111 is an ASCII text file defining a transformation for a MIB that needs to be translated. MTF 111 includes three main sections: a support information section 21, a data source information section 22, and a translation information section 23. Support information section 21 includes a file name for the MIB being translated by this MTF, a MTF version number, and parameters that indicate whether an element defined in the file name is polled, how it is polled, and how it is reported. Data source information 22 provides information concerning response elements. It indicates the type of data that poller module 110 collects as well as configuration parameters and protocols used by the element. Translation information section 23 contains a number of expressions, or equations, that map MIB variables to normalized forms.

Extensible feature

An appealing feature of MTF 111 is its extensibility. As described before, a network system usually includes elements from different vendors, each defining and organizing its proprietary MIB variables in a proprietary way. By using the normalized forms defined in an MTF 111, a user is able to integrate standard and proprietary MIB variables into the same format for analysis and reporting.

When an element from a new vendor needs to be integrated into the existing network, a user simply writes an MTF 111 utilizing default or customized normalized forms to define the transformations for the MIB variables associated with the element.

Efficient Storage

A single normalized form is usually used by MTF 111 to convert many MIB variables. Typically, the number of normalized forms is less than thirty for each element type, i.e., a

number that is typically far less than the number of the different MIB variables poller module 110 handles.

The following example illustrates the concept of using normalized forms to achieve reduced storage requirements. Five MIB variables, MV1, MV2, MV3, MV4 and MV5 are mapped to three normalized forms NF1, NF2 and NF3. The five variables are computed as a combination of the three normalized forms. Because the three normalized forms contain sufficient information to produce the five variables, it is therefore only necessary to store NF1, NF2 and NF3 in the database and the transformations, i.e. Eq. 1 to Eq.5, in MTF 111.

$$MV1 = NF1 + NF2 \quad (\text{Eq. 1})$$

$$MV2 = NF2 + NF3 \quad (\text{Eq. 2})$$

$$MV3 = 2*NF1 - NF2 \quad (\text{Eq. 3})$$

$$MV4 = 3*NF1 + NF3 \quad (\text{Eq. 4})$$

$$MV5 = NF1/NF3 \quad (\text{Eq. 5})$$

Two Stage Transformation -- The Label Tables

Referring again to Fig. 1, when historical information is needed, LE Engine 100 retrieves it from database module 120. The retrieved information is normalized data, and LE Engine 100 further translates it into a variable more meaningful to the user. The variable is assigned a unique label, and a row in one of a set of the label tables 102(1-n), referred to herein generally as label tables 102. The variable in label table 102 represents a characteristic of an element that is typically more meaningful to users than MIB variables. For example, variables in the label table 102 might include bandwidth, percentage of utilization, number of errors, bits_in, bits_out, just to name a few. Label tables 102 in LE Engine 100 store the conversions between normalized forms and these variables. The same label tables 102 are also stored in database module 120 and are used by baseline calculation unit 122 to also compute needed statistics.

In short, the variable that a user sees displayed in NOC 135 has typically undergone a two-stage transformation: it was transformed from a MIB variable to normalized data, and then from normalized data to the variable. A simple example illustrating the value of performing such transformations is as follows. In the MIB, the agent stores "good frames received" and "bad frames received". MTF 111 normalizes those to "frames received" as a count by summing the two counts. Label table 102(1) then takes "frames received" and divides by a delta time to obtain the "frames in rate" measured in frames/sec. Another label table 102(2) takes "bytes received"

and divides by "frames received" to derive the "average frame size". Thus, similar to the concept of reusing the normalized form in MTF 111, a single normalized form is usually used by label tables to compute multiple different variables.

The various label tables that have been defined for LiveExceptions are presented in Appendix A attached hereto.

One advantage of using label tables is that they make adding or deleting variables in reports much easier. When a user makes a new variable available to reports, he only needs to add a new label in the one of the label tables for that variable and this avoids having to modify other modules in the system. Similarly, a variable can be deleted by only having to modify a label table and not other modules.

Exception Generation

After LE Engine 100 receives the polled data from poller module 110 and converts it into a variable by a transformation defined in a corresponding one of the label tables, LE Engine 100 applies a rule to the variable to determine if a problem associated with that variable has occurred. If the problem has occurred, LE Engine 100 sends a notification to inform network managers. The notification is in the forms of a SNMP trap and an alarm. Alarms can be consolidated to signify a problem associated with a number of related elements. These alarms form an alarm set, which is call an exception.

The detection of a problem is specified in the LiveExceptions system via the alarm rule. Alarm rules are of two types, namely a simple alarm rule and a compound alarm rule. The simple alarm rule describes a condition which must be satisfied by a single variable defined on a single element. The user may specify:

- The element type
- Selection of an alarm based on variable, reachability or availability
- A variable (e.g., BandwidthUtilization or TotalErrors)
- An analysis window
- A condition window
- Whether to watch for time over threshold, time under threshold, or unusual value above, below, or outside (above or below) the mean.
- An alarm severity: normal, warning, minor, major, critical

Each of these is described more fully below in connection with two examples of specific alarm rule types.

The compound alarm rule is a conjunction of two or more simple alarm rules. Users may select this conjunction via a GUI which is provided in the system. A compound alarm rule allows the specification of a different variable and thresholding condition on the same element.

Conjunctive rules implement an “and” of two sets of simple rule conditions. At each poll of the data variables, both variables of the two rules must meet their defined threshold conditions in order to add to the accumulated condition window time. For example, if the compound rule specifies a 5 minute out of 60 minute time condition, then if at a poll both variables are above their thresholds, 5 minutes will be added to the accumulated alarm time. If only one of the variables is above its threshold, no time will be added.

To make the alarm rules useful, they are applied to the data generated by an element. It would be very cumbersome for the user to specify each desired alarm rule to be applied to each desired element, so the system provides for alarm rule profiles. A profile 320 is applied to a group 330 or a group list 30 of elements. Profile 320 is typically defined for some specific technology and use. For example, a profile can be defined for a group of elements that form a backbone ATM WAN link. Every profile is populated with rules that detect problems associated with a specific use.

System 10 provides a number of predefined profiles that are applicable to a wide variety of element groups found in industry. Administrators can also define profiles that describe the criteria by which they want to manage their network. The kinds of profiles and problems each profile detects generally include:

- Delay profiles, which raise an alarm when an element is contributing to delay, either by being over utilized, or if we detect congestion.
- Failure profiles, which raise an alarm when an element in the associated group is down. They also raise an alarm if the relevant element is suffering too many errors and thus has effectively failed, or if it is in danger of failing, e.g. it is running out of some key resource.
- Unusual workload profiles, which raise an alarm if the workload presented to an element, or the work done by an element is unusual when compared against a historical time period.
- Host latency profiles, which raise an alarm if the latency to a host is unusually high, or beyond any reasonable limit.

Response profiles, which raise an alarm if response time problems are detected. Each profile is described in a separate table, with an entry in the table for each alarm rule (or set of closely related rules).

In addition to a set of predefined profiles which are provided with the system and which are applicable to a wide variety of situations found in industry, users can also create their own profiles. A list of profiles that are supported in the described embodiment are presented in Appendix B, attached hereto.

In general, a profile is typically defined for some specific technology and use, such as backbone ATM WAN links. Each profile is typically populated with rules which detect conditions appropriate to this use. Exceptions are tied to elements and profiles to distinguish the status of an element with respect to these uses. Each such exception/profile pair is displayed as a separate row entry in the LiveExceptions browser. For example, suppose a frame relay link endpoint element is defined, Acme-NY-Boston-link-5. Further, suppose we are measuring the latency from this endpoint to its far end, and that we are also measuring the dropped frames from this endpoint. Rules which define conditions on these variables exist in two profiles, FrameRelayLinkLatency and FrameRelayLinkDroppedFrames. Each of these profiles has different consequences for SLA issues, and each will show exceptions separately:

Element	Severity	Description	Profile
Acme-NY-Boston-link-5	Critical	Dropped Frames Exceeds 2%	FrameRelayLinkDroppedFrames
Acme-NY-Boston-link-5	Major	Latency Above 100 msec	FrameRelayLinkLatency

In the above example, the increase in dropped frames is more likely to lead to a user's inability to utilize agreed-upon bandwidth. A high latency, while an important indicator of performance, does not necessarily lead to the loss of throughput which would violate an SLA. Were these exceptions combined as an overall element status (without regard to profile), this distinction would not be readily apparent.

A profile is applied to a group of elements or a group list via a Subjects-to-Monitor dialog in the LiveExceptions Browser. This has the effect of applying each rule in the profile to each element in the group which matches the element type of the rule.

Groups and group lists are known concepts in the field of network monitoring. In general, a group is a list of elements that might have some feature or technology in common, e.g.

they might be a set of elements of a similar technology (e.g. disks). A group might also be some combination of elements for which a network manager would want to learn similar types of information. A group list is a collection of groups that might have a more general relationship to each other, e.g. different storage device types.

Once profiles and groups are associated with each other, the LiveExceptions system begins to monitor the flow of polled data from the specified elements and generates alarms accordingly.

Referring to Fig. 3 visually depicts the relationship among alarm rules, profiles, groups and group lists. LiveExceptions includes a family of algorithms 300 for detecting problems. Algorithms 300 are implemented in LE Engine 100 as background processes that monitor the data collected by poller module 110. Algorithms 300 are invoked by alarm rules 310 that are written in a profile 320. A profile can be applied to a group or a group list. In Fig. 3, profile 320 is applied to a group list 30, which includes a number of groups 330(1-n). Each group usually represents a specific use, while group list 30 usually represents a more general use. Profile 320, together with the associated groups 330 group list 30, instruct LE Engine 100 on which elements to monitor, and when to raise alarms. Alarm rule 310 is defined on a problem detection algorithm 300, and in addition, it also contains a set of parameters 320 that control the algorithm, such as thresholds, analysis windows (i.e. baseline periods), and condition windows, etc.

Fig. 3 also depicts a compound alarm rule. In the illustrated example, alarm rule 310A is AND'ed with alarm rule 310B to form a compound alarm rule 310F. This compound rule raises an alarm only when all simple alarm rules in the compound rule calls for an alarm to be raised.

An exception 340 combines all the alarms generated within profile 320 and produces a single output at a given time. When exception 340 occurs, LE Engine 100 sends a trap to NMS 170, and also causes it to be displayed on event viewer 130. An alarm has a number of severity levels, each level is defined in terms of the amount that a value deviates from its normal value. The severity of an exception is the maximum severity of all individual alarms defined within the corresponding profile.

An exception combines the states of one or more alarms defined on an element. The severity state of an exception is the maximum severity of all the alarms currently active on an element, within a given profile. When no alarms are active on an element, the first alarm to be raised generates an exception. Thereafter, subsequent alarms raised and cleared simply change

the severity of the exception. When the last alarm constituting an exception clears, the exception itself is said to be cleared.

Referring to Fig. 4, two alarms a1 and a2 are defined on an element. a1 is a minor alarm, and a2 is critical. The following events ensue:

- When a1 is raised, an exception is generated with severity minor.
- When a2 is raised, the exception is updated to severity critical.
- When a1 clears, the exception severity remains critical.
- When a2 clears, the exception is cleared.

Alarm Rule Algorithms

Time Over Threshold

One key approach to detecting problems involves using the history of the monitored data. A particularly simple way of doing this is illustrated by the time over threshold rule, the operation of which can be more easily understood by referring to Fig. 5. In general, as LiveExceptions accumulates polled data for a particular variable, LE engine 100 looks at that data over an interval of time, referred to as an analysis window 42, which in the described embodiment is typically an hour though it could be longer or shorter depending upon the circumstances and performance needs. LE engine 100 compares the data values in this interval with a predefined threshold 40, and computes the total time that the value is over the threshold. In the illustrated example, the accumulated time is the sum of intervals 44, 45, 46 and 47. If this total time is greater than a predefined amount, referred to as a condition window, LE engine 100 raises an alarm and sends out a trap to the NMS.

The wall time at which an alarm is raised is the alarm start time, t_s . The wall time at which the data value initially crossed the threshold that subsequently led to the alarm is the problem start time, t_{p1} . The time from the problem start time to the current wall time is the duration 43 of the alarm. Through its browser interface located in the event reviewer, LiveExceptions displays each of these times to the user.

When an alarm is raised, it is said to be active. Analysis continues using the same parameters which induced the raising of the alarm. The alarm continues in an active state until its conditions are no longer satisfied, at which time the alarm is cleared, thus becoming inactive.

As time progresses, as long as the total time over threshold 40 in analysis window 43 still exceeds the condition window, the alarm remains active but no further traps are sent to NMS. LE Engine 100 clears the alarm when the accumulated time over threshold 40 in analysis window 43 no longer exceeds the condition window. When the accumulated time no longer exceeds the condition window, LE Engine 100 sends another trap to the NMS notifying it that the alarm condition is now cleared.

It is important to note that the analysis window 42 continues to slide along the time axis after an alarm becomes active, continuing to watch for time over threshold conditions as time advances. This means that the alarm will not clear capriciously, reducing the probability of "flapping" alarms – those which continually assert themselves even though a troublesome condition has been posted and is well known by operators.

While simple, the time over threshold rule is very powerful. Transient problems – brief spikes in the data – do not raise an alarm. However, recurring spikes do raise an alarm. This draws an important distinction between quick spikes which would be mere annoyances should they trip an alarm, and a series of such spikes which should demand attention. In addition, continuous time spent over the threshold also raises an alarm, indicating a persistent condition that should be corrected.

As indicated previously, at least the following parameters are settable by the user through the interface or by other means:

- ***Threshold*** - which is the data value above which time is accumulated.
- ***Analysis Window*** - which is the time interval within which time is accumulated.
- ***Condition Window*** - which is the total time required to be spent by the data value above the threshold which causes an alarm to be raised.

In addition, LiveExceptions enables a user to select, through different rules, variations on the time over threshold theme, as will be discussed below.

Note that the actual monitored data is in the form of a series of individual data points, with a data point for each polled period. However, for visual effectiveness, the user interface displays these not as individual data points but rather as a line graph interconnecting the individual points.

Time Over Threshold for Availability and Reachability

The basic time over threshold rule is modified to determine the reachability or availability of an element.

Availability and reachability are important special cases in the LiveExceptions rule definitions. Reachability is defined as the ability of the poller to communicate with the device containing an element. To be reachable, a device must respond to ICMP pings. An indicator of whether a device is reachable is generated by the poller for use by the LiveExceptions system on each poll of the device.

Availability is more complex. Its definition is time-dependent. The poller assesses properties of the device such as reboots (via sysUpTime), and ifOperStatus (or equivalent), when defined by the device. Availability is generally not known by the poller until it successfully polls the device, so an immediate value is not always obtainable on each poll.

The availability algorithm detects when an element is unavailable. LiveExceptions clears the alarm once it becomes apparent from the polled data that the element has been up for at least the length of the window defined in the alarm rule. In this case, the purpose of the window is to raise a single alarm when an element is “bouncing” up and down repeatedly.

For hosts, routers, switches, servers, and remote access servers (RAS), when the host goes down, it will not be possible to ping or poll the host’s agent. This will be seen as a Reachability problem first. Later, when the host reboots and comes back up, it will be possible to ping and poll the host’s agent again. At that point, LiveExceptions will see that the host has rebooted, and was down, and will raise an alarm at that time.

When the child elements within LAN and WAN interfaces, modems, ISDN, CPUs, disks, partitions, processes, process sets, and response paths hosts, go down, the host’s agent may remain up and can be pinged and polled. In those cases, LiveExceptions can detect that the child has gone down when it polls the element, and will raise an alarm immediately.

Reachability is defined by whether or not an element can be pinged, i.e. if a query can reach an object and its response can be received. Availability is determined by whether or not an element is functioning, i.e. it is up or down. A non-reachable element will generate an alarm at the moment when poller module 110 is unable to reach it, but the alarm is cleared only after the element becomes reachable again for the amount time specified by the analysis window. Availability works in the same way.

The reachability algorithm detects when a ping of an element's agent IP address fails.

For hosts, when the host goes down, the agent address stops responding to pings and a reachability alarm is immediately raised for the host. The normal sequence of events when a host goes down is:

1. The host goes down.
2. The host's agent IP address is pinged, the ping times out and the ping is retired.

When all the tries time out, the ping fails and a **Host Unreachable** alarm is raised.

3. Eventually, the host reboots and comes back online.

4. The host's agent IP address is pinged and the ping succeeds. The host' agent is then polled and it is learned that the host rebooted, and that the host was unavailable for some time. A **Host Down** alarm is raised at that point.

5. If pinging of the host's agent IP address succeeds for a continuous time equal to the window defined in the rule, the reachability alarm is cleared.

Most child elements within a host, have the same agent IP address as their host parent. An IP address is only pinged once, and the results of that ping are used for all the elements with the same address. All the children have the same reachability as their parents. The default profiles therefore do not define reachability alarm rules for children. Instead these are limited to parent hosts.

This modified rule is simpler than the basic time over threshold rule because it does not require a threshold. When an element or an application is down, it immediately generates an alarm. Furthermore, in a real system, it is common for an element or an application to go through cycles of ups and downs. The modified rule, like the basic rule, is able to consolidate the problematic behavior and reports it to NMS 170 in one trap.

Time Over Dynamic Threshold (i.e. Unusual Value Rule or Dynamic Rule)

The simple time over threshold rule uses a constant threshold value. A time-varying threshold – one that depends on historical data – is also used in a number of other rules. One such variation defined by LiveExceptions utilizes the “normal” value for a variable at a given time of day.

Over a period of time, a series of data values will possess a distribution among the values presented. A distribution is normally summarized by its mean and standard deviation, concepts

derived from the normal or “bell curve” type of distribution commonly found in many kinds of statistical measurements. The statistical standard deviation is a particularly useful indication of deviation from a normal value. The mean is simply the average value over the set. The standard deviation measures the average “width” of the deviation of the values from the mean. It is a measure of the likelihood that a particular series of values will “veer off” from its current trajectory. Sometimes, users wish to know when a value plus its standard deviation are above some threshold, i.e., when the value is getting “too close to the edge.” This is the idea behind the time over dynamic threshold rule or unusual value rule.

LiveExceptions stores a normal (or baseline) value for each hour of the day, computed as the average value for that hour over the preceding six weeks. In the case of the time over dynamic threshold rule, LiveExceptions compares the current data value to the normal value. Alarms are defined on the normal value and indicate that a certain amount of time was spent beyond a given deviation from the normal value.

This is expressed in LiveExceptions as a percentile. The percentile of a set of values with respect to a given value is the percentage of the number of values in the set which are below the given value. For example, we might say that “50 is the 90th percentile value”, meaning that 90% of the values in a set are below 50. This is an accurate statement of real multiples of standard deviation as well.

In other variations of this rule type, LiveExceptions also allows the user to specify deviations by an ordinary percentage and by an absolute value.

Detecting an “unusual” value of a variable is illustrated in FIG. 2. The main difference between this type of rule and the time-over-threshold rule previously described is that the threshold varies with time. However, note also that contribution to the time over threshold in this case is not simply that the data value exceeds the threshold but it must exceed that threshold by the specified deviation as well.

Fig. 6 illustrates graphically how the dynamic time over threshold rule works. The dynamic time over threshold algorithm includes a normal value 51, i.e. a dynamic threshold value, an analysis window 52 and a condition window (a pre-defined fixed value, not shown). Normal value 50 is the value a data series cannot deviate by more than a certain amount, analysis window 52 is a sliding interval of time, and the condition window is a time threshold for the accumulated time during which the variable exceeds the mean by the predetermined amount (e.g.

the sum of time intervals 54, 55, 56 and 57). The alarm generation process is similar to that used for the time over threshold rule illustrated in Fig. 5. One major difference between this rule and the time over threshold rule is that threshold 40 is replaced by a time-varying normal value plus a "deviation."

The time over dynamic threshold rule was initially developed to provide a good indication of potential disk space exhaustion. Since running out of disk space is possibly catastrophic, the user should be warned if there is a high probability that this space will be used up soon. This rule accomplishes precisely this, since the standard deviation is a good measure of how widely space usage is likely to swing over some time period. The user-defined threshold in this case is 100%. The default LiveExceptions profiles encode disk space rules using the time over dynamic threshold rule.

However, the time over dynamic threshold rule may be useful in any situation where exceeding some hard limit would have catastrophic results, or would in some manner ruin your whole day. Examples of such variables might be memory usage, bandwidth utilization for SLA, or utilization of a set of dial-in lines.

When defined on the appropriate variables, unusual value alarms provide an excellent indicator of possible system problems. For example, a high traffic rate on a router interface late at night may indicate a runaway program attempting to communicate with a remote server. Or, a high CPU utilization on a normally little-used workstation could inform operators of a change in use or of an inappropriate program running on the machine. In either of these cases, remedial action or an increase in capacity may be called for.

There are two ways to look at this rule. One is to reduce a user-defined threshold by the standard deviation, and use the result as the actual threshold with which to compare the data value. Since the standard deviation is computed dynamically from the data, this gives rise to the "dynamic threshold" term in the rule's name. The idea can be summarized by the following simple formula for determining when a value is over the threshold:

$\text{DataValue} > \text{UserThreshold} - \text{StandardDeviation}$

Another way to look at this rule is by the "too close to the edge" analogy. Rearranging the formula slightly provides this viewpoint:

$\text{DataValue} + \text{StandardDeviation} > \text{UserThreshold}$

Note that this rule differs from simply defining a reduced threshold in that the reduced threshold is computed automatically, keeping track of day-to-day swings in usage of the variable. There is thus no need for the user continually to adjust the threshold to the desired level of sensitivity.

Absolute from Mean Rules

Using an absolute from mean detects when a variable is above or below the mean by a pre-defined fixed amount. This rule is most useful for detecting when a value has changed from a fixed or a stable configuration. For example, it can be used to detect when a file system has been reconfigured and its capacity has been changed.

Percentage from Mean Rules

Using a percentage from mean detects when a value is above the mean by a percentage. For example, a 100% above the mean rule detects when the variable is twice its mean value. This rule is useful for detecting changes in a value, in proportion to the average value.

Deviation from Mean Rules

Using a deviation from mean detects when the variable is above the mean by a dynamic percentile. The percentile is computed dynamically based on the standard deviation. A user can specify a percentile parameter in the rule to indicate how far a value can deviate from its mean to stay within the normal range. The higher the percentile, the further from the mean the value must be to raise an alarm. Deviation from mean dynamically determines both the mean and the acceptable variations of the data. It adapts to cases where the mean changes but the variable stays very closely to the mean (i.e. a small standard deviation), and also to cases when the mean remains the same, but the variation from the mean is wide.

Algorithms can be combined. For example, the deviation from mean algorithm can be combined with the percentage from mean algorithm to prevent small divergences from normal from generating alarms.

Time Over Dynamic Threshold with Time of Day and Day of Week

Analysis window 52 for the dynamic threshold rule need not be constant in time. In fact, for a wide variety of network elements, the statistics of the associated variables tends to vary,

depending on the time of a day, and the day of a week. For example, an Ethernet element in an office building typically has a higher usage during office hours in a weekday than an early morning hour on Sunday, and accordingly the percentage of packet collision fluctuates in the same way.

Therefore, the polled data for certain variables are grouped by the time, typically the hour, and the day in which they are collected. The statistics of the variables for that hour are computed and later combined to form the statistics for the entire analysis window.

Time Over Dynamic Threshold: Entire Time Range

A continuous time period can be used for detecting problems in some situations, for example, a potential disk space exhaustion. Since running out of disk space is catastrophic to a system, the user should be warned if there is a high probability that the disk space will be used up soon. In general, the basic time over threshold rule does not work in this situation because each disk partition has a unique threshold. However, the dynamic rule provides a good indication of how widely spaced usage is likely to swing over a certain time period.

Example: Disk partitioning

The time over dynamic threshold algorithm determines when a partition is nearly full by examining recent history of the associated variables over an analysis window of the past few weeks. The algorithm determines how much the partition utilization typically grows and shrinks over that period. It computes the variation seen in a variable over the entire analysis window. For disk partition problems, the variation is typically measured by its standard deviation.

Instead of using a specific time of the day and a specific day of a week, the statistics uses the entire time period in the analysis window. It is because the disk partition is generally not as sensitive to the time and day as other network elements. The dynamic rule is able to dynamically adjust itself to partitions with different characteristics, such as a rapid-changing partition space, a constantly full partition, or a partition with high but stable utilization, e.g. a system partition.

Historical Information at System Start-up

When system 10 starts up, LE Engine 100 is initialized and the basic time over threshold rule is used. Historical information is not used until after sufficient of data is collected to support

the rule. Similarly, when a user changes profiles, new elements are initialized without historical analysis.

Data Statistics Stored in Database Module

If a rules defined for variables depend on their statistics (e.g. dynamic rules), baseline calculation unit 122 converts the associated normalized data into the appropriate variables and computes the 1st and 2nd moments of those variables. The computation is performed incrementally instead of by fully recomputing the statistics each time an update is required, and the results are stored in data storage unit 121 for LE Engine 100 to use as parameters of the rules.

There are at least two benefits of using an incremental computation method. One benefit is that it saves disk space. Moments are more compact than normalized data and yet they sufficiently characterize the data, at least from the perspective of what the rules require. Another benefit is related to the computation cost. The computation of the 1st and 2nd moments over the entire baseline period, i.e. the analysis window, consumes large amounts of time and processing power. The incremental computation uses much less of both and stores intermediate statistical results that can be reused.

Incremental Computation of First and Second Moments

In the deviation from normal algorithms, LiveExceptions uses an incremental computation of the mean and standard deviation of a variable over a baseline period. The process works as follows.

The mean, \bar{x} , and standard deviation, σ_x , of a variable, $x(t)$ over time can be computed for a time period (T_0, T_1) using the formulas:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\int_{T_0}^{T_1} x(t) dt}{(T_1 - T_0)}$$

$$\bar{x^2} = \frac{\int_{T_0}^{T_1} x^2(t) dt}{(T_1 - T_0)}$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{\bar{x^2} - \bar{x}^2}$$

The variables collected are constant over a poll period. This is because many variables are rates, computed by polling the values of a counter at the start and end of a poll period, and computing the difference in the counter divided by the difference in time. This rate is the value of the variable over the entire poll period. While the polls are done at roughly even intervals, the intervals will vary in length slightly, and on occasion, a sample may cover multiple poll periods. For example, if a sample cannot be taken for two polls in a row, the actual sample collected on the successful third poll will cover 3 normal poll periods.

For any given hour, the samples may not (and are unlikely to) align with the start and end of that hour. So let the interval (T_0, T_1) demarcate the beginning and end of the hour. Also let x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n be the values of the n samples of the variable $x(t)$ taken at times $t_0 < t_1 < \dots < t_n$ that cover the hour. I.e.,

$$\begin{aligned} t_0 &< T_0 \leq t_1 \\ t_{n-1} &< T_1 \leq t_n \end{aligned}$$

For all t such that $t_0 < t \leq t_n$
 $x(t) = x_i$, if $t_{i-1} < t \leq t_i$

Then the system computes the following variables for the hour:

$$X_1 = \int_{T_0}^{T_1} x(t) dt = x_1(t_1 - T_0) + \sum_{i=2}^{n-1} x_i(t_i - t_{i-1}) + x_n(T_1 - t_{n-1})$$

$$X_2 = \int_{T_0}^{T_1} x^2(t) dt = x_1^2(t_1 - T_0) + \sum_{i=2}^{n-1} x_i^2(t_i - t_{i-1}) + x_n^2(T_1 - t_{n-1})$$

$$\Delta T = (T_1 - T_0)$$

This computation for each hour is done by a background process that computes and stores X_1 , X_2 , ΔT and T_1 to represent the statistics of the variable.

From these records, the mean and standard deviation of $x(t)$ for that hour are then computed as follows:

$$\bar{x} = X_1 / \Delta T$$

$$\bar{x^2} = X_2 / \Delta T$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{(\bar{x^2}) - (\bar{x})^2}$$

For Deviation from Normal using Deviation from Mean, the normal range is computed based on the mean and standard deviation of the random variable $x(t)$ for the k week baseline period for an hour. The baseline period consists of same hour of the day for the same day of the week for the previous k weeks. For example, a 6-week baseline for the hour from 1500 to 1600 on Wednesday, June 14, consists of 6 hours, all from 1500 to 1600 hours on Wednesday, June 7, Wednesday, May 31, May 24, May 17, May 10, and May 3.

The mean and standard deviation for the k -week baseline are easily computed given the stored hour records as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \sum_{j=1}^k X_{j1} / \Delta T_j$$

$$\bar{x^2} = \sum_{j=1}^k X_{j2} / \Delta T_j$$

$$\sigma_x = \sqrt{(\bar{x^2}) - (\bar{x})^2}$$

Where $j = 1..k$ is the record index for the previous k weeks, i.e., record j represents the same hour of the same day of the week from j weeks ago. The records contain the values $X_{j1}, X_{j2}, \Delta T_j$, and T_j .

While each record is computed once by the background process, it is used k times in the following weeks. Note also that the record for the hour consists of just 4 variables, rather than a record per sample (a typical number of sample records in an hour is 12). Hence, a significant reduction in processing power and storage is achieved.

Statistics Updating and Retrieval

There are a number of considerations regarding how often the statistics are updated, and how the statistics are retrieved. For one thing, the statistics need to be updated frequently enough so that the relevant rules can adapt to the behavior of the variables and detect changes in those variables promptly. In addition, since the number of statistical results stored in the database module 120 is quite large, it is also important to retrieve them from the data storage efficiently.

Hourly Updating

According to one approach, baseline calculation unit 121 computes the hourly statistics for a variable. If the element associated with the variable is polled every 5 minutes, then there will be 12 samples for every hour. These 12 samples are sent to baseline calculation unit 121 for computing statistics and the results of those computations are stored in data storage unit 121.

When an element transitions into a new hour, LE Engine 100 queries database module 120 for the statistics for the variables associated with that element that are used in a time over dynamic threshold rule. Depending on the type of the dynamic rule, the retrieval scheme differs as described in the following paragraphs.

Entire Multi-week Range

The retrieval scheme differs depending on whether the rule is based on an entire multi-week range or the rule is based on a specific hour of the day, and a specific day of the week (e.g. Tuesday at 9 pm) over a multi-week range. With respect to the rule based on an entire multi-week range, LE Engine 100 initially queries the database module 120 over the entire multi-week

range. That is, LE Engine 100 keeps N intermediate statistics for a variable, where " N " is the number of weeks in the entire multi-week range. As the element crosses into the next hour, data collected in the past hour is incorporated to the statistics while data from the hour in the beginning of the range is removed. Therefore, in a steady state, the database module 120 executes two queries for each hour crossed. One query is to add the new statistics for the hour just passed, the other query is to remove the old statistics for the hour at the beginning of the time range.

Time of Day and Day of Week

With respect to the rule based on a specific hour of the day and a specific day of the week over a multi-week range, the number of data transfers required is equal to the number of weeks in the multi-week range. When an element crosses into a new hour, LE Engine 100 sends N queries to database module 120 for the statistics of the data collected in the hour and day corresponding to the new hour, where " N " represents the number of weeks in the multi-week range. Therefore, in a steady state, N queries are generated each hour, each of the queries corresponding to statistics computed from the 12 data samples collected in a specific hour of the day and a specific day of a week in the multi-week range.

Nightly Updating

An alternative for updating the statistics throughout the day is for baseline calculation unit 122 to do all the required computations at the end of a day. In that case, baseline calculation unit 122 receives a job batch at night, processes all of the data contained in the job, and returns the results to data storage unit 121 afterwards. Then LE Engine 100 retrieves the calculation results when new statistics are needed. This alternative is especially suitable for the rule based on a specific hour of the day and a specific day of the week over a multi-week range, because new statistics are not needed until that hour and day arrives in the next week. This alternative also works for the rule based on an entire multi-week range with a modification that the update frequency being daily, instead of hourly.

Statistics Storage

The time over dynamic threshold rule requires that the moments be computed and stored for every variable associated with the rule. After baseline calculation unit 122 computes the

moments for every hour, it stores those statistics in data storage unit 121 using a row for every variable of every element being monitored. If there are multiple requests for monitoring the same variable of an element, only one row is generated for every hour. Therefore, the storage scheme is efficient in that it avoids duplications.

The Output – The Event Viewer

The output of LE Engine 100 is displayed in a Java-based GUI browser, the Exception Event Viewer. From the event viewer, a user in NOC 135 is able to choose to view an exceptions chart and exception counts for any group or group list, monitor the severity of the exceptions, and examine how the exceptions develop in time.

Referring to Fig 6, an exception event viewer 130 displays an exception event chart 61, an exception event table 62 and an organization frame 63 for communicating information to the network manager. Through exception chart 61, the system shows the total number of active exceptions for all elements in a selected group, or by default displays all the elements exception count. Through exception event table 62, the system lists all current exceptions. And through organization frame 63, the system allows a user to view all group lists, groups and elements and give an overall summary data view. Each of the display components can be easily resized, collapsed or expanded so that a user can focus on a particular display component.

Exception Event Chart

Through exception event chart 61, a user can view historical exception events and current exceptions events at the same time. LiveExceptions uses event chart 61 to display the total exception counts on the vertical axis for each polling period versus time, which is displayed as polling intervals on the horizontal axis in a scrollable panel. If a user has not selected a group or a group list from organization frame 63, event chart 61 displays all the groups total exception count as a default. If the user selects a group or a group list from organization frame 63, it will display all the current active exceptions for the selected group or group list. Also event chart 61 displays the name of the group selected, otherwise a default name “All” is shown. An exception chart viewing window range is configurable with the granularity of per polling period.

Exception Event Table

Exception event table 62 presents information in columns and rows. The columns have the following headers: Group list name, group name, element name, type of alert, start time of alert, end time of alert, severity of alert, technology type and key variables that triggered exception for this element from the list. Event table allows a user to select a column header to sort the element list in a scrollable panel. The user has the flexibility in arranging the orders of table columns via selecting the header and dragging and dropping to a user preferred column position, as well as configuring the columns to be viewed or hidden by using the right mouse button menu select options. The cleared, i.e. inactive, exceptions in the event table will be aged out from the event table, if they stayed inactive for a period time longer than a configured valued. Also, if a user switches from one group or group list selection to another, any aged inactive exceptions are removed from the event table.

Organization Frame

Organization frame 63 provides mechanism by which a user can quickly see where the exceptions occur and can to drilldown to the exceptions to access further information that is collected by the system. In organization frame 63 each group has a total number of exceptions occurring in that group. The exception event group list frame gives organization view of all the groups and allows a user to expand the group list and to groups and to elements, or to collapse a group of elements into a group and a group list in a scrollable frame. If a user selects a group from organization frame 63, event chart 61 displays the current exception counts in the event chart and the event table displays the appropriate data attributes. The groups or group lists are accessible only to the users who are associated with the groups and group lists.

Top 10 Exceptions Window

The Java-based event viewer 130 allows a user to click from an icon to popup a separate dialog window to display the top 10 exceptions with group or group list names and the total exception counts for each group or group list. The display of top 10 exceptions is automatically updated for a configured time period, and the last update time is also displayed. This popup dialog window allows to drilldown to another event viewer by clicking on the group or group list name.

Popup Menu Options

In addition, Java-based event viewer 130 allows a user to click on the right mouse button from organization frame 63 to launch a new event viewer such that the user can display and examine another set of elements or groups at the same time.

Alarm Detail Report

LiveExceptions can generate for the user an historical report of alarms or exceptions and display that report in event viewer 130. LiveExceptions enables the user to generate an alarm detail report, and then select an alarm or an exception for which the report is to be generated. The displayed trend report is a two-dimensional chart, the x-axis indicating the time, and the y-axis indicating the value of the monitored variable.

An example of an alarm detail report 70 for a particular variable is shown in Fig. 7. Report 70 plots the value of the relevant variable as a function of time (see plot 73). It also displays a sequence of vertical bars 72, each one representing a different 1-hour period of time and each one having a center line 71 marking the mean value of that variable for that time of day over a preceding period of time. The extent of each bar characterizes the observed variation of that variable from its mean over that preceding period of time. In this case, it represents plus and minus one standard deviation from the observed mean value.

In the illustrated example, the rule that is being applied is a time over dynamic threshold rule. More specifically, it is an alarm detail report for the latency associated with a WAN element and it uses the time over dynamic threshold rule. It indicates the measure of latency of the element with respect to time. The varying level of center lines 71 from bar to bar indicates that the rule updates its threshold based on mean value calculations and the varying lengths of the bars indicates that the rule is also updating its normal range base on the standard deviation calculations. When line 73 crosses either the upper or lower edges of a bar element 72, for its period of time, LE Engine 100 accumulates the time during which it is outside of the bar and triggers an alarm if the total accumulated time in the analysis window exceeds the condition window as specified in the rule. With report 70, a user is able to view the historical trend of a variable.

If the rule had been a time over a fixed threshold, the center lines of the bars would all have been at the same level and would not have reflected the observed variation in that variable over some preceding period of time.

Reconfiguration

System 10 allows a user to customize the configuration of LE Engine 100 based on how he desires to manage the network. Configuration changes generally include alarm rule additions/deletions, element additions/deletions/modifications, profile additions/deletions/modifications, group or group list additions/deletions/modification, and association additions/deletions, where the association defines a mapping between a profile and a group or a group list.

Reconfiguration Process Flow

In general, the basic flow for reconfiguration includes the following steps:

1. A user makes some changes in the user interface, or the user imports a file containing the configuration changes.
2. Messages describing the changes are broadcast.
3. LE Engine 100 receives messages indicating changes occurred
4. LE Engine 100 updates the state of its internal data structures to reflect the change.

With this process, changes are implemented in LE Engine 100 and related modules are notified. There is no need for re-starting the Engine or re-compiling any files.

One approach to reconfiguration is to make all the necessary updates upon the time LE Engine 100 receiving a reconfiguration message, so that all the changes happen at the same time. However, some times this approach has a poor performance due to inefficiency. An alternative is an amortized approach that allows changes to take place at poll time.

Example: Standard Approach for Alarm Rule Changes

When a user updates an alarm rule in a profile, all elements currently using the profile containing the rule need to be made aware of that change. With the first approach mentioned above, LE Engine 100 needs to update the profile associated with the rule, identify a group or a group list associated with the profile, and find all the elements using the profile in the group or

group list. At this time, all the elements relating to the rule are notified that a change in the alarm rule has occurred. With this approach, it is necessary to examine every association between a profile and a group or a group list, and every group or group list to identify the one associated with the profile, and every element in the system. As a result, this approach is quite inefficient.

Example: Amortized Approach for Alarm Rule Changes

With the amortized approach, only the profile containing the alarm rule is updated at reconfiguration time. Updating each element is left until poll time. This allows reconfiguration to be much simpler, and updating can be done in effectively constant time, at the expense of an overhead at poll time. More specifically, every time an element is polled, it has to check all the profiles it is associated with to determine if any of the profiles has been updated due to the alarm rule change.

System Hardware

Fig. 9 shows a computer system 500 including a workstation display unit 502, an input device (e.g. keyboard) 504, one or more processors 506, and a computer readable medium 508 having a plurality of instructions (e.g. program code) 510 stored thereon. When executed by processors 506, instructions 510 cause processors 506 to implement the above-described functionality of the LiveExceptions system, including the poller module, the configuration module, the LE Engine, the web server and the baseline calculation unit. In addition to storing the program code, the computer readable medium, which might typically be implemented by a combination of disk storage, RAM, and ROM, also implements the data storage that is required in the system.

A number of embodiments of the invention have been described. Nevertheless, it will be understood that various modifications may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. Accordingly, other embodiments are within the scope of the following claims.

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	units_id	label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	
Ethernet	0	0	AlignmentErrors	AlignmentErrors	5	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS		1	
Ethernet	0	0	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1	%			77	
Ethernet	0	0	AvgFrameSize	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4	(by/tes)	DELTA_TIME(DLL_BYTES,DLL_FRAMES)		310	
Ethernet	0	0	BadPolls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1	%	(100*BAD_POLL(S)(GOOD_POLL)+MISSSED_POLL(S))BAD_P		59	
Ethernet	0	0	Bandwidth	Bandwidth	209	4	Percent	1	%	(DLL_BYTES*100.0)/(speed)		92	
Ethernet	0	0	BandwidthIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	BW_Ull	210	4	Percent	1	%	((TR_TOKEN*8*100.0)/(speed))		87
Ethernet	0	0	BandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	BW_Ull_Out	211	4	Percent	1	%	((DLL_BYTES-TR_TOKEN)*100.0)/(speed))		269
Ethernet	0	0	Bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0	sec	(DLL_BYTES*8*100.0)/(speed))		160	
Ethernet	0	0	BitsIn	Bits In	438	15	Bits	0	sec	(TR_TOKEN*8*100.0)/(speed))		161	
Ethernet	0	0	BitsOut	Bits Out	439	15	Bits	0	sec	(DLL_BYTES-TR_TOKEN*8*100.0)/(speed))		268	
Ethernet	0	0	Broadcasts	Broadcasts	3	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_BROADCASTS		4	
Ethernet	0	0	Bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0	sec	DLL_BYTES		2	
Ethernet	0	0	BytesIn	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0	sec	TR_TOKEN		23	
Ethernet	0	0	BytesOut	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0	sec	DLL_BYTES-TR_TOKEN		235	
Ethernet	0	0	Collisions	Collisions	6	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_COLLISIONS		9	
Ethernet	0	0	CollisionsPct	Collisions %	602	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(DLL_COLLISIONS,DLL_FRAMES)		19	
Ethernet	0	0	DeferedFramesOut	Defered Frames (out)	626	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS		13	
Ethernet	0	0	Discards	Discards	69	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING		14	
Ethernet	0	0	DiscardsIn	Discards In	186	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED		25	
Ethernet	0	0	DiscardsOut	Discards Out	529	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(TR_FRAME_COPIED,DLL_FRAMES)		270	
Ethernet	0	0	DiscardsOutPct	DiscardsOutPct	197	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING-TR_FRAME_COPIED		263	
Ethernet	0	0	DiscardsOutPct	DiscardsOutPct	531	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(TR_BIT_STREAMING-DLL_FRAME_COPIED,DLL_FRAMES)		272	
Ethernet	0	0	DiscardsOutPct	DiscardsOutPct	604	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(TR_BIT_STREAMING,DLL_FRAMES)		274	
Ethernet	0	0	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_ERRORS		10	
Ethernet	0	0	ErrorsInPct	Errors In %	530	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(TR_FREQUENCY,DLL_FRAMES)		271	
Ethernet	0	0	ErrorsOutPct	Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1	%	TR_FREQUENCY(DLL_FRAMES)		271	
Ethernet	0	0	ErrorsPct	Errors %	603	4	Percent	1	%	100*DELTA_TIME(DLL_ERRORS,DLL_FRAMES)		192	
Ethernet	0	0	ErrorsIn	Errors In	194	0	Rate	0	sec	TR_FREQUENCY		24	
Ethernet	0	0	ErrorsOut	Errors Out	195	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_ERRORS-TR_FREQUENCY		265	
Ethernet	0	0	FramesOut	Frames In	1	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_FRAMES		1	
Ethernet	0	0	FramesIn	Frames In	28	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_LOST_FRAME		22	
Ethernet	0	0	FramesOut	Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_FRAMES-TR_LOST_FRAME		264	
Ethernet	0	0	GoodPolls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1	%	D_POLL(S)+REBOOTS(DLL_POLL(S)+BA		57	
Ethernet	0	0	Latency	Latency	209	11	MilliSeconds	1	(msec)	LATENCY		81	
Ethernet	0	0	MissedPolls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1	%	(100*MISSSED_POLL(S)+DOLL_TIME)		58	
Ethernet	0	0	NoLicens	No Licens	4	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_MCASTS		3	
Ethernet	0	0	NoTransm	NoTransm	198	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE		12	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	199	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_MCASTS+DLL_BEASTS+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE		267	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	198	10	Total Time	1	(%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME(TOTAL_TIME,1.0))		76	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	121	4	Percent	1	%	(100*REBOOTS(DOLL_BEASTS+DOLL_MCASTS))		314	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	711	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_LINE		10	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	104	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_ABORT		19	
Ethernet	0	0	TransmPct	Transm Pct	8	2	Frames	0	sec	TR_ADDRESS_COPIED		20	
Token Ring	0	0	TransmCopiedErrs	Transm Copied Errs	434	2	Frames	0	sec	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)		77	
Token Ring	0	0	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1	(%)	(100*BAD_POLL(S)+MISSSED_POLL(S))BAD_P		310	
Token Ring	0	0	AvgFrameSize	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4	(bytes)	(100*BAD_POLL(S)+MISSSED_POLL(S))BAD_P		59	
Token Ring	0	0	badPolls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1	%	(DOLL_BYTES*8*100.0)/(speed))		92	
Token Ring	0	0	bandwidth	Bandwidth Utilization	BW_Ull	209	4	Percent	1	%	(DOLL_BYTES*8*100.0)/(speed))		160
Token Ring	0	0	bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0	sec	(DOLL_BYTES*8*100.0)/(speed))		160	
Token Ring	0	0	broadcasts	Broadcasts	3	2	Frames	0	sec	DLL_BROADCASTS		4	

Appendix A

label	element	type	symbol	label	short_label	ver_id	units	label	units_type	text	col_id
Token Ring				TR_Burst_Errors	TR_Burst_Errors	9	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_BURST	17
Token Ring				Bytes	Bytes	2	1 Bytes		0 /sec	DLL_BYTES	2
Token Ring				TR_Congestion_Errors	TR_Congestion_Errors	10	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_CONGESTION	21
Token Ring				Errors	Errors	7	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_ERRORS	19
Token Ring				TR_Frm_Copied_Errors	TR_Frm_Copied_Errors	11	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
Token Ring				Frames	Frames	1	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_FRAMES	25
Token Ring				TR_Freq_Errors	TR_Freq_Errors	12	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY	1
Token Ring				Good_Polls	Good_Polls	118	4 Percent		1 %	D_POLLS+REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)/BA	24
Token Ring				TR_Hard_Errors	TR_Hard_Errors	81	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_	57
Token Ring				TR_Intrinsic_Errors	TR_Intrinsic_Errors	13	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_STREAMING+TR_CONTENTION+STREAMING	5
Token Ring				Latency	Latency	208	11 Milliseconds		0 /sec	TR_INTERNAL	18
Token Ring				TR_Lin_Errors	TR_Lin_Errors	14	2 Frames		1 (msc)	LATENCY	81
Token Ring				TR_LLC_Frames	TR_LLC_Frames	15	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_LINE	19
Token Ring				TR_Lost_Frm_Errors	TR_Lost_Frm_Errors	16	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_LLC_FRAMES	26
Token Ring				Missed_Polls	Missed_Polls	118	4 Percent		1 %	(100/0)MISSSED_POLLS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)/B	22
Token Ring				Multicasts	Multicasts	4	2 Frames		0 /sec	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)/B	59
Token Ring				Reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/TOTAL_DELTA_TIME(TOTAL_TIME*100)	3
Token Ring				Reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent		1 %	(100/0)REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	80
Token Ring				TR_Soft_Errors	TR_Soft_Errors	62	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_LINE+TR_BURST+TR_INTERNAL+TR_CONGESTION+TR_ABORT+TR_ADD	59
Token Ring				TR_Token_Errors	TR_Token_Errors	17	2 Frames		0 /sec	RESS_COPIED+TR_CONGESTION+TR_LOST_FRAME+TR_TOKEN	52
Token Ring				Unicast	Unicast	711	2 Frame		0 /sec	TR_TOKEN_FREQUENCY+TR_FRAME_COPIED	23
MIB21_AN				Alignment_Errors	Alignment_Errors	5	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_FRAMES+DLL_BEACSTS+DLL_NCASTS	314
MIB21_AN				Availability	Availability	161	10 Total Time		0 /sec	TR_BURST	17
MIB21_AN				Avg_Frame_Size	Avg_Frame_Size	700	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	(AVAILABLE_TIME/100)	77
MIB21_AN				Avg_Frame_Size_In	Avg_Frame_Size_In	701	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	DELTA_TIMER+TOKENET_LOST_FRAME	311
MIB21_AN				AvgFrameSizeOut	AvgFrameSizeOut	702	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	DELTA_TIME((TR_TOKEN+DLL_BYTES)/TR_LOST_FRAME)	310
MIB21_AN				Bad_Polls	Bad_Polls	120	4 Percent		4 (bytes)	DLL_FRAMES	308
MIB21_AN				BW_Ull	BW_Ull	209	4 Bytes		1 %	(100/0)BAD_POLLS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_	69
MIB21_AN				Bandwidth_Utilization_In	Bandwidth_Utilization_In	210	4 Bytes		1 %	POLLS+REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD)	87
MIB21_AN				Bandwidth_Utilization_Out	Bandwidth_Utilization_Out	211	4 Bytes		1 %	((TR_TOKEN*8/100)/0.018)^(speed))	92
MIB21_AN				Bits	Bits	437	15 Bits		0 /sec	((DL_BYTES*8/100)/0.018)^(speed))	89
MIB21_AN				Bits_In	Bits_In	438	15 Bits		0 /sec	((TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES*8/100)/0.018)^(speed))	161
MIB21_AN				Bits_Out	Bits_Out	439	15 Bits		0 /sec	((TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES*8/100)/0.018)^(speed))	160
MIB21_AN				Bytes	Bytes	2	1 Bytes		0 /sec	((TR_TOKEN*8/100)/0.018)^(speed))	23
MIB21_AN				Bytes_In	Bytes_In	18	1 Bytes		0 /sec	DLL_BYTES	2
MIB21_AN				Bytes_Out	Bytes_Out	20	1 Bytes		0 /sec	TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES	74
MIB21_AN				Collisions_Out	Collisions_Out	627	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES	6
MIB21_AN				Collisions_Out %	Collisions_Out %	720	4 Percent		1 %	100*(DL_BYTES*8/100)/RCV_OFF_FRAMES*(TR_LOST_F	227
MIB21_AN				Deferred_Frames_Out	Deferred_Frames_Out	628	2 Frames		0 /sec	NAME+DL_FRAMES	6
MIB21_AN				Discarded_Frames	Discarded_Frames	57	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	25
MIB21_AN				Discards_In	Discards_In	198	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_BYTES	2
MIB21_AN				Discards_In %	Discards_In %	528	4 Percent		0 /sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
MIB21_AN				Discards_Out	Discards_Out	197	2 Frames		0 /sec	100*(DL_BYTES*8/100)/RCV_OFF_FRAMES*(TR_LOST_F	191
MIB21_AN				Discards_Out %	Discards_Out %	531	4 Percent		1 %	NAME+DL_FRAMES	193
MIB21_AN				Errors	Errors	7	2 Frames		0 /sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	24
MIB21_AN				Errors_In	Errors_In	219	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY	10
MIB21_AN				Errors_In %	Errors_In %	54	4 Percent		0 /sec	DLL_ERRORS	192
MIB21_AN				Errors_Out	Errors_Out	212	2 Frames		0 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY+DLL_ERRORS	64

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
MB2LAN	2	errorsOutPct	Errors Out %	Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1 %	100.0 Δ TIME[TR.LOST_FRAME.FREQUENCY]	194
MB2LAN	2	errorsPct	Errors %	Errors %	603	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_ERRORS[TR.LOST_FRAME]	218
MB2LAN	2	frames	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	100.0 Δ TIME[TR.FREQUENCY*TR.LOST_FRAME]	222
MB2LAN	2	framesIn	Frames In	Frames In	28	2	Frames	0/sec	TR.LOST_FRAME:DLL_FRAMES	1
MB2LAN	2	framesOut	Frames Out	Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0/sec	[TR.LOST_FRAME:DLL_FRAMES]	82
MB2LAN	2	goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0GOOD.POLLS*MISSSED.POLLS+BA	57
MB2LAN	2	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	D.POLLS+REBOOTS)* Δ TIME	61
MB2LAN	2	missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0MISSSED.POLLS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA	88
MB2LAN	2	nonUnicast	Nonunicast	Nonunicast	56	2	Frames	0/sec	AD.POLLS+REBOOTS)* Δ TIME	4
MB2LAN	2	nonUnicastIn	Nonunicast In	Nonunicast In	188	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	3
MB2LAN	2	nonUnicastOut	Nonunicast Out	Nonunicast Out	199	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS[0,MCASTS]	84
MB2LAN	2	rebootability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0 Δ TIME[TOTAL_TIME*1.0])	76
MB2LAN	2	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0REBOOTS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA)*P	60
MB2LAN	2	unicast	Unicast	Unicast	711	2	Frames	0/sec	TR.LOST_FRAME:DLL_BCASTS	316
MB2LAN	2	unicastIn	Unicast In	Unicast In	712	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES:DLL_BCASTS	315
MB2LAN	2	unicastOut	Unicast Out	Unicast Out	713	2	Frames	0/sec	(TR.LOST_FRAME:DLL_FRAMES)*DLL_BCASTS-	300
MB2LAN	2	unknownProtocolPackets	Unknown Protocol Pkts	Unknown Proto Pkts	104	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	16
Switch Lite Backplane	3	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
Switch Lite Backplane	3	avgFrameSize	Avg Frame Size	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4/sec	TR.LINE	18
Switch Lite Backplane	3	backplaneUtilization	Backplane Utilization	Backplane Utilization	540	4	Percent	1 %	(TR.TOKEN*100.0)/\$SpacedTotal))	78
Switch Lite Backplane	3	badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0BAD.POLLS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA)	59
Switch Lite Backplane	3	frames	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	POLLS+REBOOTS)* Δ TIME	22
Switch Lite Backplane	3	goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0GOOD.POLLS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA)	57
Switch Lite Backplane	3	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	D.POLLS+REBOOTS)* Δ TIME	61
Switch Lite Backplane	3	missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0MISSSED.POLLS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA	88
Switch Lite Backplane	3	rebootability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0 Δ TIME[TOTAL_TIME*1.0])	76
Switch Lite Backplane	3	totalBytes	Total Bytes	TU Bytes	124	1	Bytes	0/sec	TR.TOKEN	23
Switch Lite Backplane	4	alignmentErrors	Alignment Errors	Alignment Errors	5	2	Frames	0/sec	TR.BURST	17
Switch Lite Backplane	4	availability	Avg Frame Size	Avg Frame Size	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
Switch Lite Backplane	4	avgFrameSize	Avg Frame Size	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4/sec	TR.TOKEN:DLL_BYTES	311
Switch Lite Backplane	4	avgFrameSzIn	Avg Frame Size In	Avg Frame Sz In	701	7	Bytes	4/sec	TR.TOKEN:DLL_BYTES	310
Switch Lite Backplane	4	avgFrameSzOut	Avg Frame Size Out	Avg Frame Sz Out	702	7	Bytes	4/sec	TR.TOKEN:DLL_BYTES	309
MB2LAN	4	badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0BAD.POLLS*(GOOD.POLLS+MISSSED.POLLS+BA)	59
MB2LAN	4	bandwidth	Bandwidth Utilization	Bandwidth Utilization	209	4	Percent	1 %	(TR.TOKEN*100.0)/\$SpacedTotal))	79
MB2LAN	4	bandwidthUtilizationIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	BW Util In	210	4	Percent	1 %	(DL_BYTES*100.0)/(\$SpacedIn))	70
MB2LAN	4	bandwidthUtilizationOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	BW Util Out	211	4	Percent	1 %	(TR.TOKEN*100.0)/\$SpacedOut))	80
MB2LAN	4	bytes	Bytes	Bytes	437	15	Bytes	0/sec	TR.TOKEN:0,0	181
MB2LAN	4	bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	438	15	Bytes	0/sec	DLL_BYTES:0,0	190
MB2LAN	4	bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	439	15	Bytes	0/sec	(TR.TOKEN:DLL_BYTES)*0	186
MB2LAN	4	bytesSzIn	Bytes Sz In	Bytes Sz In	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	TR.TOKEN	23
MB2LAN	4	bytesSzOut	Bytes Sz Out	Bytes Sz Out	19	1	Bytes	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	2
MB2LAN	4	collisionsOut	Collisions Out	Collisions Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	(TR.TOKEN:DLL_BYTES)	74
MB2LAN	4	collisionsOutPct	Collisions Out %	Collisions Out %	621	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_BYC_OF_FRAMES	5
MB2LAN	4	deferredFramesOut	Deferred Frames (out)	Deferred Frames Out	720	4	Percent	1 %	100.0 Δ TIME[DLL_BYC_OF_FRAMES]	327
MB2LAN	4	discardedFrames	Discarded Frames	Discarded Frames	626	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_XMT_OF_FRAMES	6
MB2LAN	4	frameCopied	Frame Copied	Frame Copied	57	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units	id	label	units	type	text	col_expression	col_id
MIB2LAN	4 discardedIn		Discards In	1916	2	Frames	0	Discards In %	Percent	0/sec	DLL COLLISIONS	9	
MIB2LAN	4 discardedInPct		Discards In %	529	4	Percent	0	DLL COLLISIONS	Percent	0/sec	DLL COLLISIONS	9	
MIB2LAN	4 discardedOut		Discards Out	1917	2	Frames	0	Discards Out %	Percent	0/sec	(TR_FRAME_COPIED_DLL_COLLISIONS)	83	
MIB2LAN	4 discardedOutPct		Discards Out %	531	4	Percent	0	DLL COLLISIONS	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_COLLISIONS	83	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsOut		Errors	1918	2	Frames	0	Errors	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED_DLL_COLLISIONS	193	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsOutPct		Errors	213	2	Frames	0	Errors	Percent	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsOut		Errors In %	530	4	Percent	0	Errors	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_COLLISIONS	10	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsOut		Errors Out	212	2	Frames	0	Errors Out %	Percent	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY_C4_DLL_ERRORS	64	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsOutPct		Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	0	Errors Out	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_DLL_FRAMES	194	
MIB2LAN	4 errorsPct		Errors %	603	4	Percent	0	Errors	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FREQUENCIES*TR_LOST_FRAME	219	
MIB2LAN	4 framesIn		Frames	1	2	Frames	0	Frames	Percent	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME	22	
MIB2LAN	4 framesIn		Frames In	28	2	Frames	0	Frames	Percent	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	1	
MIB2LAN	4 framesOut		Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0	Frames Out	Percent	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME_DLL_FRAMES	82	
MIB2LAN	4 goodPolls		Good Polls	118	4	Percent	0	Good Polls	Percent	0/sec	(100.0*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_D) (D_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	57	
MIB2LAN	4 latency		Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	0	Latency	1 msec	0/sec	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_D) (D_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	81	
MIB2LAN	4 missedPolls		Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	0	Missed Polls	Percent	0/sec	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_D) (D_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58	
MIB2LAN	4 nonUnicast		Nonunicast	56	2	Frames	0	Nonunicast	Percent	0/sec	DLL_BEASTS	4	
MIB2LAN	4 nonUnicast		Nonunicast In	198	2	Frames	0	Nonunicast In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_BEASTS	4	
MIB2LAN	4 nonUnicastOut		Nonunicast Out	199	2	Frames	0	Nonunicast Out	Percent	0/sec	DLL_BEASTS_DLL_MCAGTS	84	
MIB2LAN	4 reachability		Reachability	182	10	Total Time	0	Reachability	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TOTAL_TIME	1/sec	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME*TOTAL_TIME)	78	
MIB2LAN	4 robots		Robots	121	4	Percent	0	Robots	Percent	0/sec	(100.0*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_D) (D_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	60	
MIB2LAN	4 unicast		Unicast	711	2	Frames	0	Unicast	Percent	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME_DLL_BEASTS	316	
MIB2LAN	4 unicastIn		Unicast In	712	2	Frames	0	Unicast In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES_DLL_MCAGTS	315	
MIB2LAN	4 unicastOut		Unicast Out	713	2	Frames	0	Unicast Out	Percent	0/sec	(TR_LOST_FRAME_DLL_FRAMES)*DLL_BEASTS_DLL_MCAGTS	300	
MIB2LAN	4 unknownProtocolPackets		Unknown Protocol Pkts	104	2	Frames	0	Unknown Protocol Pkts	Percent	0/sec	TR_LINE	18	
WAN	10 availability		Availability	181	10	Total Time	0	Availability	100.0*TIME	1/sec	AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0	77	
WAN	10 averageFrameSize		Average Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	0	Average Frame Size	4 bytes	4 bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_DLL_FRAMES	311	
WAN	10 averageFrameSizeIn		Average Frame Size In	701	7	Bytes	0	Average Frame Size In	4 bytes	4 bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN*DLL_BYTES*(TR_TOKEN*DLL_BYTES)	310	
WAN	10 avgFrameSizeOut		Average Frame Size Out	702	7	Bytes	0	Avg Frame Sz Out	4 bytes	4 bytes	DLL_FRAMES	306	
WAN	10 badPolls		Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	0	Bad Polls	Percent	0/sec	(BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_D) (D_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59	
WAN	10 bandwidth		Bandwidth Utilization	209	4	Percent	0	Bandwidth Utilization In	Percent	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0*TIME*speed*latency)	79	
WAN	10 bandwidthIn		Bandwidth Utilization In	210	4	Percent	0	Bandwidth Utilization In	Percent	0/sec	(IDLE_TOKEN*100.0*TIME*speed*latency)	79	
WAN	10 bandwidthOut		Bandwidth Utilization Out	211	4	Percent	0	Bandwidth Utilization Out	Percent	0/sec	(IDLE_TOKEN*100.0*TIME*speed*latency)	80	
WAN	10 bytes		Bytes	437	15	Bytes	0	Bytes	Percent	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*80)	161	
WAN	10 bytesIn		Bytes In	438	15	Bytes	0	Bytes In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_BYTES*80	160	
WAN	10 bytesOut		Bytes Out	439	15	Bytes	0	Bytes Out	Percent	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*DLL_BYTES)*80	168	
WAN	10 bytes		Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0	Bytes	Percent	0/sec	TR_TOKEN	23	
WAN	10 bytesIn		Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0	Bytes In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	2	
WAN	10 bytesOut		Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0	Bytes Out	Percent	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*DLL_BYTES)	74	
WAN	10 discardedFrames		Discarded Frames	57	2	Frames	0	Discarded Frames	Percent	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25	
WAN	10 discardedIn		Discarded In	196	2	Frames	0	Discarded In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9	
WAN	10 discardedInPct		Discards In %	529	4	Percent	0	Discards In %	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_COLLISIONS	191	
WAN	10 discardedOut		Discards Out	197	2	Frames	0	Discards Out	Percent	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED_DLL_COLLISIONS	63	
WAN	10 discardedOutPct		Discards Out %	531	4	Percent	0	Discards Out %	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED_DLL_ERRORS	193	
WAN	10 errors		Errors	7	2	Frames	0	Errors	Percent	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24	
WAN	10 errorsIn		Errors In	213	2	Frames	0	Errors In	Percent	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	10	
WAN	10 errorsInPct		Errors In %	530	4	Percent	0	Errors In %	Percent	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_ERRORS	192	
WAN	10 errorsOut		Errors Out	212	2	Frames	0	Errors Out	Percent	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*DLL_ERRORS	64	

label	element_type	symbol	label	var_id	units_id	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	col_expression
WAN	100 errorsOutPct		Errors Out %	532	4	Percent				100.0*DELTATR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_FRAMES)	194
WAN	100 errorsPct		Errors %	603	4	Percent				DLL_ERRORS/TR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_FRAMES)	210
WAN	100 frames		Frames	1	2	Frames				100.0*DELTATR_SIGNALLOSS*TR_LOST_FRAME	212
WAN	100 framesIn		Frames In	28	2	Frames				DLL_FRAMES	1
WAN	100 framesOut		Frames Out	20	2	Frames				TR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_FRAMES)	82
WAN	100 goodPols		Good Polls	118	4	Percent				((100.0*GOOD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS))	57
WAN	100 latency		Latency	206	11	milliseconds				D_POLLSREBOOTS)/DELTATIME	61
WAN	100 missedPols		Missed Polls	119	4	Percent				((100.0*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*B	53
WAN	100 nonUnicastIn		Nonunicast In	56	2	Frames				AD_POLLSREBOOTS)*DELTATIME	53
WAN	100 nonUnicastOut		Nonunicast Out	199	2	Frames				DLL_BCASTS	3
WAN	100 nonUnicastOut		Nonunicast Out	199	2	Frames				DLL_BCASTS/(DLL_BCASTS)	84
WAN	100 reachability		Reachability	182	10	Total Time				(REACHABLE_TIME=100.0*DELTATIME/((TOTAL_TIME*1.0)))	76
WAN	100 reborts		Reboots	121	4	Percent				((100.0*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS))	60
WAN	100 unicast		Unicast	711	2	Frames				TR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_BCASTS	316
WAN	100 unicastIn		Unicast In	712	2	Frames				DLL_FRAMES*DLL_BCASTS	315
WAN	100 unicastOut		Unicast Out	713	2	Frames				((TR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_FRAMES)*(DLL_BCASTS))	300
WAN	100 unknownProtocolPackets		Unknown Protocol Pkts	104	2	Frames				TR_LINE	16
Frame Relay	101 availability		Availability	181	10	Total Time				(AVAILABLE_TIME/100.0)	77
Frame Relay	101 avgFrameSize		Average Frame Size	700	7	Bytes				DELTATIME*(BYTES_INBYTES_OUT)/(PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT)	305
Frame Relay	101 avgFrameSizeIn		Avg Frame Sz In	701	7	Bytes				KEYS_OUT	310
Frame Relay	101 avgFrameSzOut		Avg Frame Sz Out	702	7	Bytes				DELTATIME*DLL_FRAMES	306
Frame Relay	101 bandwidth		Bandwidth	120	4	Percent				DELTATIME*(TR_TOKEN*DLL_BYTES)/(TR_LOST_FRAME*DLL_FRAMES)	306
Frame Relay	101 bandwidthIn		Bandwidth Utilization In	209	4	Percent				((100.0*BANDWIDTH)/(100.0*BANDWIDTH))	91
Frame Relay	101 bandwidthOut		Bandwidth Utilization Out	210	4	Percent				((BYTES_IN*100.0)/(BYTES_OUT*100.0))	90
Frame Relay	101 beaconIn		BECON In	211	4	Percent				((BYTES_OUT*100.0)/(BYTES_IN*100.0))	89
Frame Relay	101 beaconOut		BECON Out	30	2	Frames				IR_SET	12
Frame Relay	101 beaconPct		BECON In %	650	4	Percent				100.0*DELTATR_SE_RECOVERY_MODE*PACKETS_IN	277
Frame Relay	101 beaconOut		BECON Out %	31	2	Frames				IN	13
Frame Relay	101 beaconOutPct		BECON Out %	631	4	Percent				TR_SIGNAL LOSS	13
Frame Relay	101 bits		Bits	437	15	Bytes				100.0*DELTATR_SIGNALLOSS*PACKETS_OUT	278
Frame Relay	101 bitsIn		Bits In	438	15	Bytes				((BYTES_IN*8.0)/100.0)	162
Frame Relay	101 bitsOut		Bits Out	439	15	Bytes				((BYTES_OUT*8.0)/100.0)	164
Frame Relay	101 bytes		Bytes	2	1	Bytes				((BYTES_IN*8.0)/100.0)	161
Frame Relay	101 bytesIn		Bytes In	18	1	Bytes				BYTES_IN	88
Frame Relay	101 bytesOut		Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes				0/SEC	28
Frame Relay	101 congestionInPct		FECN + BECN In %	533	4	Percent				STREAMING/PACKETS_IN	30
Frame Relay	101 congestionOutPct		FECN + BECN Out %	534	4	Percent				100.0*DELTATR_SIGNALLOSS*TR_CONTENTION	195
Frame Relay	101 deBytesIn		DE Bytes In	40	2	Frames				STREAMING/PACKETS_OUT	22
Frame Relay	101 deBytesOut		DE Bytes Out	41	2	Frames				TR_LOST_FRAME	23
Frame Relay	101 deDrops		DE Drops	35	2	Frames				TR_TOKEN	17
Frame Relay	101 deframish		DE Frames In	38	2	Frames				TR_BURST	20
Frame Relay	101 deframishOut		DE Frames In %	721	4	Percent				TR_ADDRESS_COPIED	328
Frame Relay	101 deframesOut		DE Frames Out	39	2	Frames				100.0*DELTATR_ADDRESS_COPIED/PACKETS_IN	21
Frame Relay	101 deframesOutPct		DE Frames Out %	722	4	Percent				100.0*DELTATR_CONGESTION/PACKETS_OUT	326
Frame Relay	101 discards		Discards	221	2	Frames				0/SEC	16
Frame Relay	101 discardsPct		Discards %	604	4	Percent				100.0*DELTATR_LINE/(PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT)	221

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
Frame Relay	101	drop	Drops	Drops	37	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	19
Frame Relay	101	errors	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	20
Frame Relay	101	errors%ct	Errors %	Errors %	603	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DL_ERRORS_IN*PACKETS_IN	21
Frame Relay	101	fecnIn	FEcn In	FEcn In	32	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	22
Frame Relay	101	fecnIn%ct	FEcn In %	FEcn In %	618	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_BIT_STREAMING	23
Frame Relay	101	fecnOut	FEcn Out	FEcn Out	33	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	24
Frame Relay	101	fecnOut%ct	FEcn Out %	FEcn Out %	619	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	25
Frame Relay	101	fecnOut%ts	FEcn Out %	FEcn Out %	1	1	TS_OUT	1/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMINGPACKETS_IN	26
Frame Relay	101	framesIn	Frames In	Frames In	28	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	27
Frame Relay	101	framesOut	Frames Out	Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	28
Frame Relay	101	goodPols	Good Pols	Good Pols	118	4	Percent	1%	100.0*GOOD_POLLS*MISSSED_POLLS*BA	29
Frame Relay	101	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	30
Frame Relay	101	missedPols	Missed Pols	Missed Pols	119	4	Percent	1%	100.0*MISSSED_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS*MISSSED_POLLS*BA	31
Frame Relay	101	nonDEDrops	Non-DE Drops	Non-DE Drops	36	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	32
Frame Relay	101	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	132	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME-DELTA_TIME))	33
Frame Relay	101	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1%	100.0*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLLS*MISSSED_POLLS*BA_P	34
MDBS	102	avgFrameSize	Average Frame Size	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	40.0*REBOOTS*DELTA_TIME	35
MDBS	102	avgFrameSizeIn	Average Frame Size In	Avg Frame Size In	701	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	40.0*REBOOTS*DELTA_TIME*(TR_TOKEN*TR_LOST_FRAME)	36
MDBS	102	avgFrameSizeOut	Average Frame Size Out	Avg Frame Size Out	702	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	40.0*REBOOTS*DELTA_TIME*(TR_TOKEN*TR_LOST_FRAME)	37
MDBS	102	bits	Bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	38
MDBS	102	blocksCorrecableErrors	Blocks Corrected Errors	Blocks Correcable Errors	215	2	Framing	0/sec	0/sec	39
MDBS	102	blocksTransmited	Blocks Transmited	Blocks Transmited	207	2	Framing	0/sec	0/sec	40
MDBS	102	blocksUncorrectable	Blocks Uncorrectable	Blocks Uncorrectable	224	2	Framing	0/sec	0/sec	41
MDBS	102	blocksWrongConCode	Blocks Wrong ConCode	Blocks Wrong ConCode	216	2	Framing	0/sec	0/sec	42
MDBS	102	bytes	Bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	43
MDBS	102	bytesReceived	Bytes Received	Bytes Received	22	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	44
MDBS	102	bytesTransmited	Bytes Transmited	Bytes Transmited	23	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	45
MDBS	102	discardsIn	Discards In	Discards In	156	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	46
MDBS	102	errors	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	47
MDBS	102	frames	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	48
MDBS	102	noRfChansTime	No Rf Chans Time	No Rf Chans Time	232	10	Total Time	1 (%)	TR_TOKEN*TR_INTERVAL	49
MDBS	102	oldDataTransmited	OldData Transmited	Rv Crc Rvcd	28	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	50
MDBS	102	openRfChansTime	Open Rf Chans Time	Open Rf Chans Time	233	10	Total Time	1 (%)	TR_BURST	51
MDBS	102	successfulPlannedHops	Successful Planned Hops	Suc Upln Hop	231	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	52
MDBS	102	successfulUnplannedHops	Successful Unplanned Hops	Suc Upln Hop	230	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	53
MDBS	102	unknownProtocolPkt	Unknown Protocol Pkt	Unk Proto Pkt	104	2	Framing	0/sec	0/sec	54
Visual Frame Relay	103	availability	Availability	Availability	151	10	Total Time	1 (%)	AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0	55
Visual Frame Relay	103	avgFrameSize	Average Frame Size	Avg Frame Size	700	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DATA_TIME*(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)/PACKETS_IN*PAC	56
Visual Frame Relay	103	avgFrameSizeIn	Average Frame Size In	Avg Frame Size In	701	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DATA_TIME*(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)/PACKETS_IN	57
Visual Frame Relay	103	avgFrameSizeOut	Average Frame Size Out	Avg Frame Size Out	702	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DATA_TIME*(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)/PACKETS_OUT	58
Visual Frame Relay	103	badPols	Bad Pols	Bad Pols	120	4	Percent	1%	(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT*100.0)/SPEEDOFCHAN	59
Visual Frame Relay	103	bandwidth	Bandwidth Utilization	Bandwidth Utilization	219	4	Percent	1%	(BYTES_IN*100.0)/SPEEDOFCHAN	60
Visual Frame Relay	103	bandwidthIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	Bandwidth Utilization In	210	4	Percent	1%	(BYTES_IN*100.0)/SPEEDOFCHAN	61
Visual Frame Relay	103	bandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	Bandwidth Utilization Out	211	4	Percent	1%	(BYTES_OUT*100.0)/SPEEDOFCHAN	62
Visual Frame Relay	103	beecnIn	BEcn In	BEcn In	30	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	63
Visual Frame Relay	103	beecnOut	BEcn Out	BEcn Out	31	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	64
Visual Frame Relay	103	bits	Bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	65
Visual Frame Relay	103	bitsIn	Bits In	Bits In	438	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	66
Visual Frame Relay	103	bitsOut	Bits Out	Bits Out	439	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	67
Visual Frame Relay	103	bytes	Bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	68

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units	type	text	col_expression	col_id
Visual Frame Relay		103 bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1 Bytes	0/sec	BYTES IN				28
Visual Frame Relay		103 bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1 Bytes	0/sec	BYTES OUT				29
Visual Frame Relay	103 congestionInPct	FEQN + BECN In %	FEQN/BEQN In %	FEQN/BEQN In %	533	4 Percent	1 %	STREAMING/PACKETS_IN				195
Visual Frame Relay	103 congestionOutPct	FEQN + BECN Out %	FEQN/BEQN Out %	FEQN/BEQN Out %	534	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE)*TR_BIT_				196
Visual Frame Relay	103 defBytesIn	DE Bytes In	DE Bytes In	DE Bytes In	40	2 Frames	0/sec	STREAMING/PACKETS_OUT				22
Visual Frame Relay	103 defBytesOut	DE Bytes Out	DE Bytes Out	DE Bytes Out	41	2 Frames	0/sec	TR_TOKEN				23
Visual Frame Relay	103 defFramesIn	DE Frames In	DE Frames In	DE Frames In	38	2 Frames	0/sec	TR_ADDRESS_COPIED				20
Visual Frame Relay	103 defFramesOut	DE Frames Out	DE Frames Out	DE Frames Out	39	2 Frames	0/sec	TR_CONGESTION				21
Visual Frame Relay	103 errors	Errors	Errors	Errors	7	2 Frames	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS				10
Visual Frame Relay	103 fecIn	FEQN In	FEQN In	FEQN In	32	2 Frames	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING				14
Visual Frame Relay	103 fecOut	FEQN Out	FEQN Out	FEQN Out	33	2 Frames	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING				15
Visual Frame Relay	103 fecRatio	Frame Del Ratio	Frame Del Ratio	Frame Del Ratio	559	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME(GOOD_POLLS+BAD_POLLS)*TR_DELTA_TIME				209
Visual Frame Relay	103 frames	Frames	Frames	Frames	1	2 Frames	0/sec	(PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT)				75
Visual Frame Relay	103 framDash	Frames In	Frames In	Frames In	28	2 Frames	0/sec	PACKETS_IN				27
Visual Frame Relay	103 framesOut	Frames Out	Frames Out	Frames Out	29	2 Frames	0/sec	PACKETS_OUT				28
Visual Frame Relay	103 goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*GOOD_POLLS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*TR_DELTA_TIME				57
Visual Frame Relay	103 latency	Round Trip Delay	Round Trip Delay	Round Trip Delay	560	4 Percent	1 %	LATENCY				81
Visual Frame Relay	103 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	116	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*MISSSED_POLLS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*TR_DELTA_TIME				58
Visual Frame Relay	103 reachability	Reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/(TOTAL_TIME*100)				76
Visual Frame Relay	103 reboots	Reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*REBOOTS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS)*TR_DELTA_TIME				60
Visual Frame Relay	103 intraBurst1	Burst_Advisor_1	Burst_Advisor_1	Burst_Advisor_1	554	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME)*RCV_FRAMES				204
Visual Frame Relay	103 intraBurst2	Burst_Advisor_2	Burst_Advisor_2	Burst_Advisor_2	555	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME)*OFF_FRAMES				205
Visual Frame Relay	103 intraBurst3	Burst_Advisor_3	Burst_Advisor_3	Burst_Advisor_3	556	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME)*XMT_FRAMES				206
Visual Frame Relay	103 intraBurst4	Burst_Advisor_4	Burst_Advisor_4	Burst_Advisor_4	557	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME)*TRANST_FRAMES				207
Visual Frame Relay	103 intraBurst5	Burst_Advisor_5	Burst_Advisor_5	Burst_Advisor_5	558	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0*DL_DELTA_TIME)*COLLISIONS				208
ATM Port	105 aal5Pdu	AAL5 PDU	AAL5 PDU	AAL5 PDU	432	8 Cells	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE				156
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscard	AAL5 PDU Dsc	AAL5 PDU Dsc	AAL5 PDU Dsc	433	8 Cells	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING				157
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscardIn	AAL5 PDU Dsc In	AAL5 PDU Dsc In	AAL5 PDU Dsc In	311	8 Cells	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS				13
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscardedInPct	Discarded AAL5 PDU In %	Discarded AAL5 PDU In %	Discarded AAL5 PDU In %	615	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_SIGNAL_LOSS/DLL_ALIGN_ERROR				226
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscardOut	AAL5 PDU Dsc Out	AAL5 PDU Dsc Out	AAL5 PDU Dsc Out	312	8 Cells	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING				14
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscardedOutPct	Discarded AAL5 PDU Out %	Discarded AAL5 PDU Out %	Discarded AAL5 PDU Out %	616	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_BIT_STREAMING*TR_SET_RECV				227
ATM Port	105 aal5PduDiscardedPct	Discarded AAL5 PDU %	Discarded AAL5 PDU %	Discarded AAL5 PDU %	614	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING*TR_SET_RECV				228
ATM Port	105 aal5PduOut	AAL5 PDU Out	AAL5 PDU Out	AAL5 PDU Out	310	8 Cells	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS+TR_SET_RECV				12
ATM Port	105 availability	Availability	Availability	Availability	181	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)				77
ATM Port	105 badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent	1 %	100.0*BAD_POLL*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS)*TR_DELTA_TIME				59
ATM Port	105 bandwidth	Bandwidth Utilization	Bandwidth Utilization	Bandwidth Utilization	209	4 Percent	1 %	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed*(total)				78
ATM Port	105 bandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	Bandwidth Utilization Out	Bandwidth Utilization Out	210	4 Percent	1 %	(DL_BYT*100.0)/speed*(total)				79
ATM Port	105 bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	Bytes In	437	15 Bits	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed*(total)				161
ATM Port	105 bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	438	15 Bits	0/sec	(DL_BYT*100.0)/speed*(total)				162
ATM Port	105 bytes	Bytes	Bytes	Bytes	439	15 Bits	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed*(total)				163
ATM Port	105 bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	Bytes In	2	1 Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN				23
ATM Port	105 bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	18	1 Bytes	0/sec	DLL_BYTES				2
ATM Port	105 bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1 Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES				74
ATM Port	105 cells	Cells	Cells	Cells	184	0 Bytes	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME				22
ATM Port	105 cellsIn	Cells In	Cells In	Cells In	200	0 Bytes	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES				1
ATM Port	105 cellsOut	Cells Out	Cells Out	Cells Out	204	0 Bytes	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME+DL_FRAMES				82
ATM Port	105 cpoCells	CP0 Cells	CP0 Cells	CP0 Cells	423	8 Cells	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME+TR_BURST				134

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	col_expressions	units_type	text	col_id
ATM Port	105	clp0CellsIn	CLP0 Cells In	CLP0 Cells In	424	8	Cells	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES/TR_INTERNAL	0/sec	135
ATM Port	105	clp0CellsOut	CLP0 Cells Out	CLP0 Cells Out	425	8	Cells	0/sec	(TR_LOST_FRAMES*DLL_FRAMES)/(TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL)	0/sec	136
ATM Port	105	clp0Discards	CLP0 Discards	CLP0 Discards	420	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	0/sec	131
ATM Port	105	clp0DiscardsIn	CLP0 Discards In	CLP0 Discards In	421	8	Cells	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS*TR_LINE	0/sec	132
ATM Port	105	clp0DiscardInPct	CLP0 Discards In %	CLP0 Discards In %	621	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME(TLL_COLLISIONS*(TR_LINE)/DLL_FRAMES*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)	1 %	232
ATM Port	105	clp0DiscardsOut	CLP0 Discards Out	CLP0 Discards Out	422	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_LINE	0/sec	133
ATM Port	105	clp0DiscardsOutPct	CLP0 Discards Out %	CLP0 Discards Out %	622	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*(TR_LOST_FRAME*TR_LINE))/(TR_LOST_FRAME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_INTERNAL))	1 %	233
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsPct	CLP1 Discards %	CLP1 Discards %	620	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*(TR_LOST_FRAME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_INTERNAL))	1 %	234
ATM Port	105	clp1Cells	CLP1 Cells	CLP1 Cells	411	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_BURST	0/sec	17
ATM Port	105	clp1CellsIn	CLP1 Cells In	CLP1 Cells In	412	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_INTERNAL	0/sec	18
ATM Port	105	clp1CellsInPct	CLP1 Cells In %	CLP1 Cells In %	717	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME(DLL_FRAMES*(TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL))	0/sec	319
ATM Port	105	clp1CellsOut	CLP1 Cells Out	CLP1 Cells Out	413	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL	0/sec	128
ATM Port	105	clp1CellsOutPct	CLP1 Cells Out %	CLP1 Cells Out %	718	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL)*(TR_LOST_FRAME*TR_LINE))	0/sec	320
ATM Port	105	clp1CellsPct	CLP1 Cells %	CLP1 Cells %	716	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_BURST*TR_LOST_FRAME*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING))	0/sec	319
ATM Port	105	clp1Discards	CLP1 Discards	CLP1 Discards	409	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	0/sec	15
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsIn	CLP1 Discards In	CLP1 Discards In	408	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_LINE	0/sec	16
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardInPct	CLP1 Discards In %	CLP1 Discards In %	619	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_LINE*TR_INTERNAL))	0/sec	229
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsOut	CLP1 Discards Out	CLP1 Discards Out	410	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING*TR_LINE	0/sec	127
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsOutPct	CLP1 Discards Out %	CLP1 Discards Out %	619	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING*TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL))	0/sec	230
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsOutPct	CLP1 Discards %	CLP1 Discards %	617	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING*TR_BURST*TR_INTERNAL))	0/sec	228
ATM Port	105	clp1Discards	CLP1 Discards	CLP1 Discards	485	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	0/sec	25
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsIn	CLP1 Discards In	CLP1 Discards In	481	8	Cells	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	0/sec	9
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardInPct	CLP1 Discard In %	CLP1 Discard In %	529	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((DLL_COLLISIONS*DLL_FRAMES))	0/sec	191
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsOut	CLP1 Discards Out	CLP1 Discards Out	482	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED*DLL_COLLISIONS	0/sec	83
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsOutPct	CLP1 Discards Out %	CLP1 Discards Out %	551	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*DLL_COLLISIONS))	0/sec	193
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardsPct	CLP1 Discards %	CLP1 Discards %	804	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_LOST_FRAME))	0/sec	262
ATM Port	105	clp1DiscardSeconds	CLP1 Discard Seconds	CLP1 Discard Seconds	269	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_LOST_FRAME))	0/sec	153
ATM Port	105	clp1Errors	CLP1 Errors	CLP1 Errors	456	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_LOST_FRAME	0/sec	24
ATM Port	105	clp1ErrorsIn	CLP1 Errors In	CLP1 Errors In	483	8	Cells	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS*TR_LOST_FRAME	0/sec	10
ATM Port	105	clp1ErrorsInPct	CLP1 Errors In %	CLP1 Errors In %	530	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_LOST_FRAME))	0/sec	192
ATM Port	105	clp1ErrorsOut	CLP1 Errors Out	CLP1 Errors Out	484	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*DLL_ERRORS	0/sec	64
ATM Port	105	clp1ErrorsOutPct	CLP1 Errors Out %	CLP1 Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_FREQUENCY*DLL_ERRORS))	0/sec	104
ATM Port	105	clp1Errors	CLP1 Errors	CLP1 Errors	116	4	Percent	1 %	(100*GSO_GOOD_PACKETS/(GOOD_PACKETS+MISSSED_PACKETS+BA_QoS+REBOOTS))/DELTA_TIME	0/sec	57
ATM Port	105	clp1Latency	CLP1 Latency	CLP1 Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(100*MISSSED_PACKETS/(GOOD_PACKETS+MISSSED_PACKETS+BA_QoS+REBOOTS))/DELTA_TIME	1 msec	61
ATM Port	105	clp1MissedPols	CLP1 Missed Pols	CLP1 Missed Pols	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100*MISSSED_PACKETS/(GOOD_PACKETS+MISSSED_PACKETS+BA_QoS+REBOOTS))/DELTA_TIME	0/sec	58
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolance	CLP1 Policy Violance	CLP1 Policy Violance	417	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_LLC_FRAMES	0/sec	26
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolationsIn	CLP1 Policy Violations In	CLP1 Policy Violations In	418	8	Cells	0/sec	PACKETS_IN	0/sec	27
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolationsInPct	CLP1 Policy Violations In %	CLP1 Policy Violations In %	614	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME(PACKETS_IN/DLL_FRAMES)	0/sec	235
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolationsOut	CLP1 Policy Violations Out	CLP1 Policy Violations Out	419	8	Cells	0/sec	TR_LLC_FRAMES*PACKETS_IN	0/sec	130
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolationsOnPct	CLP1 Policy Violations On %	CLP1 Policy Violations On %	615	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_LLC_FRAMES*PACKETS_IN)/DLL_FRAMES)	0/sec	236
ATM Port	105	clp1PolicyViolationsOutPct	CLP1 Policy Violations Out %	CLP1 Policy Violations Out %	623	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME((TR_LLC_FRAMES*PACKETS_IN)/DLL_FRAMES)	0/sec	234

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
ATM Port	105	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	162	10	Total Time	1 %	(REACHABLE_TIME*(100.0*DELTA_TIME)/(TOTAL_TIME*10))	76
ATM Port	105	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS)*(GOOD_POLLIS+BAD_POLLIS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	60
ATM Port	105	serverErrorSeconds	Server Error Seconds	Server Error Seconds	300	4	Percent	1 %	DL_TRANSITS*100.0	155
ATM Port	105	unavailableSeconds	Unavailable Seconds	Unavailable Seconds	302	4	Percent	1 %	DL_EREF_FRAMES*100.0	154
ATM Path	105	availablePUs	AAL5 PUs	AAL5 PUs	432	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_MCASTS+DLL_COLLISIONS	237
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscarded	Discarded AAL5 PUs	AAL5 PUs Disc	433	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_FRAMES+DLL_BYTES	249
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscardedIn	Discarded AAL5 PUs In	AAL5 PUs Disc In	311	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_FRAMES	249
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscardedInPct	Discarded AAL5 PUs In %	AAL5 PUs Disc In %	615	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_FRAMES*DLL_MCASTS	251
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscardedOut	Discarded AAL5 PUs Out	AAL5 PUs Disc Out	312	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_BYTES	251
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscardedOutPct	Discarded AAL5 PUs Out %	AAL5 PUs Disc Out %	616	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_BYTES*DLL_COLLISIONS	252
ATM Path	105	availablePUsDiscardedPct	Discarded AAL5 PUs %	AAL5 PUs Disc %	614	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_FRAMES*DLL_BYTES*(DLL_MCASTS+DLL_COLLISIONS)	250
ATM Path	105	availablePUsIn	AAL5 PUs In	AAL5 PUs In	309	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_MCASTS	3
ATM Path	105	availablePUsOut	AAL5 PUs Out	AAL5 PUs Out	310	8	Cells	0 /sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
ATM Path	105	allocatedChannels	Allocated Channels	Allocated Chans	198	19	Cells	4 /sec	TR_BURST+TR_CONGESTION	99
ATM Path	105	allocatedChannelsOut	Allocated Channels In	Alloc Chan In	203	19	Cells	4 /sec	TR_BURST	17
ATM Path	105	allocatedChannelsOut	Allocated Channels Out	Alloc Chan Out	207	19	Cells	4 /sec	TR_CONGESTION	21
ATM Path	105	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 %	AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0	77
ATM Path	105	badPUs	Bad PUs	Bad PUs	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0*BAD_POLLIS)*(GOOD_POLLIS+MISSSED_POLLIS+BAD_POLLIS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
ATM Path	105	bandwidth	Bandwidth Utilization	BMU Util	209	4	Percent	1 %	((BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)/100.0)*((speedInTotal))	91
ATM Path	105	bandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization In	BMU Util In	210	4	Percent	1 %	((BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)/100.0)*((speedOut))	90
ATM Path	105	bytes	Bandwidth Utilization Out	BMU Util Out	211	4	Percent	1 %	((BYTES_OUT*BYTES_IN)/100.0)*((speedOut))	89
ATM Path	105	bytesIn	Bytes	Bytes In	437	15	Bytes	0 /sec	(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*10	162
ATM Path	105	bytesIn	Bytes	Bytes In	438	15	Bytes	0 /sec	(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)	163
ATM Path	105	bytesOut	Bytes	Bytes Out	439	15	Bytes	0 /sec	(BYTES_OUT*BYTES_IN)	167
ATM Path	105	bytesOut	Bytes	Bytes Out	440	15	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	85
ATM Path	105	bytesOut	Bytes	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN	28
ATM Path	105	bytesOut	Bytes	Bytes Out	194	0	Rate	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN*PACKETS_OUT	30
ATM Path	105	cells	Cells	Cells In	200	0	Rate	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN	21
ATM Path	105	cellsIn	Cells	Cells In	204	0	Rate	0 /sec	PACKETS_OUT	29
ATM Path	105	cellsOut	Cells	Cells Out	204	0	Rate	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN*PACKETS_OUT*TR_INTERNAL	149
ATM Path	105	cp0Cells	CL_P0 Cells	CL_P0 Cells	423	8	Cells	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN*TR_ABORT	141
ATM Path	105	cp0CellsIn	CL_P0 Cells In	CL_P0 Cells In	424	8	Cells	0 /sec	PACKETS_OUT*TR_INTERNAL*TR_ABORT	142
ATM Path	105	cp0CellsOut	CL_P0 Cells Out	CL_P0 Cells Out	425	8	Cells	0 /sec	IR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	144
ATM Path	105	cp0Discards	CL_P0 Discards	CL_P0 Discards	420	8	Cells	0 /sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	145
ATM Path	105	cp0DiscardsIn	CL_P0 Discards In	CL_P0 Discards In	421	8	Cells	0 /sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	143
ATM Path	105	cp0DiscardsInPct	CL_P0 Discards In %	CL_P0 Discards In %	621	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE-TR_CONTEINTION_STREAMING)*(PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT)	257
ATM Path	105	cp0DiscardsOut	CL_P0 Discards Out	CL_P0 Discards Out	422	8	Cells	0 /sec	TR_CONTEINTION_STREAMING	145
ATM Path	105	cp0DiscardsOutPct	CL_P0 Discards Out %	CL_P0 Discards Out %	622	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)	258
ATM Path	105	cp1DiscardsPct	CL_P1 Discards %	CL_P1 Discards %	620	4	Percent	1 %	TR_BIT_STREAMING	256
ATM Path	105	cp1Cells	CL_P1 Cells	CL_P1 Cells	411	8	Cells	0 /sec	TR_INTERNAL	18
ATM Path	105	cp1CellsIn	CL_P1 Cells In	CL_P1 Cells In	412	9	Cells	0 /sec	TR_ABORT	19
ATM Path	105	cp1CellsInPct	CL_P1 Cells In %	CL_P1 Cells In %	717	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*TR_ABORT*PACKETS_IN	322
ATM Path	105	cp1CellsOut	CL_P1 Cells Out	CL_P1 Cells Out	413	8	Cells	0 /sec	TR_INTERNAL*TR_ABORT	159
ATM Path	105	cp1CellsOutPct	CL_P1 Cells Out %	CL_P1 Cells Out %	718	4	Percent	1 %	100.0*TR_INTERNAL*TR_ABORT*PACKETS_OUT	323

objId	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text
col 10: col expression									
ATM Path		105 dpol CellsPct	CLP1 Cells %	716	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_INTERNAL/PACKETS_INPACKETS_OUT)	321
ATM Path		105 CLP1 Discards	CLP1 Discards %	409	9	Cells	0.1sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
ATM Path		105 CLP1 DiscardsIn	CLP1 Discards In %	408	8	Cells	0.1sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
ATM Path		105 CLP1 DiscardInPct	CLP1 DiscardsIn %	618	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_INTERNAL/INTERNAL	229
ATM Path		105 CLP1 DiscardsOut	CLP1 Discards Out	410	8	Cells	0.1sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING*TR_CONNECTION_STREAMING	137
ATM Path		106 dpol DiscardsOutPct	CLP1 Discards Out %	618	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING*TR_BU	230
ATM Path		106 dpol DiscardsOutPctd	CLP1 Discards %	617	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_INTERNAL)	228
ATM Path		106 DiscardedCells	Discarded Cells %	165	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	94
ATM Path		106 DiscardedCells	Discarded Cells In	201	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
ATM Path		106 DiscardedCellsOut	Discarded Cells Out	205	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	13
ATM Path		106 discardedCallIn	Discards In %	628	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE*PACKETS	197
ATM Path		106 discardedCallOut	Discards Out %	531	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*PACKETS_OUT	198
ATM Path		106 discardedPct	Discards Out %	604	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE*TR_SIG	245
ATM Path		106 discardedPct	Discards %	604	4	Percent	1%	(100.0*PACKETS_IN*PACKETS_OUT)	245
ATM Path		106 goodPols	Good Pols	118	4	Percent	1%	(100.0*GOOD_POLLS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSED_POLLS)*BA	57
ATM Path		106 latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msc)	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	81
ATM Path		106 maximumChannels	Maximum Channels	187	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_LATENCY	95
ATM Path		106 maximumChannelsIn	Maximum Channels In	202	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_LINE-TR_ADDRESS_COPIED	19
ATM Path		106 maximumChannelsOut	Maximum Channels Out	206	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_LINE-TR_FRAME_COPIED	20
ATM Path		106 missedPols	Missed Pols	119	4	Percent	1%	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58
ATM Path		106 policyViolations	Policy Violations	417	8	Cells	0.1sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
ATM Path		106 policyViolationsIn	Policy Violations In	418	8	Cells	0.1sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
ATM Path		106 policyViolationsInPct	Policy Violations In %	624	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*PACKETS_IN	260
ATM Path		106 policyViolationsOut	Policy Violations Out	419	8	Cells	0.1sec	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED	61
ATM Path		106 policyViolationsOutPct	Policy Violations Out %	625	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FREQUENCY*PACKETS_IN+PACK	281
ATM Path		106 policyViolationsOutPct	Policy Violations %	623	4	Percent	1%	ETS_OUT)	259
ATM Path		106 reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (s)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*10))	76
ATM Path		106 reborts	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1%	(100.0*REBOOTS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSED_POLLS)*BA_P	60
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdus	AALs PDUs	432	8	Cells	0.1sec	OLIS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	237
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscarded	Discarded AALs PDUs	433	8	Cells	0.1sec	DLI_MCCASTS+DLI_COLLISIONS	238
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscarded	Discarded AALs PDUs	311	8	Cells	0.1sec	DLI_FRAMES	1
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardIn	AALs PDUs Disc In %	615	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLI_FRAME*DLI_MCCASTS	240
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardInPct	AALs PDUs Disc In %	312	8	Cells	0.1sec	DLI_BYTES	2
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOut	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	616	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLI_FRAME*DLI_MCCASTS	241
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	616	4	Percent	1%	ASTS+DLI_COLLISIONS	239
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	9	0	Cells	0/sec	DLL_MCCASTS	3
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	11	0	Cells	0/sec	AVAILABLE_TIME*1000.0	77
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	11	0	Cells	0/sec	(100.0*BAD_POLLS*(GOOD_POLLS+MISSED_POLLS)*BA_D	59
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	120	4	Percent	1%	POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	91
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	203	4	Percent	1%	((BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*100.0*DELTA_TIME*(spedTotal))	90
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	210	4	Percent	1%	((BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*100.0*DELTA_TIME*(spedOut))	89
ATM Channel		107 aalsPdusDiscardOutPct	AALs PDUs Disc Out %	211	4	Percent	1%	((BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*100.0*DELTA_TIME*(spedOut))	162
ATM Channel		107 bytes	Bytes	437	15	Bytes	0/sec	(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*10.0	164
ATM Channel		107 bytesIn	Bytes In	438	15	Bytes	0/sec	(BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT)*10.0	167
ATM Channel		107 bytesIn	Bytes In	439	15	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	85
ATM Channel		107 bytesIn	Bytes In	2	0	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	28
ATM Channel		107 bytesIn	Bytes In	19	1	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	20
ATM Channel		107 bytesOut	Bytes Out	19	1	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	20

label	element_type	symbol	label	var_id	units	id	label	units	type	text
ATM Channel	107	cells	short_label	184	0/Rate		PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cellsIn	Cells	200	0/Rate		PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cellsOut	Cells In	204	0/Rate		PACKETS_OUT		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Cells	Cells Out	423	0/Rate		PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT+TR_BURST		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Cells	CL10 Cells	424	0/Cells		PACKETS_IN+PACKETS_OUT+TR_BURST		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Cells	CL10 Cells In	425	0/Cells		PACKETS_OUT+TR_BURST+INTERNAL		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Cells	CL10 Cells Out	425	0/Cells		PACKETS_OUT+TR_BURST+INTERNAL		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Discards	CL10 Discards	420	0/Cells		TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10Discards	CL10 Discards In	421	0/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10DiscardsInPct	CL10 Discards In %	621	4/Percent		TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_LINE		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10DiscardsOut	CL10 Discards Out	422	8/Cells		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10DiscardsOutPct	CL10 Discards Out %	622	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl10DiscardsPct	CL10 Discards %	620	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11Cells	CL11 Cells	411	8/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11Cells	CL11 Cells In	412	8/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11CellsInPct	CL11 Cells In %	717	4/Percent		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11CellsOut	CL11 Cells Out	413	8/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11CellsOutPct	CL11 Cells Out %	718	4/Percent		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11CellsPct	CL11 Cells %	718	4/Percent		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11Discards	CL11 Discards	409	8/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11Discards	CL11 Discards In	408	8/Cells		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11DiscardsInPct	CL11 Discards In %	618	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+INTERNAL		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11DiscardsOut	CL11 Discards Out	410	8/Cells		100.0*DELTA_TIME+(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11DiscardsOutPct	CL11 Discards Out %	619	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	cl11DiscardsPct	CL11 Discards %	617	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardedCells	Discarded Cells	185	0/Rate		TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardedCellsIn	Discarded Cells In	201	0/Rate		TR_SIGNAL_LOSS		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardedCellsOut	Discarded Cells Out	205	0/Rate		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardsInPct	Discards In %	529	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardsOutPct	Discards Out %	531	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	discardsPct	Discards %	604	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	goodPolls	Good Polls	118	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	latency	Latency	208	11/Milliseconds		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		1 msec	
ATM Channel	107	missedPolls	Missed Polls	119	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolations	Policy Violations	477	6/Cells		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolationsIn	Policy Violations In	418	8/Cells		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolationsInPct	Policy Violations In %	624	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolationsOut	Policy Violations Out	419	6/Cells		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolationsOutPct	Policy Violations Out %	625	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	policyViolationsPct	Policy Violations %	623	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		0/sec	
ATM Channel	107	reachability	Reachability	182	10/Total Time		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		1 sec	
ATM Channel	107	reboots	Reboots	121	4/Percent		100.0*DELTA_TIME+TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE+PACKETS_IN		1 sec	

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	ver_id	units_id	label	units	type	text	col_id
Router		200 availability	Availability		181	10	Total Time		1/sec	AVAILABLE TIME=1000	77
Router		200 avgLineUtilization	Av Line Utilization		68	4	Percent		1%	DLL_BCASTS	4
Router		200 avgPacketDiscardRate	Av Packet Discard Rate		67	4	Percent		1%	DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES	5
Router		200 avgPacketFault	Av Packet Error Rate		68	4	Percent		1%	DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	6
Router		200 badPolls	Bad Polls		120	4	Percent		1%	(100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS*MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_	
Router		200 bytesIn	Discards In		195	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
Router		200 bytesOut	Discards Out		197	2	Frames		0/sec	(TR_FRAME_COPIED-DLL_COLLISIONS)	10
Router		200 errors	Total Errors		125	2	Frames		0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	11
Router		200 errorsIn	Errors In		213	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	12
Router		200 errorsInPct	Errors In %		530	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	13
Router		200 errorsOut	Errors Out		212	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	14
Router		200 errorsOutPct	Errors Out %		532	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	15
Router		200 forwardedDataPackets	Forwarded AppleTalk Pkts		75	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	16
Router		200 forwardedDataPackets	Forwarded Decnet Pkts		73	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	17
Router		200 forwardedDataPackets	Forwarded IP Pkts		72	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	18
Router		200 forwardedIPPkts	Forward IP Pkts		76	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	19
Router		200 forwardedIPPkts	Forward XNS Pkts		74	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	20
Router		200 forwardedXnsPkts	Total Frames		123	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	21
Router		200 frames	Good Polls		118	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	22
Router		200 frames	Latency		208	11	Milliseconds		1/msec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	23
Router		200 frames	Link Bridge Pkts		71	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	24
Router		200 frames	Learning Bridged Pkts		119	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	25
Router		200 missedPolls	Missed Polls		119	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	26
Router		200 nonUnicast	Nonunicast In		58	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	27
Router		200 nonUnicastIn	Nonunicast In		198	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	28
Router		200 nonUnicastOut	Nonunicast Out		199	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	29
Router		200 otherControlPackets	Other&Control Pkts		117	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_GOOD_POLLING	30
Router		200 packets	Reachability		182	10	Total Time		1/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	31
Router		200 packets	Reboots		121	4	Percent		1/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	32
Router		200 totalBytes	Total Bytes		124	1	Bytes		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	33
Router		200 totalBytesDiscarded	TU Fms Discard		126	2	Frames		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	34
Router		200 totalIncomingBytes	Total Incoming Bytes		78	1	Bytes		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	35
Router		200 totalOutgoingBytes	Total Outgoing Bytes		77	2	Frames		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	36
Router		200 totalOutgoingPkts	Total Outgoing Pkts		80	1	Bytes		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	37
Router		200 unknownProtocolPkts	Unknown Protocol Pkts		79	2	Frames		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	38
Router		200 unknownProtocolPkts	Availability		104	2	Frames		0/sec	REACHABLE_TIME=1000	39
Router		201 availability	Av Line Utilization		66	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_BCASTS	40
Router		201 avgLineUtilization	Av Line Utilization		66	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_BCASTS	41
Router		201 avgPacketDiscardRate	Av Packet Discard Rate		67	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_BCASTS	42
Router		201 avgPacketFault	Av Packet Error Rate		68	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_BCASTS	43
Router		201 badPolls	Bad Polls		120	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_BCASTS	44
Router		201 bridgedPackets	Bridged Pkts		87	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	45
Router		201 discardedIn	Discards In		195	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	46
Router		201 discardedOut	Discards Out		197	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	47
Router		201 errors	Total Errors		125	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	48
Router		201 errorsIn	Errors In		213	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	49
Router		201 errorsInPct	Errors In %		530	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	50
Router		201 errorsOut	Errors Out		212	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	51
Router		201 errorsOutPct	Errors Out %		532	4	Percent		1/sec	DLL_ERRORS_DELTA_TIME	52
Router		201 fastPacketsIn	Fast Pkts In		85	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_SIGNAL_LOSS	53
Router		201 fastPacketsOut	Fast Pkts Out		86	2	Frames		0/sec	DLL_SIGNAL_LOSS	54

label	element_type	symbol	label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	col
Router		201 forwardedMktPkts	Forwarded Appliance Pkts	73	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_ADDRESS_COPIED	TR. ADDRESS_COPIED	20
Router		201 forwardedDestPackets	Forwarded Destination Pkts	73	2	Frames	0/sec	TR. INTERNAL	TR. INTERNAL	18
Router		201 forwardedIPseeds	Forwarded IP Pkts	72	2	Frames	0/sec	TR. BURST	TR. BURST	17
Router		201 forwardedIPxPackets	Forwarded IPX Pkts	76	2	Frames	0/sec	TR. CONGESTION	TR. CONGESTION	21
Router		201 forwardedXNSPackets	Forwarded XNS Pkts	74	2	Frames	0/sec	TR. ABORT	TR. ABORT	19
Router		201 frames	Total Frames	123	2	Frames	0/sec	TR. LOST FRAME	TR. LOST FRAME	22
Router		201 goodPkts	Good Pkts	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0'GOOD_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS)+BA	(100.0'GOOD_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS)+BA	57
Router		201 latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	81
Router		201 missedPkts	Missed Pkts	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS)+BA	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS)+BA	58
Router		201 nonUnicast	Nonunicast	198	2	Frames	0/sec	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	59
Router		201 nonUnicastOut	Nonunicast Out	199	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_LLC_FRAMES_DL_MCASTS	TR_LLC_FRAMES_DL_MCASTS	60
Router		201 otherControlPkts	Other&Control Pkts	117	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_CONGESTION+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	TR_CONGESTION+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	33
Router		201 reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0')DELTA_TIME/(TOTAL_TIME*1.0)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0')DELTA_TIME/(TOTAL_TIME*1.0)	78
Router		201 robots	Robots	121	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_MCASTS)GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BAD_P	DLL_MCASTS)GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BAD_P	60
Router		201 slowPacketsIn	Slow Pkts In	83	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
Router		201 slowPacketsOut	Slow Pkts Out	84	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
Router		201 totalBytes	Total Bytes	124	1	Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN	TR_TOKEN	23
Router		201 totalFrameDiscarded	Total Frames Discarded	126	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	TR_FRAME_COPIED	23
Router		201 totalIncomingBytes	Total Incoming Bytes	78	1	Bytes	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	DLL_BYTES	2
Router		201 totalIncomingPkts	Total Incoming Pkts	77	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	DLL_FRAMES	1
Router		201 totalInputQueueDrops	Total Input Queue Drops	81	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS	DLL_TRANSITS	7
Router		201 totalOutputBytes	Total Outgoing Bytes	60	1	Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES	TR_TOKEN+DL_BYTES	74
Router		201 totalOutputPkts	Total Outgoing Pkts	79	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME_DL_FRAMES	TR_LOST_FRAME_DL_FRAMES	62
Router		201 totalOutputQueueDrops	Total Output Queue Drops	82	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_ENET_FRAMES	DLL_ENET_FRAMES	8
Router		201 totalQueueDropsIn&Out	Total Queue Drops In&Out	115	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS+DL_ENET_FRAMES	DLL_TRANSITS+DL_ENET_FRAMES	31
Router		201 unknownProtocolPkts	Unknown Protocol Pkts	104	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_LINE	TR_LINE	16
Switch Plus Backplane		202 availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
Switch Plus Backplane		202 backboneUtilization	Backplane Utilization	560	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_BCASTS	DLL_BCASTS	4
Switch Plus Backplane		202 badPkts	Bad Pkts	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0'BAD_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BAD_P	(100.0'BAD_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BAD_P	57
Switch Plus Backplane		202 goodPkts	Good Pkts	118	4	Percent	1 %	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	81
Switch Plus Backplane		202 latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	58
Switch Plus Backplane		202 missedPkts	Missed Pkts	119	4	Percent	1 %	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	59
Switch Plus Backplane		202 queue0	Queue0	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0')DELTA_TIME/(TOTAL_TIME*1.0)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0')DELTA_TIME/(TOTAL_TIME*1.0)	76
Switch Plus Backplane		202 queue1	Queue1	124	1	Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)FLOAT4(TR_BIT	TR_TOKEN+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)FLOAT4(TR_BIT	23
Switch Plus Backplane		202 queue2	Queue2	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
Router CPU		201 badCpu	Bad Cpu	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100.0'BAD_PCKS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	(100.0'BAD_PCKS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	59
Router CPU		201 freeMemory	Free Memory	93	5	Percent	1 %	POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	60
Router CPU		201 goodCpu	Good Cpu	69	0	Bytes/sec	4	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
Router CPU		201 memoryUtilization	Memory Utilization	108	4	Percent	1 %	(FLOAT4(TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)/FLOAT4(TR_BIT	(FLOAT4(TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)/FLOAT4(TR_BIT	34
Router CPU		201 netLatency	Net Latency	90	5	Per Second	1 %	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
Router CPU		250 cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	91	4	Percent	1 %	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
Router CPU		250 freeMemory	Free Memory	92	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_SIGNAL LOSS*100.0	TR_SIGNAL LOSS*100.0	66
Router CPU		250 goodCpu	Good Cpu	118	4	Percent	1 %	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	57
Router CPU		250 latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	(100.0'MISSSED_PKTS)/(GOOD_PKTS+MISSSED_PKTS+BA)	61
Router CPU		250 missedPkts	Missed Pkts	119	4	Percent	1 %	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)')DELTA_TIME	58

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id	col_id
Router CPU	250	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE, TIME=1000/DELTA, TIME=TOTAL_TIME*1.0))	76	
Router CPU	250	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	((100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	60	
Router CPU	251	totalBuffers	Total Buffers	Total Buffers	86	6	Buffers	4	((100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	60	
Router CPU	251	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE, TIME=1000/DELTA, TIME	77	
Router CPU	251	badPolis	Bad Polis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent	1 %	((100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_	59	
Router CPU	251	bigBufferHits	Big Buffer Hits	Big Buffer Hits	98	5	Per Second	1	(POLLS+REBOOTS)/DELTA, TIME	59	
Router CPU	251	bigBufferMisses	Big Buffer Misses	Big Buffer Misses	99	5	Per Second	1	TR_ADDRESS_COPIED	20	
Router CPU	251	bigBufferCreates	Big Buffer Creates	Big Buffer Creates	93	5	Per Second	1	TR_CONGESTION	21	
Router CPU	251	bigBufferFails	Big Buffer Fails	Big Buffer Fails	93	5	Per Second	1	BYTES_OUT	30	
Router CPU	251	bufferHits	Buffer Hits	Buffer Hits	435	5	Per Second	1	((TR_LINE+TR_ADDRESS_COPIED+TR_INTERNAL+TR_LOS	158	
Router CPU	251	bufferMisses	Buffer Misses	Buffer Misses	436	5	Per Second	1	TR_FRAME+TR_FREQUENCY	158	
Router CPU	251	bufferUsed	Buffer Used	Buffers Used	89	6	Buffers	4	((TR_BURST+TR_CONGESTION+TR_ABORT+TR_TOKEN+TR	159	
Router CPU	251	busDrops	Bus Drops	Bus Drops	90	5	Per Second	1	TR_FRAME_COPIED	159	
Router CPU	251	cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	91	4	Percent	1 %	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15	
Router CPU	251	freeMemory	Free Memory	Free Memory	92	7	Bytes	4	TR_ALIGN_ERRORS	11	
Router CPU	251	goodPolis	Good Polis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent	1 %	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12	
Router CPU	251	hugeBufferHits	Huge Buffer Hits	Huge Buffer Hits	102	5	Per Second	4	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS_1000	86	
Router CPU	251	hugeBufferMisses	Huge Buffer Misses	Huge Buffer Misses	103	5	Per Second	1	((100*GOOD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	67	
Router CPU	251	largeBufferHits	Large Buffer Hits	Large Buffer Hits	100	5	Per Second	1	TR_FRAME_COPIED	24	
Router CPU	251	largeBufferMisses	Large Buffer Misses	Large Buffer Misses	101	5	Per Second	1	((100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	25	
Router CPU	251	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1	TR_FRAME	22	
Router CPU	251	mediumBufferHits	Medium Buffer Hits	Medium Buffer Hits	96	5	Per Second	1	TR_TOKEN	23	
Router CPU	251	mediumBufferMisses	Medium Buffer Misses	Medium Buffer Misses	97	5	Per Second	1	LATENCY	81	
Router CPU	251	missedPolis	Missed Polis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent	1 %	TR_INTERNAL	18	
Router CPU	251	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	TR_ABORT	19	
Router CPU	251	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	((100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	60	
Router CPU	251	smallBufferHits	Small Buffer Hits	Small Buffer Hits	94	5	Per Second	1	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)/DELTA, TIME	68	
Router CPU	251	smallBufferMisses	Small Buffer Misses	Small Buffer Misses	95	5	Per Second	1	((100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	78	
Router CPU	251	totalBuffers	Total Buffers	Total Buffers	88	6	Buffers	4	((100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	60	
Switch CPU	252	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE, TIME=1000/DELTA, TIME	77	
Switch CPU	252	badPolis	Bad Polis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent	1 %	((100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_	60	
Switch CPU	252	cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	91	4	Percent	1 %	TR_SEL_RECOVERY_MODE	12	
Switch CPU	252	fanStatus	Fan Status	Fan Status	537	0	Rec	0/sec	DLL_MCASTS	3	
Switch CPU	252	freeMemory	Free Memory	Free Memory	92	7	Bytes	4	TR_LINE	16	
Switch CPU	252	goodPolis	Good Polis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent	1 %	((100*GOOD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	67	
Switch CPU	252	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1	((100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	61	
Switch CPU	252	memoryUsed	Memory Used	Memory Used	376	7	Bytes	4	TR_BURST	17	
Switch CPU	252	memoryUtilization	Memory Utilization	Memory Utilization	168	4	Percent	1 %	((100*CONTENTION_STREAMING)/TR_BIT_STREAMING	199	
Switch CPU	252	missedPolis	Missed Polis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent	1 %	((100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	58	
Switch CPU	252	powerSupply1Status	Power Supply 1 Status	Power Supply 1 Status	535	0	Rate	0/sec	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)/DELTA, TIME	58	
Switch CPU	252	powerSupply2Status	Power Supply 2 Status	Power Supply 2 Status	536	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	2	
Switch CPU	252	rebootability	Rebootability	Rebootability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	((100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BA	76	
Switch CPU	252	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	((100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P	60	
Switch CPU	252	temperatureStatus	Temperature Status	Temperature Status	538	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_BEASTS	4	
Switch CPU	252	topologyChanges	Topology Changes	Topology Changes	539	2	Frames	0/sec	DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES	5	

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units	label	units_type	text	col_expression
Server		300_ActiveConnections	Active Connections	Active Conn	147	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
Server		300_Availability	Availability	Total	181	0	Total Time	1 (%)	AVAILABLE_TIME/100	77
Server		300_AvgCpuUtilization	Average CPU Utilization	Avg CPU Util	152	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
Server		300_BadPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100*BAD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	59
Server		300_CpuImbalance	CPU Imbalance	CPU Imbalance	159	4	Percent	1 %	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
Server		300_DroppedConnections	Dropped Connections	Dropped Conn	148	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
Server		300_Error	Total Errors	Total Errors	268	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server		300_ErrorAttempts	File Cache Attempts	File Cache Atts	143	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_XMT_STALL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	63
Server		300_ErrorHits	File Cache Hits	File Cache Hits	141	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	6
Server		300_ErrorMisses	File Cache Misses	File Cache Miss	142	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS	7
Server		300_fileCacheMissRate	File Cache Miss Rate	File Cache Miss	158	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME/DLL_TRANSITS(DLL_TRANSITS+OLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES)	66
Server		300_frames	Total Packets	Total Packets	164	2	Frames	0/sec	PACKETS_IN/PACKETS_OUT	70
Server		300_goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_POLL*BA_POLL*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	57
Server		300_largeCommBuffersUsed	Large Comm Buffers Used	Large Comm Buff Used	167	5	Percent	1 %	TR_ADDRESS_COPIED	20
Server		300_latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Microseconds	1 (msec)	LATENCY	61
Server		300_missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_POLL*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	58
Server		300_pageFaults	Page Faults	Page Faults	146	5	Per Second	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	10
Server		300_pagesPagedIn	Pages Paged In	Pages Paged In	136	5	Per Second	1	DLL_FRAMES	1
Server		300_pagesPagedOut	Pages Paged Out	Pages Paged Out	137	5	Per Second	1	DLL_MCASTS	3
Server		300_pagesSwappedIn	Pages Swapped In	Pages Swap In	138	5	Per Second	1	DLL_BCASTS	4
Server		300_pagesSwappedOut	Pages Swapped Out	Pages Swap Out	139	5	Per Second	1	DLL_RCV_OF_FRAMES	5
Server		300_physMemFree	Physical Memory Free	Phys Mem Free	708	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_ENET_FRAMES/DLL_COLLISIONS	313
Server		300_physMemUsed	Physical Memory Used	Phys Mem Used	145	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
Server		300_physicalMemoryUtilization	Physical Memory Utilization	Physical Memory	160	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME/DLL_COLLISIONS/DLL_ENET_FRAMES	68
Server		300_reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100*DELTA_TIME/TOTAL_TIME*100)	76
Server		300_reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	(100*REBOOTS(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_POLL*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME)	60
Server		300_smallCommBuffersDropped	Small Comm Buffers Dropped	Small Comm Buff	165	5	Per Second	1	DLL_INTERNAL	18
Server		300_totalBytes	Total Bytes	Total Bytes	140	1	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN/BYTES_OUT	85
Server		300_totalCommFault	Total Comm Fault	Total Comm Fault	163	5	Per Second	1	TR_FREQUENCY/TR_FRAME_COPIED	61
Server		300_totalFramesDiscarded	Total Frames Discarded	TU Frame Discard	126	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
Server		300_totalIncomingBytes	Total Incoming Bytes	Total In Bytes	76	1	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_IN	28
Server		300_totalIncomingPackets	Total Incoming Packets	Total In Pkts	77	2	Frames	0/sec	PACKETS_IN	27
Server		300_totalLargeCommBuffers	Total Large Comm Buffers	TU Large Comm Buff	166	5	Per Second	1	TR_ABORT	19
Server		300_totalOutgoingBytes	Total Outgoing Bytes	TU Out Bytes	80	1	Bytes	0/sec	BYTES_OUT	30
Server		300_totalOutgoingPkts	Total Outgoing Pkts	TU Out Pkts	79	2	Frames	0/sec	PACKETS_OUT	29
Server		300_totalPhysicalMemory	Total Phys Mem	Total Phys Mem	144	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_ENET_FRAMES	8
Server		300_totalVirtualMemory	Total Virt Mem	Total Virt Mem	145	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_LINE	18
Server		300_VirtMemUsed	Virtual Memory Used	Virt Mem Used	150	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_BURST	17
Server		300_VirtMemUtilization	Virtual Memory Utilization	Virt Mem Util	161	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME*TR_BURST/TR_LINE	69
Server		301_ActiveConnections	Active Connections	Active Conn	147	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
Server		301_availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100*DELTA_TIME)	77
Server		301_avgCpuUtilization	Average CPU Utilization	Avg CPU Util	162	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
Server		301_badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100*BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	59
Server		301_CpuImbalance	CPU Imbalance	CPU Imbalance	159	4	Percent	1 %	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
Server		301_droppedConnections	Dropped Connections	Dropped Conn	148	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
Server		301_errors	Total Errors	Total Errors	289	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server		301_fileCacheAttempts	File Cache Attempts	File Cache Atts	143	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_XMT_STALL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	63
Server		301_fileCacheHits	File Cache Hits	File Cache Hits	141	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	6
Server		301_fileCacheMisses	File Cache Misses	File Cache Miss	142	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS	7
Server		301_fileCacheMissRate	File Cache Miss Rate	File Cache Miss	158	4	Percent	1 %	100*DELTA_TIME/DLL_TRANSITS(DLL_TRANSITS+OLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES)	68

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units	label	units_type	text	col_id
Server	301 frames	Total Packets	Total Packets	Total Packets	160	2 Frames		0/sec	PACKETS_IN*PACKETS_OUT	70
Server	301 goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4 Percent		1 %	(100*GOOD_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		67
Server	301 largeCommBuffersUsed	Large Comm Buffers Used	Large Comm Buffers Used	167	5 Bytes	Per Second	1/sec	(100*REBOOTS)*(GOOD_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		20
Server	301 latency	Latency	Latency	203	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	TR_ADDRESS_CODED		61
Server	301 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent		1 %	(100*MISSSED_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		58
Server	301 physicalMemoryFree	Physical Memory Free	Phys Mem Free	703	7 Bytes		0/sec	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME		313
Server	301 physicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	Physical Memory	145	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	DLL_ENET_FRAME+DLL_COLLISIONS		9
Server	301 physicalMemoryUtilization	Physical Memory Utilization	Physical Memory	160	4 Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_COLLISIONS*DLL_ENET_FRAMES		68
Server	301 reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)*DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*1.0))		78
Server	301 reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA_P		60
Server	301 totalCommBuffersDropped	Small Comm Buffers Dropped	Small Comm Buff	165	5 Per Second		1/sec	(100*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME		18
Server	301 totalBytes	Total Bytes	Total Bytes	140	5 Bytes	Per Second	1/sec	TR_INTERNAL		85
Server	301 totalCommFault	Total Comm Error	Total Comm Error	163	5 Bytes	Per Second	1/sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT		61
Server	301 totalFramesDiscarded	Total Frames Discarded	TU Fms Discard	123	2 Frames		0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED		23
Server	301 totalIncomingBytes	Total Incoming Bytes	Total In Bytes	78	1 Bytes		0/sec	0/sec		28
Server	301 totalIncomingPackets	Total Incoming Pkts	Total In Pkts	77	2 Frames		0/sec	PACKETS_IN		27
Server	301 totalLargeCommBuffers	Total Large Comm Buffers	TU Large Comm Buff	169	5 Per Second		1/sec	TR_ABORT		19
Server	301 totalOutgoingBytes	Total Outgoing Bytes	TU Out Bytes	80	1 Bytes		0/sec	BYTES_OUT		30
Server	301 totalOutgoingPackets	Total Outgoing Pkts	TU Out Pkts	79	2 Frames		0/sec	PACKETS_OUT		29
Server	301 totalPhysicalMemory	Total Physical Memory	Total Phys Mem	144	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	DLL_ENET_FRAMES		8
Server	302 activeConnections	Active Connections	Active Conn	147	0 Rate		0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING		14
Server	302 availability	Availability	Availability	181	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100)		77
Server	302 avgCpuUtilization	Average CPU Utilization	Avg CPU Util	162	4 Percent		1 %	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS		11
Server	302 badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent		1 %	(100*DAD_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL		50
Server	302 callimbalance	Callimbalance	Callimbalance	159	4 Percent		1 %	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE		12
Server	302 droppedConnections	Dropped Connections	Dropped Conn	148	0 Rate		0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING		15
Server	302 errors	Total Errors	Total Errors	289	2 Frames		0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY		24
Server	302 fileCacheAttempts	File Cache Attempts	File Cache Atts	143	0 Rate		0/sec	DLL_XMT+DLL_XMT_OF_DFL_FRAMES		63
Server	302 fileCacheHits	File Cache Hits	File Cache Hts	141	0 Rate		0/sec	DLL_XMT_OF_FRAMES		6
Server	302 fileCacheMisses	File Cache Misses	File Cache Missd	142	0 Rate		0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS		7
Server	302 fileCacheMissRate	File Cache Miss Rate	File Cache Miss	158	4 Percent		1 %	100*DAD_POLL*TU_FMS_TRANSITS*DLL_TRANSITS*DLL_XMT_OF_FRAMES		68
Server	302 frames	Total Packets	Total Packets	164	2 Frames		0/sec	(100*GOOD_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		70
Server	302 goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4 Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		57
Server	302 largeCommBuffersUsed	Large Comm Buffers Used	Large Comm Buff Usd	167	5 Bytes	Per Second	1/sec	TR_ADDRESS_CODED		20
Server	302 latency	Latency	Latency	203	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	LATENCY		61
Server	302 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent		1 %	(100*MISSSED_POLL)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		58
Server	302 reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)*DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*1.0))		70
Server	302 reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA		60
Server	302 smallCommBuffersDropped	Small Comm Buffers Dropped	Small Comm Buff	165	5 Per Second		1/sec	TR_INTERNAL		18
Server	302 totalBytes	Total Bytes	Total Bytes	140	1 Bytes		0/sec	BYTES_IN+BYTES_OUT		63
Server	302 totalCommFault	Total Comm Error	Total Comm Errors	163	5 Per Second		1/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED		61
Server	302 totalFramesDiscarded	Total Frames Discarded	TU Fms Discard	126	2 Frames		0/sec	BYTES_IN		23
Server	302 totalIncomingBytes	Total Incoming Bytes	Total In Bytes	78	1 Bytes		0/sec	PACKETS_IN		28
Server	302 totalIncomingPackets	Total Incoming Pkts	TU In Pkts	77	2 Frames		0/sec	TR_ABORT		19
Server	302 totalLargeCommBuffers	Total Large Comm Buffers	TU Large Comm Buff	166	5 Per Second		1/sec	BYTES_OUT		30
Server	302 totalOutgoingBytes	Total Outgoing Bytes	TU Out Bytes	80	1 Bytes		0/sec	PACKETS_OUT		29
Server	302 totalOutgoingPackets	Total Outgoing Pkts	TU Out Pkts	79	2 Frames		0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING		14
Server	303 activeConnections	Active Connections	Active Conn	147	0 Rate		0/sec			

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
Server	303 availability		Availability	Availability	161	10	Total Time	1 (%)	[AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0]	77
Server	303 avgCpuUtilization		Average CPU Utilization	Avg CPU Util	162	4	Percent	1 (%)	[100*(READ_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL)]	11
Server	303 badPolls		Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(READ_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))DELTATIME	59
Server	303 cpuimbalance		CPU Imbalance	CPU Imbalance	159	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(READ_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))DELTATIME	12
Server	303 droppedConnections		Dropped Connections	Dropped Conn	148	0	Sec	0 /sec	TR_SET RECOVERY MODE	15
Server	303 errors		Total Errors	Total Errors	269	2	Frames	0 /sec	TR_CONTENTION STREAMING	24
Server	303 fileCacheAttempts		File Cache Attempts	File Cache Atts	143	0	Rate	0 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server	303 fileCacheHits		File Cache Hits	File Cache Hits	141	0	Rate	0 /sec	DLL_TRANSITS(DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES)	63
Server	303 fileCacheMisses		File Cache Misses	File Cache Miss	142	0	Rate	0 /sec	DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES	6
Server	303 fileCacheMissRate		File Cache Miss Rate	File Cache Miss	156	4	Percent	1 (%)	100*DELTA_TIME*DLL_TRANSITS(DLL_TRANSITS(DLL_XMT_OFF_FRAMES))	7
Server	303 frames		Total Packets	Total Packets	164	2	Frames	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN*PACKETS_OUT	66
Server	303 goodPolls		Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(GOOD_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	70
Server	303 latency		Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	D_POLL(S+REBOOTS))DELTATIME	57
Server	303 missedsPolls		Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(MISSSED_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	81
Server	303 pagesPagedIn		Page Faults	Page Faults	146	5	Per Second	1 /sec	AD_POLL(S+REBOOTS))DELTATIME	68
Server	303 pagesPagedOut		Pages Paged In	Pages Paged In	136	5	Per Second	1 /sec	DLL_ERRORS	10
Server	303 pagesPagedOut		Pages Paged Out	Pages Paged Out	137	5	Per Second	1 /sec	DLL_FRAMES	1
Server	304 reachability		Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*1.0))	76
Server	304 reboots		Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(REBOOTS/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	60
Server	303 totalBytes		Total Bytes	Total Bytes	140	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	85
Server	303 totalCommFault		Total Comm Errors	Total Comm Error	163	5	Per Second	1 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED	61
Server	303 totalIncomingBytes		Total Incoming Bytes	Total In Bytes	78	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN	28
Server	303 totalIncomingPackets		Total Incoming Pkts	Total In Pkts	77	2	Frames	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN	27
Server	303 totalOutgoingBytes		Total Outgoing Bytes	Total Out Bytes	80	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_OUT	30
Server	303 totalOutgoingPackets		Total Outgoing Pkts	Total Out Pkts	79	2	Frames	0 /sec	PACKETS_OUT	29
Server	304 activeConnections		Active Connections	Active Conn	147	0	Rate	0 /sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
Server	304 availability		Availability	Avg CPU Util	181	10	Total Time	1 (%)	[AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0]	77
Server	304 avgCpuUtilization		Average CPU Utilization	Avg CPU Utilization	182	4	Percent	1 (%)	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
Server	304 badPolls		Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(BAD_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	59
Server	304 cpuimbalance		CPU Imbalance	CPU Imbalance	159	4	Percent	1 (%)	TR_SET RECOVERY MODE	12
Server	304 errors		Total Errors	Total Errors	269	2	Frames	0 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server	304 frames		Total Packets	Total Packets	164	2	Frames	0 /sec	DLL_ERRORS	70
Server	304 goodPolls		Good Polls	Good Polls	118	5	Per Second	1 /sec	(100*(GOOD_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	57
Server	304 latency		Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	D_POLL(S+REBOOTS))DELTATIME	81
Server	304 missedsPolls		Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(MISSSED_POLL/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	58
Server	304 pageFaults		Page Faults	Page Faults	146	5	Per Second	1 /sec	AD_POLL(S+REBOOTS))DELTATIME	10
Server	304 pagesPagedIn		Pages Paged In	Pages Paged In	138	5	Per Second	1 /sec	DLL_FRAMES	1
Server	304 pagesPagedOut		Pages Paged Out	Pages Paged Out	137	5	Per Second	1 /sec	DLL_INCASTS	3
Server	304 reachability		Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*1.0))	76
Server	304 reboots		Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 (%)	(100*(REBOOTS/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BAD_POLL))	60
Server	304 totalBytes		Total Bytes	Total Bytes	140	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN*BYTES_OUT	85
Server	304 totalCommFault		Total Comm Errors	Total Comm Error	163	5	Per Second	1 /sec	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED	61
Server	304 totalIncomingBytes		Total Incoming Bytes	Total In Bytes	78	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_IN	28
Server	304 totalIncomingPackets		Total Incoming Pkts	Total In Pkts	77	2	Frames	0 /sec	PACKETS_IN	27
Server	304 totalOutgoingBytes		Total Outgoing Bytes	Total Out Bytes	80	1	Bytes	0 /sec	BYTES_OUT	30
Server	304 totalOutgoingPackets		Total Outgoing Pkts	Total Out Pkts	79	2	Frames	0 /sec	PACKETS_OUT	29
Server	304 virtualMemory		Total Virtual Memory	Total Vm Mem	149	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_LINE_BURST	16
Server	304 virtualMemoryUsed		Virtual Memory Used	Vm Mem Used	150	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_BURST	17

label	element_type	symbol	label	unit_id	unit_label	var_id	unit_id	label	unit_type	text
Server	VirtualMemoryUtilization	304	Vm Mem Util	161	4 Percent	1	1	col_explosion	0.1sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING
Server	ActiveConnections	305	activeConnections	147	0 Ratio	1	1	available_time1000	0.1sec	DL_ALGN_ERRORS
Server	Availability	305	availability	161	10 Total Time	1	1		11%	
Server	AverageCpuUtilization	305	avgCpuUtilization	162	4 Percent	1	1		11%	(100*BAD POLLSGOOD POLLSMISSED POLLSBAD)
Server	BadPolls	305	badPolls	120	4 Percent	1	1		1%	POLLSREBOOTS)DELTA_TIME
Server	CPUUtilization	305	CPUUtilization	159	4 Percent	1	1		1%	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE
Server	DroppedConnections	305	droppedConnections	148	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING
Server	TotalErrors	305	errors	289	2 Frames	1	1		1%	TR_FREQUENCY
Server	FileCacheAttempts	305	fileCacheAttempts	143	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	DL_TRANSITS+ULL_AMT_OFF_FRAMES
Server	FileCacheHits	305	fileCacheHits	141	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	DL_XMTOFF_FRAMES
Server	FileCacheMisses	305	fileCacheMisses	142	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	DLLTRANSITS
Server	FileCacheMissRate	305	fileCacheMissRate	159	4 Percent	1	1		1%	(100*DELTA_TIME)DL_TRANSITS(DLL_TRANSITS+ULL_AMT_OFF_FRAMES)
Server	TotalPackets	305	frames	184	2 Frames	1	1		1%	PACKETS_INPACKETS_OUT
Server	GoodPolls	305	goodPolls	118	4 Percent	1	1		1%	POLLSINGOOD POLLSMISSED POLLSBAD
Server	Interrupts	305	interrupts	50	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	D_POLLS+REBOOTS)DELTA_TIME
Server	LargeCommBuffersUsed	305	largeCommBuffersUsed	150	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS
Server	Latency	305	latency	209	11 Milliseconds	1	1		1%	TR_ADDRESS_A_COPIED
Server	MissedPolls	305	missedPolls	119	4 Percent	1	1		1%	LATENCY
Server	PageFaults	305	pageFaults	116	6 Per Second	1	1		1%	(100*0)MISSDE_POLLS(GOOD POLLSMISSED POLLSBAD)
Server	PagesPagedIn	305	pagesPagedIn	156	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)DELTA_TIME
Server	PagesPagedOut	305	pagesPagedOut	137	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	DLL_ERRORS
Server	PagesSwappedIn	305	pagesSwappedIn	138	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	DLL_MCASTS
Server	PagesSwappedOut	305	pagesSwappedOut	159	6 Per Second	1	1		1%	DLLICASTS
Server	PhysicalMemoryFree	305	physicalMemoryFree	599	7 Bytes	1	1		1%	DLL_RCVOFF_FRAMES
Server	PhysicalMemoryUsed	305	physicalMemoryUsed	145	7 Bytes	1	1		1%	(DLL_ENET_FRAMES+DLL_COLLISIONS)
Server	PhysicalMemoryUtilization	305	physicalMemoryUtilization	180	4 Percent	1	1		1%	DLL_COLLISIONS
Server	Processes	305	processes	576	19 Size	1	1		1%	100*DELTA_TIME)DL_COLLISIONS+DL_ENET_FRAMES
Server	Reachability	305	reachability	182	10 Total Time	1	1		1%	TR_TOKEN
Server	Robots	305	robots	121	4 Percent	1	1		1%	(REACHABLE_TIME*100*DELTA_TIME)/(TOTAL_TIME*100)
Server	CPURunQueueLength	305	cpuRunQueueLength	577	13 Gauge	1	1		1%	(100*REBOOTSD(GOOD POLLSMISSED POLLSBAD))DELTA_TIME
Server	SmallCommBuffersDropped	305	smallCommBuffersDropped	195	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	TR_INTERNAL
Server	SystemCells	305	systemCells	679	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	TR_LOST_FRAME
Server	TotalBytes	305	totalBytes	140	1 Bytes	1	1		1%	TR_INBYTES_OUT
Server	TotalCommErrors	305	totalCommErrors	163	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	TR_FREQUENCY_TR_FRAME_COPIED
Server	TotalCPUUtilization	305	totalCPUUtilization	597	4 Percent	1	1		1%	TR_LLC_FRAMES
Server	TotalFramesDiscarded	305	totalFramesDiscarded	128	2 Frames	1	1		1%	TR_FRAME_COPIED
Server	TotalIncomingBytes	305	totalIncomingBytes	78	1 Bytes	1	1		1%	BYTES_IN
Server	TotalInPktS	305	totalInPktS	77	2 Frames	1	1		1%	PACKETS_IN
Server	TotalLargeCommBuffers	305	totalLargeCommBuffers	168	5 Per Second	1	1		1%	TR_ABORT
Server	TotalOutgoingBytes	305	totalOutgoingBytes	80	1 Bytes	1	1		1%	BYTES_OUT
Server	TotalOutPktS	305	totalOutPktS	79	2 Frames	1	1		1%	PACKETS_OUT
Server	TotalPhysicalMemory	305	totalPhysicalMemory	144	4 (Byes)	1	1		1%	DLL_ENET_FRAMES
Server	TotalVirtualMemory	305	totalVirtualMemory	149	7 Bytes	1	1		1%	4 (Byes)
Server	Users	305	users	59	19 Size	1	1		1%	TR_LINE
Server	VirtualMemoryFree	305	virtualMemoryFree	600	7 Bytes	1	1		1%	TR_BIT_STREAMING
Server	VirtualMemoryUsed	305	virtualMemoryUsed	150	7 Bytes	1	1		1%	TRLINE+TR_BURST
Server	VmMemUtilization	305	vmMemUtilization	161	4 Percent	1	1		1%	100*DELTA_TIME)TR_BURST/TR_LINE
Server	ActiveConnections	306	activeConnections	147	0 Ratio	1	1		1%	100*BIT_STREAMING
Server	Availability	306	availability	181	10 Total Time	1	1		1%	DL_ALGN_ERRORS
Server	AverageCpuUtilization	306	avgCpuUtilization	162	4 Percent	1	1		1%	(100*BAD POLLSGOOD POLLSMISSED POLLSBAD)
Server	BadPolls	306	badPolls	120	4 Percent	1	1		1%	POLLSREBOOTS)DELTA_TIME

Appendix A

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units	label	units	type	text	col_id
Server CPU		330 latency	Latency		208	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	latency		81
Server CPU		330 missedsPolls	Missed Polls		119	4 Percent		1 %	(AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS		68
Server CPU		330 reachability	Reachability		162	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/TOTAL_TIME		76
Server CPU		330 reboots	Reboots		121	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS)*DELTA_TIME		60
User Partition		350 availability	Availability		161	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)		77
User Partition		350 badPolls	Bad Polls		120	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		59
User Partition		350 goodPolls	Good Polls		118	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*GOOD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		67
User Partition		350 incideUtilization	Incide Utilization		581	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME		81
User Partition		350 latency	Latency		208	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)		68
User Partition		350 missedsPolls	Missed Polls		119	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		27
User Partition		350 partitionAllocationFailures	Partition Allocation Failures		157	5 Par Second		1	PACKETS_IN		29
User Partition		350 partitionReads	Partition Reads		154	0 Rate		0/sec	BYTES_IN		30
User Partition		350 partitionReadsWrites	Partition ReadsWrites		156	0 Rate		0/sec	BYTES_OUT		30
User Partition		350 partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity		152	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FREQUENCY		24
User Partition		350 partitionStorageFee	Partition Storage Fee		501	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FREQUENCY_TR_FRAME_COPIED		218
User Partition		350 partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used		151	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FRAME_COPIED		25
User Partition		350 partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization		153	4 Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_FREQUENCY		62
User Partition		350 partitionWrites	Partition Writes		155	0 Rate		0/sec	PACKETS_OUT		29
User Partition		350 reachability	Reachability		182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/TOTAL_TIME		76
User Partition		350 reboots	Reboots		121	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		60
BMC NT Partition		352 availability	Availability		161	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)		77
BMC NT Partition		352 badPolls	Bad Polls		120	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		59
BMC NT Partition		352 goodPolls	Good Polls		118	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*GOOD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		57
BMC NT Partition		352 latency	Latency		208	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)		61
BMC NT Partition		352 missedsPolls	Missed Polls		119	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		98
BMC NT Partition		352 partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity		152	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FREQUENCY		24
BMC NT Partition		352 partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used		151	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FRAME_COPIED		25
BMC NT Partition		352 partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization		153	4 Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_FREQUENCY		62
BMC NT Partition		352 reachability	Reachability		182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/TOTAL_TIME		76
BMC NT Partition		352 reboots	Reboots		121	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		60
BMC UNIX Partition		353 availability	Availability		181	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)		77
BMC UNIX Partition		353 badPolls	Bad Polls		120	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		59
BMC UNIX Partition		353 goodPolls	Good Polls		118	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*GOOD_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)*DELTA_TIME		57
BMC UNIX Partition		353 latency	Latency		208	11 Milliseconds		1 (msec)	latency		81
BMC UNIX Partition		353 missedsPolls	Missed Polls		119	4 Percent		1 %	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)		61
BMC UNIX Partition		353 partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity		152	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FREQUENCY		58
BMC UNIX Partition		353 partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used		151	7 Bytes		4 (bytes)	TR_FRAME_COPIED		24
BMC UNIX Partition		353 partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization		153	4 Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_FREQUENCY		62
BMC UNIX Partition		353 reachability	Reachability		182	10 Total Time		1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/TOTAL_TIME		76

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	col_id
BMC Unit Partition	353	reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	60	
Disk	370	availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time		1 %	(AVAILABLE_TIME/100.0)	77	
Disk	370	badPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent		1 %	(100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	59	
Disk	370	badPolis	Bad Polis	714	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_DELTA_TIME/DLL_BYTES/BYTES_OUT	309	
Disk	370	diskAvgTransferSize	Average Transfer Size	715	13	Gauge		1	1000.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_MCASTS/BYTES_OUT	303	
Disk	370	diskAvgTransferTime	Average Transfer Time	567	4	Percent		1 %	100.0*DLL_MCASTS	317	
Disk	370	diskBusyTime	Disk I/O Busy Utilization	703	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BYTES_IN	2	
Disk	370	diskBytesTransferred	Bytes Transferred	135	6	Per Second	1	1	DLL_BYTES_IN	27	
Disk	370	diskFaults	Disk Faults	568	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	4	
Disk	370	diskQueueLength	Disk I/O Queue Length	152	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	28	
Disk	370	diskReads	Disk Reads	134	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BYTES_IN	30	
Disk	370	diskReadsWrites	Disk Reads/Writes	130	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	TR_FREQUENCY	24	
Disk	370	diskStorageCapacity	Disk Storage Capacity	708	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	TR_FREQUENCY*TR_FRAME_COPIED	61	
Disk	370	diskStorageFree	Disk Storage Free	709	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25	
Disk	370	diskStorageUsed	Disk Storage Used	710	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25	
Disk	370	diskStorageUtilization	Disk Storage Utilization	131	4	Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED/TR_FREQUENCY	52	
Disk	370	diskWrites	Disk Writes	133	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	PACKETS_OUT	29	
Disk	370	goodPolis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent		1 %	(100*GOOD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	51	
Disk	370	latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1/msec	1	Latency	81	
Disk	370	missedPolis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent		1 %	(100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58	
Disk	370	reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time		1 %	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*100)	76	
Disk	370	reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	60	
Disk	371	availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time		1 %	(AVAILABLE_TIME/100.0)	77	
Disk	371	badPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent		1 %	(100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	59	
Disk	371	diskReadsWrites	Disk Reads/Writes	134	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BYTES_OUT	30	
Disk	371	goodPolis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent		1 %	(100*GOOD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	57	
Disk	371	latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1/msec	1	Latency	61	
Disk	371	missedPolis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent		1 %	(100*MISSSED_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_POLLS+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58	
Disk	371	reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time		1 %	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*100)	76	
Disk	371	reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent		1 %	(100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	60	
Server LAN	502	availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time		1 %	(AVAILABLE_TIME/100.0)	77	
Server LAN	502	avgFrameSize	Average Frame Size	709	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN-DLL_BYTES/TR_FRAME	310	
Server LAN	502	avgFrameSizeIn	Average Frame Size In	701	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN-DLL_BYTES/TR_FRAME	306	
Server LAN	502	avgFrameSizeOut	Average Frame Size Out	702	7	Bytes	4/bytes	4/bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN-DLL_BYTES/TR_FRAME	311	
Server LAN	502	badPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent		1 %	(100*BAD_POLLS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)	59	
Server LAN	502	bandwidthUtilization	Bandwidth Utilization	209	4	Percent		1 %	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed)	87	
Server LAN	502	bandwidthUtilizationIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	210	4	Percent		1 %	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed)	78	
Server LAN	502	bandwidthUtilizationOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	211	4	Percent		1 %	((TR_TOKEN*100.0)/speed)*Out	80	
Server LAN	502	bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)	161	
Server LAN	502	bitsIn	Bits In	438	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)	160	
Server LAN	502	bitsOut	Bits Out	439	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*100.0)	166	
Server LAN	502	bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	TR_TOKEN	23	
Server LAN	502	bytesIn	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	2	
Server LAN	502	bytesOut	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	TR_TOKEN-DLL_BYTES	74	
Server LAN	502	collisionsOutPerC	Collisions (out) %	720	4	Percent		1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DLL_BYTES/TR_FRAME	327	

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
Server LAN	discardedFrames	502	Discarded Frames	Discarded Frames	57	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
Server LAN	discardIn	502	DiscardIn	DiscardIn	196	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	9
Server LAN	discardInPct	502	DiscardIn %	DiscardIn %	329	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	191
Server LAN	discardsOut	502	DiscardsOut	DiscardsOut	197	2	Frames	0/sec	(TR_FRAME_COPIED*DL_COLLISIONS)	83
Server LAN	discardsOutPct	502	DiscardsOut %	DiscardsOut %	631	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*(TR_FRAME_COPIED*DL_COLLISIONS)/(TR_LOST_FRAME*DL_FRAMES)	193
Server LAN	errors	502	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server LAN	errorsIn	502	Errors In	Errors In	213	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	10
Server LAN	errorsInPct	502	Errors In %	Errors In %	530	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	192
Server LAN	errorsOut	502	ErrorsOut	ErrorsOut	212	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*4*DL_ERRORS	64
Server LAN	errorsOutPct	502	Errors Out %	Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*(TR_FREQUENCY*4*DL_ERRORS)	194
Server LAN	frames	502	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME	22
Server LAN	framesIn	502	FramesIn	FramesIn	28	2	Frames	0/sec	DL_FRAMES	1
Server LAN	framesOut	502	FramesOut	FramesOut	29	2	Frames	0/sec	(TR_LOST_FRAME*DL_FRAMES)	62
Server LAN	goodPolls	502	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1%	(1000*GOOD_POLLING_GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL)*BA	67
Server LAN	latency	502	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1/msec	Latency	81
Server LAN	missedPolls	502	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1%	(1000*MISSSED_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL)*BA	98
Server LAN	nonunicast	502	Nonunicast	Nonunicast	56	2	Frames	0/sec	AD_POLL*REBOOTS*DELTA_TIME	4
Server LAN	nonunicastIn	502	NonunicastIn	NonunicastIn	198	2	Frames	0/sec	DL_BEACSTS	3
Server LAN	nonunicastOut	502	NonunicastOut	NonunicastOut	199	2	Frames	0/sec	(DL_BEACSTS*DL_BEACSTS)	84
Server LAN	reachability	502	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1/sec	(REACHABLE_TIME*100*DELTA_TIME*TOTAL_TIME*10)	76
Server LAN	reboots	502	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1%	(1000*REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL)*BA*0_P	60
Server LAN	unknownProtocolPackets	502	Unknown Protocol Pkts	Unknown Proto Pkts	104	2	Frames	0/sec	DL_BEACSTS*DELTA_TIME	16
Server LAN	availability	504	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1/sec	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100*0)	77
Server LAN	avgFrameSize	504	AvgFrameSize	Avg Frame Size	70	7	Bytes	4/bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_LOST_FRAME	31
Server LAN	avgFrameSizeIn	504	AvgFrameSizeIn	Avg Frame Sz In	701	7	Bytes	4/bytes	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKENHDL_BYTES*(TR_LOST_FRAME)	310
Server LAN	avgFrameSizeOut	504	AvgFrameSizeOut	Avg Frame Sz Out	702	7	Bytes	4/bytes	(1000*BAD_POLLING_GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL)*BA*0_P	306
Server LAN	badPolls	504	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1%	PKTS*REBOOTS*DELTA_TIME	59
Server LAN	bandwidthUtilization	504	Bandwidth Utilization	Bandwidth Utilization	209	4	Percent	1%	(TR_TOKENHDL_BYTES*1000*DELTA_TIME)	79
Server LAN	bandwidthUtilizationIn	504	BandwidthUtilizationIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	210	4	Percent	1%	(DL_BYTES*8*1000*DELTA_TIME)	80
Server LAN	bandwidthUtilizationOut	504	BandwidthUtilizationOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	211	4	Percent	1%	(TR_TOKENHDL_BYTES*8*1000*DELTA_TIME)	161
Server LAN	bytes	504	Bytes	Bytes	437	15	Bytes	0/sec	TR_TOKEN*90	160
Server LAN	bytesIn	504	BytesIn	Bytes In	438	15	Bytes	0/sec	(DL_BYTES*10)	166
Server LAN	bytesOut	504	BytesOut	Bytes Out	439	15	Bytes	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*DL_BYTES)*80	23
Server LAN	bytesInOut	504	BytesInOut	Bytes In Out	19	1	Bytes	0/sec	DL_BYTES	2
Server LAN	bytesOutIn	504	BytesOutIn	Bytes Out In	20	2	Bytes	0/sec	(TR_TOKEN*DL_BYTES)	74
Server LAN	consumptionRate	504	Consumption Rate	Consumption Rate %	179	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	327
Server LAN	consumptionRateIn	504	ConsumptionRateIn	ConsumptionRateIn	51	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
Server LAN	consumptionRateOut	504	ConsumptionRateOut	ConsumptionRateOut	196	2	Frames	0/sec	DL_COLLISIONS	9
Server LAN	discardsOut	504	DiscardsOut	DiscardsOut	529	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	83
Server LAN	discardsOutPct	504	DiscardsOutPct	DiscardsOut %	531	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*(TR_FRAME_COPIED*DL_COLLISIONS)	193
Server LAN	errors	504	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server LAN	errorsIn	504	Errors In	Errors In	213	2	Frames	0/sec	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	10
Server LAN	errorsInPct	504	ErrorsInPct	Errors In %	530	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*DL_COLLISIONS(DL_FRAMES)	182
Server LAN	errorsOut	504	ErrorsOut	Errors Out	212	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY*4*DL_ERRORS	64
Server LAN	errorsOutPct	504	ErrorsOutPct	Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1%	1000*DELTA_TIME*(TR_LOST_FRAME*DL_FRAMES)	184
Server LAN	frames	504	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME	22

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	col_id
Server LAN		501)framesIn	Frames In	FramesIn	28	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	1
Server LAN		501)framesOut	Frames Out	FramesOut	29	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME<ALL_FRAMES>	2
Server LAN		501)goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*GOOD_POLL\$*MISSSED_POLL\$)/BA	57
Server LAN		501)latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	1 (msec)	D_POLL\$*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	61
Server LAN		501)missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL\$)/(GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$)*B	58
Server LAN		501)nonUnicast	Nonunicast	Nonunicast	56	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	AD_POLL\$*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	4
Server LAN		501)nonUnicastIn	Nonunicast In	NonunicastIn	198	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	3
Server LAN		501)nonUnicastOut	Nonunicast Out	NonunicastOut	199	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_MCASTS	84
Server LAN		501)reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (sec)	1 (sec)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/(TOTAL_TIME*10.0)	76
Server LAN		501)reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$)*BAD_P	60
Server LAN		501)unknownProtocolPackets	Unknown Protocol Pkts	Unknown Proto Pkts	104	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_LINE	16
Server WAN		600)availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 (sec)	1 (sec)	AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0	77
Server WAN		600)avgFrameSize	Average Frame Size	Avg Frame Sz	700	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	4 (bytes)	DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN\$*DOLL_FRAMES	311
Server WAN		600)avgFrameSizeIn	Average Frame Size In	Avg Frame Sz In	701	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	4 (bytes)	DELTA_TIME*(TR_TOKEN\$*DOLL_FRAMES)*TR_LOST_FRAME	310
Server WAN		600)avgFrameSizeOut	Average Frame Size Out	Avg Frame Sz Out	702	7	Bytes	4 (bytes)	4 (bytes)	DLL_FRAMES	306
Server WAN		600)badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*BAD_POLL\$*GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$)*BAD_P	59
Server WAN		600)bandwidth	Bandwidth	BW_Uin	209	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	DOLL_FRAMES*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	79
Server WAN		600)bandwidthIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	BW_Uin	210	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(DOLL_FRAMES*100.0)/\$speed[in]	78
Server WAN		600)bandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	BW_Uout	211	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	((TR_TOKEN\$*DOLL_FRAMES)*\$speed[out])	80
Server WAN		600)bits	Bits	Bits	437	15	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	TR_TOKEN\$*DOLL_FRAMES	161
Server WAN		600)bitIn	Bits In	Bits In	438	15	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_FRAMES	160
Server WAN		600)bitOut	Bits Out	Bits Out	439	15	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	((TR_TOKEN\$*DOLL_FRAMES)*10.0)	166
Server WAN		600)bytes	Bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	TR_TOKEN	22
Server WAN		600)bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	2
Server WAN		600)bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	TR_TOKEN*DOLL_BYTES	74
Server WAN		600)discardedFrames	Discarded Frames	Discarded Frames	57	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_FRAME_COPIED	25
Server WAN		600)discardsIn	Discards In	Discards In	185	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_FRAME_COPIED	9
Server WAN		600)discardsIn%	Discards In %	Discards In %	529	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_COLLISIONS	191
Server WAN		600)discardsOut	Discards Out	Discards Out	197	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*DOLL_COLLISIONS	83
Server WAN		600)discardsOutPct	Discards Out %	Discards Out %	531	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TR_FREQUENCY*DOLL_FRAME_COPIED-DLL_COLLISIONS)*TR_LOST_FRAME*DOLL_FRAME	193
Server WAN		600)errors	Errors	Errors	7	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_FREQUENCY	24
Server WAN		600)errorsIn	Errors In	Errors In	213	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	10
Server WAN		600)errorsIn%	Errors In %	Errors In %	530	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_ERRORS	192
Server WAN		600)errorsOut	Errors Out	Errors Out	212	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_FREQUENCY*DOLL_ERRORS	64
Server WAN		600)errorsOutPct	Errors Out %	Errors Out %	532	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0*DELTA_TIME*(TR_FREQUENCY*DOLL_FRAME_COPIED-DLL_ERRORS)*TR_LOST_FRAME*DOLL_FRAME	194
Server WAN		600)frames	Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME	22
Server WAN		600)framesIn	Frames In	FramesIn	28	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	1
Server WAN		600)framesOut	Frames Out	FramesOut	29	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_LOST_FRAME*DOLL_FRAMES	82
Server WAN		600)goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*GOOD_POLL\$)/(MISSSED_POLL\$)*BA	57
Server WAN		600)latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	1 (msec)	D_POLL\$*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME	61
Server WAN		600)missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*MISSSED_POLL\$)/(GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$)*B	58
Server WAN		600)nonUnicast	Nonunicast	Nonunicast	56	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_BCASTS	4
Server WAN		600)nonUnicastIn	Nonunicast In	NonunicastIn	193	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DLL_MCASTS	3
Server WAN		600)nonUnicastOut	Nonunicast Out	NonunicastOut	199	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_BCASTS*DOLL_MCASTS	84
Server WAN		600)reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 (sec)	1 (sec)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0*DELTA_TIME)/(TOTAL_TIME*10.0)	76
Server WAN		600)reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$)*BAD_P	60
Server WAN		600)unknownProtocolPackets	Unknown Protocol Pkts	Unknown Proto Pkts	104	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	TR_LINE	16

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	col_id
Modem	700 availability		Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1[%]	1[%]	(AVAILABLE, TIME*100)	77
Modem	700 badPols		Bad Pols	Bad Pols	120	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BAD_POLLS*100)/((GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*100)	69
Modem	700 bandwidth		Bandwidth Utilization	BW Util	209	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BAD_BANDWIDTH*100)/((GOOD_BANDWIDTH+MISSSED_BANDWIDTH)*100)	124
Modem	700 bandwidth		Bandwidth Utilization In	BW Util In	210	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BAD_BANDWIDTH_IN*100)/((GOOD_BANDWIDTH_IN+MISSSED_BANDWIDTH_IN)*100)	125
Modem	700 bandwidthOut		Bandwidth Utilization Out	BW Util Out	211	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BAD_BANDWIDTH_OUT*100)/((GOOD_BANDWIDTH_OUT+MISSSED_BANDWIDTH_OUT)*100)	126
Modem	700 bits		Bits	Bits	437	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	(BITS*100)/((GOOD_BITS+MISSSED_BITS)*100)	183
Modem	700 bitsIn		Bits In	Bits In	438	15	Bits	0/sec	0/sec	(BITS_IN*100)/((GOOD_BITS_IN+MISSSED_BITS_IN)*100)	185
Modem	700 bitsInPerCellSecond		Bits In Per Cell Second	Bits In/Cell Sec	4012	13	Bytes	1/sec	1/sec	(BITS_IN*100)/((GOOD_BITS_IN+MISSSED_BITS_IN)*100)	122
Modem	700 bitsOut		Bits Out	Bits Out	439	15	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	(BITS_OUT*100)/((GOOD_BITS_OUT+MISSSED_BITS_OUT)*100)	188
Modem	700 bitsOutPerCellSecond		Bits Out Per Cell Second	Bits Out/Cell Sec	4013	13	Bytes	1/sec	1/sec	(BITS_OUT*100)/((GOOD_BITS_OUT+MISSSED_BITS_OUT)*100)	123
Modem	700 bitsPerCellSecond		Bits Per Cell Second	Bits/Cell Sec	401	13	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	(BITS_CELL_SEC*100)/((GOOD_BITS_CELL_SEC+MISSSED_BITS_CELL_SEC)*100)	121
Modem	700 bytesInTime		Bytes Out	Bytes Out	318	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BYTES_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	168
Modem	700 bytesIn		Bytes	Bytes	2	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	31
Modem	700 bytesIn		Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	8
Modem	700 bytesOut		Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	7
Modem	700 carIrcRate		Spread Out	Spread Out	324	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	12
Modem	700 carIrcRate		Connect Errors	Connect Errors	314	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	11
Modem	700 connectErrors		Commands	Commands	317	4	Percent	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	3
Modem	700 connectTime		Connect Time	Connect Time	320	4	Percent	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	19
Modem	700 disabledTime		Disabled Time	Disabled Time	321	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	105
Modem	700 discardedFrames		Frames Discarded	Frames Discarded	26	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	106
Modem	700 discardedFramesPct		Frames Discarded %	Frames Discarded %	705	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	9
Modem	700 frameErrors		Frame Errors	Frame Errors	315	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	301
Modem	700 frameErrorsPct		Frame Errors %	Frame Errors %	704	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	10
Modem	700 frames		Frames	Frames	1	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	302
Modem	700 framesIn		Frames In	Frames In	28	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	97
Modem	700 framesOut		Frames Out	Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	14
Modem	700 goodPols		Good Pols	Good Pols	118	4	Percent	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	15
Modem	700 latency		Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1/msec	1/msec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	61
Modem	700 missedPols		Missed Pols	Missed Pols	119	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	58
Modem	700 modemBusyTime		Modem Busy Time	Modem Busy Time	345	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	118
Modem	700 modemErrors		Modem Errors	Modem Errors	351	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	102
Modem	700 offHookTime		Off Hook Time	Off Hook Time	319	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	104
Modem	700 onHookTime		On Hook Time	On Hook Time	318	4	Percent	1%	1%	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	103
Modem	700 otherErrors		Other Errors	Other Errors	322	0	Rate	0/sec	0/sec	(DOLL_FRAME_COPIED*100)/((DOLL_FRAME_COPIED+MISSSED_FRAME_COPIED)*100)	6
Modem	700 reachability		Reachability	Reachability	162	10	Total Time	1[%]	1[%]	(REACHABLE_TIME*100)/((TOTAL_TIME*100))	76
Modem	700 reboots		Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1%	1%	(REBOOTS*100)/((GOOD_REBOOTS+MISSSED_REBOOTS)*100)	60
Modem	700 retrans		Retrans	Retrans	316	12	Per Call Minute	1/(Call Min)	1/(Call Min)	(RETRANS*100)/((TOTAL_CALL_MINUTE*100))	101
Modem	700 testTime		Test Time	Test Time	319	4	Percent	1%	1%	(TEST_TIME*100)/((TOTAL_TEST_TIME*100))	109
Modem	700 unknownTime		Unknown Time	Unknown Time	322	4	Percent	1%	1%	(UNKNOWN_TIME*100)/((TOTAL_UNKNOWN_TIME*100))	107
Modem	701 availability		Availability	Availability	161	10	Total Time	1[%]	1[%]	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100)/((TOTAL_AVAILABILITY*100))	77
ISDN Interface	701 badPols		Bad Pols	Bad Pols	120	4	Percent	1%	1%	(BAD_POLLS*100)/((GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*100)	59
SDN Interface	701 badPols		Bad Pols	Bad Pols							

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
ISDN Interface	701 bandwidth	Bandwidth	BW Util	BW Util	209	4 Percent		1 %	100.0(DLL_BYTES)(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE_DLL_AL TIME(DLL_BYTES)(TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE_DLL_AL))	124
ISDN Interface	701 bandwidthIn	Bandwidth Utilization In	BW Util In	BW Util In	210	4 Percent		1 %	100.0(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	125
ISDN Interface	701 bandwidthOut	Bandwidth Utilization Out	BW Util Out	BW Util Out	211	4 Percent		1 %	100.0(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	126
ISDN Interface	701 bits	bits	Bits	Bits	437	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	(DLL_TRANSITS*(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0))	163
ISDN Interface	701 bitsIn	bits In	Bits In	Bits In	438	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0	165
ISDN Interface	701 bitsInPerCallSecond	bits In Per Call Second	Bits In Per Call Second	Bits In Per Call Second	402	13 Gauge	1 sec	1 sec	(DLL_TRANSITS*8.0)	172
ISDN Interface	701 bitsOut	bits Out	Bits Out	Bits Out	439	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0	168
ISDN Interface	701 bitsOutPerCallSecond	bits Out Per Call Second	Bits Out Per Call Second	Bits Out Per Call Second	403	13 Gauge	1 sec	1 sec	(DLL_TRANSITS*(8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	123
ISDN Interface	701 bitsPerCallSecond	bits Per Call Second	Bits Per Call Second	Bits Per Call Second	401	13 Gauge	1 sec	1 sec	(8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	121
ISDN Interface	701 busytime	busytime	BusyTime	BusyTime	378	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_FRAME_COPIED)	108
ISDN Interface	701 bytes	bytes	Bytes	Bytes	2	1 Bytes	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_TRANSITS*(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES)	31
ISDN Interface	701 bytisin	bytisin	Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1 Bytes	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_UTIL_FRAMES	8
ISDN Interface	701 bytesOut	bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1 Bytes	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_TRANSITS	7
ISDN Interface	701 callRate	callRate	Speed In	Speed In	324	0 Rate	0 sec	0 sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
ISDN Interface	701 callRateOut	callRateOut	Speed Out	Speed Out	323	0 Rate	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
ISDN Interface	701 callRateerrs	callRateerrs	Connect Errors	Connect Errors	314	0 Rate	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_MCASTS	3
ISDN Interface	701 connectErrors	connectErrors	Connections	Connections	317	0 Rate	0 sec	0 sec	TR_LINE	16
ISDN Interface	701 connectTime	connectTime	Connect Time	Connect Time	320	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_ABORT)	105
ISDN Interface	701 disabledTime	disabledTime	Disabled Time	Disabled Time	321	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_ADDRESS_COPIED)	106
ISDN Interface	701 discardedFrames	discardedFrames	Frames Discarded	Frames Discarded	26	2 Frames	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
ISDN Interface	701 discardedFramesPct	discardedFramesPct	Frames Discarded %	Frames Discarded %	705	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(Delta_Time(DLL_COLLISIONS)*(TR_BIT_STREAMING))	301
ISDN Interface	701 frameErrors	frameErrors	Frame Errors	Frame Errors	315	2 Frames	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_ERRORS	10
ISDN Interface	701 frameErrorsPct	frameErrorsPct	Frame Errors %	Frame Errors %	704	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(Delta_Time(DLL_ERRORS)*(TR_BIT_STREAMING)*T)	302
ISDN Interface	701 framesIn	framesIn	Frames In	Frames In	1	2 Frames	0 sec	0 sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	97
ISDN Interface	701 framesOut	framesOut	Frames Out	Frames Out	28	2 Frames	0 sec	0 sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
ISDN Interface	701 framesOut	framesOut	Frames Out	Frames Out	29	2 Frames	0 sec	0 sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	15
ISDN Interface	701 goodPolls	goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0(GOOD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA_D_POLL*REBOOT)))*Delta_Time	57
ISDN Interface	701 latency	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11 Milliseconds	1 (ms)	1 (ms)	LATENCY	81
ISDN Interface	701 missedPolls	missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0(MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA_D_POLL+REBOOT)*Delta_Time)	58
ISDN Interface	701 missedPollsRate	missedPollsRate	Missed Polls Rate	Missed Polls Rate	305	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_INTERNAL*(TR_ADDRESS_COPIED+TR_LLC_FRAME+TR_CONGESTION+TR_FRAME_COPIED+TR_LLC_FRAME))	118
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFrames	noFreeFrames	NoFreeFrames	NoFreeFrames	301	0 sec	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_MCASTS*(DLL_XMT_MISS_FRAMES)	102
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesRate	noFreeFramesRate	NoFreeFramesRate	NoFreeFramesRate	319	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_INTERNAL)	104
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTime	noFreeFramesTime	NoFreeFramesTime	NoFreeFramesTime	318	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_BURST)	103
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	362	0 Rate	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_XMT_MISS_FRAMES	6
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	182	10 Total Time	1 (s)	1 (s)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0(Delta_Time(TOTAL_TIME*1.0)))	76
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	121	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	DLL_XMT_MISS_FRAMES	60
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	379	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_FRAME_FRAMES)	109
ISDN Interface	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	322	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	100.0(TR_CONGESTION)	107
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	181	10 Total Time	1 (s)	1 (s)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	120	4 Percent	1 %	1 %	(100.0(BAD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL)*BA_D_POLL+REBOOT)*Delta_Time)	59
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	497	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	(DLL_TRANSITS*(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0))	163
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	438	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0	165
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	402	13 Gauge	1 sec	1 sec	(DLL_UTIL_FRAMES*8.0)	122
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	439	15 Bits	0 sec	0 sec	(DLL_TRANSITS*(8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	168
Remote Access Server	701 noFreeFramesTimeRate	noFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	NoFreeFramesTimeRate	403	13 Gauge	1 sec	1 sec	(8.0(Delta_Time(DLL_BYTES)))	123

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression	col_id
Remote Access Server		725	bitsPerCellSecond	Bits Per Cell Second	401	13 Gauge		1		(DL_TRANSITS+DL_ENET_FRAME)*8*0.0001	121
Remote Access Server		725	busyTime	RAS Busied Out Time	385	4 Percent		1 %		DL_TRANSITS*0.0001	115
Remote Access Server		725	bytes	Bytes	2	1 Bytes		1 %		DL_TRANSITS*0.0001	31
Remote Access Server		725	bytesIn	Bytes In	18	1 Bytes		0/sec		DL_ENET_FRAME	8
Remote Access Server		725	bytesOut	Bytes Out	20	1 Bytes		0/sec		DL_ENET_FRAME	7
Remote Access Server		725	connectErrors	Connect Errors	314	0 Byte		0/sec		DL_TRANSITS	3
Remote Access Server		725	connections	Connections	317	0 Rate		0/sec		DL_INCASTS	16
Remote Access Server		725	connectTime	RAS Connect Time	390	4 Percent		1 %		TR_LINE	19
Remote Access Server		725	cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	91	4 Percent		1 %		100.0*ABORT*DELTA*TIME*TR_LOST_FRAME	112
Remote Access Server		725	disabledTime	RAS Disabled Time	391	4 Percent		1 %		DL_BCASTS	4
Remote Access Server		725	discardedFrames	Frames Discarded	26	2 Frame		0/sec		(100.0*TR_ADDRESS*8*0.0001)	113
Remote Access Server		725	discardedPct	Frames Discarded %	705	4 Percent		1 %		DL_TRANSIT	9
Remote Access Server		725	frameErrors	Frame Errors	315	2 Frames		0/sec		DL_COLLISIONS	20
Remote Access Server		725	frameErrors %	Frame Errors %	706	4 Percent		1 %		100.0*DELTA*TIME*DL_COLLISIONS*TR_BIT_STREAMING	10
Remote Access Server		725	frames	Frames	1	2 Frames		0/sec		TR_BIT_STREAMING	302
Remote Access Server		725	framesIn	Frames In	28	2 Frames		0/sec		TR_BIT_STREAMING	97
Remote Access Server		725	framesOut	Frames Out	29	2 Frames		0/sec		TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
Remote Access Server		725	framePct	Good Polls	118	4 Percent		0/sec		DL_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
Remote Access Server		725	latency	Latency	208	11 Milliseconds		1 %		(100.0*DELTA*TIME*TR_BIT_STREAMING)*T	10
Remote Access Server		725	memoryFree	Memory Free	376	7 Bytes		1 %		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	97
Remote Access Server		725	memoryUsed	Memory Used	706	7 Bytes		0/sec		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	14
Remote Access Server		725	memoryUtilization	Memory Util	166	4 Percent		1 %		DL_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
Remote Access Server		725	missedPolls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent		1 %		(100.0*DELTA*TIME*DL_ALGN_ERRORS)*T	67
Remote Access Server		725	missedPct	Missed Polls	351	0 Rate		0/sec		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	81
Remote Access Server		725	modemBusyTime	Modem Busy Time	395	4 Percent		1 %		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	12
Remote Access Server		725	modemErrors	Modem Errors	351	0 Rate		0/sec		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	304
Remote Access Server		725	modems	Number of Modems	396	19 Slave		4		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	11
Remote Access Server		725	modemsBusy	Modems Busy	397	19 Slave		4		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	68
Remote Access Server		725	modemsBusyPct	Percent Modems Busy	377	4 Percent		1 %		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	102
Remote Access Server		725	onhookTime	RAS Off Hook Time	389	4 Percent		1 %		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	24
Remote Access Server		725	onhookTime	RAS On Hook Time	389	4 Percent		1 %		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	23
Remote Access Server		725	otherErrors	Other Errors	352	0 Rate		0/sec		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	98
Remote Access Server		725	reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time		1 %		DL_ALGN_ERRORS	6
Remote Access Server		725	reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent		1 %		(100.0*DELTA*TIME*TR_BIT_STREAMING)*T	76
Remote Access Server		725	retrials	Retrials	316	12 Per Call Minute		1 %		(100.0*DELTA*TIME*TR_BIT_STREAMING)*T	60
Remote Access Server		725	retrialsTime	RAS Total Time	394	4 Percent		1 %		TR_SIGNAL_LOSS_DL_DELTA	101
Remote Access Server		725	unknownTime	RAS Unknown Time	392	4 Percent		1 %		100.0*TR_FRAME_DELTA*TIME*TR_LOST_FRAME	116
Remote Access Server		750	basePolls	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent		1 %		100.0*TR_CONGESTION_DELTA*TIME*TR_LOST_FRAME	114
RAS CPU		750	cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	91	4 Percent		1 %		(100.0*BAD_POLL*0.0001)	59
RAS CPU		750	goodPolls	Good Polls	118	4 Percent		1 %		DL_BCASTS	4
RAS CPU		750	missedPolls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent		1 %		(100.0*MISSING_POLL*0.0001)	57
RAS CPU		750	reboots	Reboots	121	4 Percent		1 %		(100.0*REBOOT*0.0001)	60

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
Modem Pool	775 badPolls		Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1%	(100*!BAD_POLL\$)/GOOD_POLL\$-MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_-	
Modem Pool	775 bits		Bits	Bits	437	16	Bits	0/sec	(DOLL_TRANSITS*DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$)*8.0	59
Modem Pool	775 bitsIn		Bits In	Bits In	438	16	Bits	0/sec	(DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$*8.0)	163
Modem Pool	775 bitsInPerCallSecond		Bits In Per Call Second	Bits In Per Call Second	402	13	Gauge	0/sec	(DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$*8.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_BYTES)	165
Modem Pool	775 bitsOut		Bits Out	Bits Out	439	15	Bits	0/sec	(DOLL_TRANSITS*8.0)	122
Modem Pool	775 bitsOutPerCallSecond		Bits Out Per Call Second	Bits Out Per Call Second	403	13	Gauge	0/sec	(DOLL_TRANSITS*8.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_BYTES)	168
Modem Pool	775 bytesPerCallSecond		Bytes/Call Sec	Bytes/Call Sec	401	13	Gauge	1	(DOLL_TRANSITS*DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$)*8.0*DELTA_TIME/DOLL_BYTES	123
Modem Pool	775 busyTime		Pool Busied Out Time	Pool Busied Out	366	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_FRAME_COPIED*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	115
Modem Pool	775 bytesOut		Bytes Out	Bytes In	2	1Byte	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_TRANSITS*DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$	31
Modem Pool	775 bytesIn		Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1Byte	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_ENET_FRAME\$	8
Modem Pool	775 bytesOut		Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1Byte	0/sec	0/sec	DOLL_TRANSITS	7
Modem Pool	775 connectErrors		Connect Errors	Connect Errors	314	0	Rate	0/sec	DOLL_MCASTS	3
Modem Pool	775 connectTime		Connections	Connections	317	0	Rate	0/sec	TR LINE	16
Modem Pool	775 connectTime		Pool Connect Time	Pool Connect Time	383	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_ABORT*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	112
Modem Pool	775 disabledTime		Pool Disabled Time	Pool Disabled Time	384	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_ADDRESS_COPIED*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	113
Modem Pool	775 discardedFrames		Frames Discarded	Frames Discarded	26	2	Frames	0/sec	DOLL_COLLISIONS	9
Modem Pool	775 discardedFramesPct		Frames Discarded %	Frame Discarded %	705	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_COLLISIONS*(TR_BIT_STREAMING)	301
Modem Pool	775 frameErrors		Frame Errors	Frame Errors	315	2	Frames	0/sec	G+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	10
Modem Pool	775 framePct		Frame Errors %	Frame Errors %	704	4	Percent	1%	DOLL_ERRORS	10
Modem Pool	775 frameErrorsPct		Frame Errors %	Frame Errors %	1	2	Frames	0/sec	100.0*DELTA_TIME*DOLL_ERRORS*(TR_BIT_STREAMING+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING)	302
Modem Pool	775 frames		Frames	Frames In	28	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING+TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	97
Modem Pool	775 framesOut		Frames In	Frames Out	29	2	Frames	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	15
Modem Pool	775 goodPolls		Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1%	(100*GOOD_POLL\$)/GOOD_POLL\$-MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_POLL\$+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	57
Modem Pool	775 missedPolls		Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1%	(100*MISSSED_POLL\$)/GOOD_POLL\$+MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_POLL\$+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58
Modem Pool	775 modernBusyTime		Modem Busy Time	Modem Busy Time	395	4	Percent	1%	100.0*(TR_INTERNAL+TR_ABORT+TR_ADDRESS_COPIED+TR_CONGESTION)*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR.LCC_FRAME	117
Modem Pool	775 modernErrors		Modem Errors	Modem Errors	351	0	Rate	0/sec	DOLL_TRANSITS*DOLL_WAIT_OFF_FRAMES	102
Modem Pool	775 modems		Number of Modems	Number of Modems	368	19	Size	4	TR_FREQUENCY	23
Modem Pool	775 modemsBusy		Modems Busy	Modems Busy	397	19	Size	4	TR_TOKEN	23
Modem Pool	775 modemsBusyPct		Percent Modems Busy	Percent Modems Busy	377	4	Percent	1%	100.0*DELTA_TIME*TR_TOKEN*TR.FREQUENCY	98
Modem Pool	775 offhookTime		Pool Off Hook Time	Pool Off Hook Time	382	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_INTERNAL*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	111
Modem Pool	775 onhookTime		Pool On Hook Time	Pool On Hook Time	381	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_BUSY*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	110
Modem Pool	775 otherErrors		Other Errors	Other Errors	392	0	Rate	0/sec	DOLL_WAIT_OF_FRAMES	6
Modem Pool	775 reboots		Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1%	(100*REBOOTS)/GOOD_POLL\$-MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_POLL\$	60
Modem Pool	775 retrans		Retrans	Retrans	316	72	Fan Call Minutiae	1/(Call Min)	TR_SIGNALLOSS*DOLL_BYTES	101
Modem Pool	775 testTime		Pool Test Time	Pool Test Time	387	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_INTERNAL*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	116
Modem Pool	775 unknownTime		Pool Unknown Time	Pool Unknown Time	385	4	Percent	1%	100.0*TR_CONGESTION*DELTA_TIME/TR.LOST_FRAME	114
Response Path	800 attempts		Attempts	Attempts	467	13	Gauge	1	(DOLL_BYTES)*(DOLL_BYTES)	175
Response Path	800 availability		Service Availability	Service Availability	438	10	Total Time	1/(Available Time)*100.0	(LATENCY*DOLL_BYTES)	77
Response Path	800 avgResTime		Avg. Response Time	Avg Res Time	440	11	Milliseconds	1/(res)	(LATENCY*DOLL_BYTES)	172
Response Path	800 badPolls		Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1%	(100*BAD_POLL\$)/GOOD_POLL\$-MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_POLL\$	59
Response Path	800 bytesIn		Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0/sec	DOLL_TRANSITS	7
Response Path	800 bytesOut		Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	(100*(DOLL_BYTES-DOLL_BYTES))	182
Response Path	800 failedAttempts		Failed Attempts	Failed Attempts	469	4	Percent	1%	DLL_ROC_OFF_FRAMES	175
Response Path	800 failedAttemptsLimit		Failed Attempts Limit	Failed Attempts Limit	474	11	Milliseconds	1/(msec)	(100*GOOD_POLL\$)/GOOD_POLL\$-MISSSED_POLL\$+BAD_POLL\$	184
Response Path	800 goodPolls		Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1%	D_POLL\$+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	67

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	shot_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
Response Path		8001	Max Response	Max Response	443	17	Max Milliseconds	3 (msec)		2
Response Path		8002	Min Response	Min Response	442	16	Min Milliseconds	2 (msec)	DLL_FRAMES	1
Response Path		801	missedPolls	Missed Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	68
Response Path		8010	reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)MISSSED_POLL)+(0/0)GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	60
Response Path		8011	responseVsGoal	ResponseLimit	453	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)LATENCY((0/0)delta))DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES)+DELTA_A_TIME	185
Response Path		8012	successfulAttempts	Successful_Alt	468	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)(DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES)(0/0)delta)+DELTA_A_TIME	174
Response Path		8013	attempt	Attempts	457	13	Gauge	1 (DLL_BCASTS)	DLL_BCASTS	173
Response Path		8014	availability	ServiceAvail	458	10	Total Time	1 (msec)	((0/0)AVAILABLE_TIME((0/0))	77
Response Path		8015	avgResponseTime	Avg_Resp_Time	440	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)CYC(DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES)+DELTA_A_TIME)	172
Response Path		8016	badPolls	Bad_Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)BAD_POLLS+GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	59
Response Path		8017	bytesIn	BytesIn	118	1	Bytes	0/sac	DLL_TRANSITS	7
Response Path		8018	bytesOut	BytesOut	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	((0/0)XMT_OFF_FRAMES+DLL_TRANSITS)	182
Response Path		8019	failedAttempts	Failed_Attempts	469	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES(DLL_BCASTS).	175
Response Path		8020	goal	Limit	474	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)DELTA_A_TIME)	184
Response Path		8021	goodPolls	Good_Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)GOOD_POLLS+GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	57
Response Path		8022	jitter	Jitter	455	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)ERROR+DLL_ENET_FRAMEBYDELTA_A_TIME)+TR_A	188
Response Path		8023	jitterIn	Jitter_In	478	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)ERRORS_DELTA_TIMER+TR_TOKEN)	197
Response Path		8024	jitterOut	Jitter_Out	475	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)GOOD_POLLS+GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	188
Response Path		8025	maxResponse	Max_Response	443	17	Max Milliseconds	3 (msec)	DLL_BYTES	2
Response Path		8026	minResponse	Min_Response	442	16	Min Milliseconds	2 (msec)	((0/0)POLLSED_POLL)+(0/0)GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	1
Response Path		8027	missedPolls	Missed_Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)COLLISIONS+DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS)+DELTA_A_TIME	68
Response Path		8028	negativeJitter	Negative_Jitter	478	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)ADDRESS_COPIED+ED+TR_TOKEN))	190
Response Path		8029	positiveJitter	Positive_Jitter	477	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS+DLL_ENET_FRAMES+DLL_COLLISIONS)+DELTA_A_TIME+TR_ADDRESS_COPIED+TR_TOKEN))	189
Response Path		8030	reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)REBOOTS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	173
Response Path		8031	responseVsGoal	ResponseLimit	453	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)LATENCY((0/0)delta))DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES)+DELTA_A_TIME	172
Response Path		8032	successfulAttempts	Successful_Alt	468	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)XMT_OFF_FRAMES(DLL_BCASTS))+DELTA_A_TIME	174
Application Response Path		8033	attempt	Attempts	467	13	Gauge	1 (DLL_BCASTS)	DLL_BCASTS	173
Application Response Path		8034	availability	ServiceAvail	458	10	Total Time	1 (msec)	((0/0)AVAILABLE_TIME((0/0))	77
Application Response Path		8035	avgResponseTime	Avg_Resp_Time	440	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)CYC(DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES)+DELTA_A_TIME)	172
Application Response Path		8036	badPolls	Bad_Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)BAD_POLLS+GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	69
Application Response Path		8037	bytesIn	BytesIn	118	1	Bytes	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS	7
Application Response Path		8038	bytesOut	BytesOut	20	1	Bytes	0/sec	((0/0)XMT_OFF_FRAMES(DLL_BCASTS))	182
Application Response Path		8039	failedAttempts	Failed_Attempts	469	4	Percent	1 %	DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAMES(DLL_BCASTS)+DELTA_A_TIME	175
Application Response Path		8040	goal	Limit	474	11	Milliseconds	1 (msec)	((0/0)DELTA_A_TIME)	184
Application Response Path		8041	goodPolls	Good_Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %	((0/0)GOOD_POLLS(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	57
Application Response Path		8042	maxResponse	Max_Response	443	17	Max Milliseconds	3 (msec)	DLL_BYTES	2
Application Response Path		8043	minResponse	Min_Response	442	16	Min Milliseconds	2 (msec)	((0/0)MISSSED_POLL)+(0/0)GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLL)+BAD_P	1
Application Response Path		8044	missedPolls	Missed_Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %	AD_POLLS+REBOOTS)+DELTA_A_TIME	58

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
Application Response Path	802	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %		(100*PREBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS+BAD_P)
Application Response Path	802	responsesVsGoal	ResponsesLimit	ResponsesLimit	453	4	Percent	1 %		(100*LATENCY/(\$speed*DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME)*\$DELT_A)*TIME
Application Response Path	802	successfulAttempts	Successful Attempts	Successful All	468	4	Percent	1 %		(100*(DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME*IDL_BECASTS))/DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	attempt	Attempts	Attempts	467	13	Gauge	1 %		(DLL_BECASTS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	availability	Service Availability	Service Avail	488	10	Total Time	1 %		(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)
FirstSense Response Path	803	avgClientResponse	Avg. Client Response	Avg Client Resp	592	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(TR_INTERNAL_IDL_RCV_OFF_FRAME)*DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	avgNetworkResponse	Avg. Network Response	Avg Network Resp	594	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(LATENCY-TR_INTERNAL-ABORT)*(\$speed*DLL_BECASTS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	avgResponseTime	Avg. Response Time	Avg Resp Time	440	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(TR_ABORT*IDL_RCV_OFF_FRAME)*DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	avgServerResponse	Avg. Server Response	Avg Server Resp	593	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(LATENCY/DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME)*DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %		(100*BAD_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
FirstSense Response Path	803	bytesIn	Bytes In	Bytes In	18	1	Bytes	0/sec		DLL_TRANSITS
FirstSense Response Path	803	bytesOut	Bytes Out	Bytes Out	20	1	Bytes	0/sec		(DLL_XMT_OF_FRAME*DLL_TRANSITS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	failedAttempts	Failed Attempts	Failed Attempts	469	4	Percent	1 %		(100*MISSSED_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
FirstSense Response Path	803	goal	Limit	Limit	474	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(Separated*DELTA_TIME)
FirstSense Response Path	803	goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %		(100*GOOD_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
FirstSense Response Path	803	maxResponse	Maximum Response	Max Response	443	17	Milliseconds	3 msec		D_POLL_BYTES
FirstSense Response Path	803	minResponse	Minimum Response	Min Response	442	16	Milliseconds	2 msec		(100*MISSSED_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
FirstSense Response Path	803	missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %		AD_POLL+REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %		(100*REBOOTS)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
FirstSense Response Path	803	responsesVsGoal	ResponsesLimit	ResponsesLimit	453	4	Percent	1 %		(100*LATENCY/(\$speed*DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME))*\$DELT_A
FirstSense Response Path	803	successfulAttempts	Successful Attempts	Successful All	468	4	Percent	1 %		(100*(DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME*IDL_BECASTS))/DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	tcpConnectFailures	TCP Connect Failures	TCP Failures	543	4	Percent	1 %		(100*IDL_ERRORS)/DELTA_TIME
FirstSense Response Path	803	tcpConnectSuccesses	TCP Connect Successes	TCP Successes	542	4	Percent	1 %		(100*IDL_ERRORS)/COLLISIONS(DLL_BECASTS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	tcpConnectTransactions	TCP Connect Transactions	TCP Connect	541	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(100*IDL_ERRORS)/COLLISIONS(DLL_BECASTS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	thresholdViolations	Threshold Violations	Third Violations	719	13	Gauge	1 %		(100*IDL_ERRORS)/COLLISIONS(DLL_BECASTS)
FirstSense Response Path	803	transactions	Transactions	Transactions	441	18	Transactions	1 trans		TR_BURST
FirstSense Response Path	803	attempts	Attempts	Attempts	487	13	Gauge	1 %		(100*IDL_ERRORS)/COLLISIONS(DLL_BECASTS)
Empire Service Response Path	805	availability	Service Availability	Service Avail	468	10	Total Time	1 %		(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)
Empire Service Response Path	805	avgRespTime	Avg. Response Time	Avg Resp Time	440	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(LATENCY/DLL_RCV_OFF_FRAME)*DELTA_TIME
Empire Service Response Path	805	badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4	Percent	1 %		(100*BAD_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
Empire Service Response Path	805	dnsLookupTimeAvg	Avg. DNS Lookup Time (msec)	Avg DNS Time	608	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS/DLL_BECASTS)*DELTA_TIME
Empire Service Response Path	805	dnsLookupTimeMax	Max. DNS Lookup Time (msec)	Max DNS Time	610	17	Milliseconds	3 msec		E
Empire Service Response Path	805	dnsLookupTimeMin	Min. DNS Lookup Time (msec)	Min DNS Time	609	16	Milliseconds	2 msec		(100*GOOD_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
Empire Service Response Path	805	failedAttempts	Failed Attempts	Failed Attempts	469	4	Percent	1 %		(100*LATENCY/(\$speed*DLL_BECASTS))/DELTA_TIME)
Empire Service Response Path	805	goal	Limit	Limit	474	11	Milliseconds	1 msec		TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING
Empire Service Response Path	805	goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	118	4	Percent	1 %		TR_BIT_STREAMING
Empire Service Response Path	805	maxResponse	Maximum Response	Max Response	443	17	Milliseconds	3 msec		(100*IDL_BECASTS)
Empire Service Response Path	805	minResponse	Minimum Response	Min Response	442	16	Milliseconds	2 msec		DLL_BYTES
Empire Service Response Path	805	missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	119	4	Percent	1 %		(100*MISSSED_POLL)/(GOOD_POLL+MISSSED_POLL+BAD_POLL)
Empire Service Response Path	805	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %		(100*REBOOTS)/DELTA_TIME

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
Empire Service Response Path	805	responsesVaGoal	ResponseUnit	ResponseUnit	453	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * LATENCY * ((Goal*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A) / TIME)	185
Empire Service Response Path	805	successfulAttempts	SuccessfulAttempts	SuccessfulAttempts	468	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (TCP_OFF_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A) / TIME)	174
Empire Service Response Path	805	tcpConnectTimeAvg	Avg TCP Connect Time (msec)	Avg TCP Con Time	605	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	222
Empire Service Response Path	805	tcpConnectTimeMax	Max TCP Connect Time (msec)	Max TCP Con Time	607	17	Milliseconds	3 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	12
Empire Service Response Path	805	tcpConnectTimeMin	Min TCP Connect Time (msec)	Min TCP Con Time	606	16	Milliseconds	2 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	11
Empire Service Response Path	805	transactions	Transactions	Transactions	441	18	Transactions	1 min	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	201
Empire Service Response Path	805	transactionTimeAvg	Avg Transaction Time (msec)	Avg Trans Time	611	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	224
Empire Service Response Path	805	transactionTimeMax	Max Transaction Time (msec)	Max Trans Time	613	17	Milliseconds	3 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	22
Empire Service Response Path	805	transactionTimeMin	Min Transaction Time (msec)	Min Trans Time	612	16	Milliseconds	2 msec	(TCP_ENET_FRAMES*1000*RCV_OFF_FRAMES)*DELT_A / TIME)	21
System Partition	3000	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 %	(100 * BAD_POLLS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME)	77
System Partition	3000	badPolts	Bad Polts	Bad Polts	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME)	60
System Partition	3000	goodPolts	Good Polts	Good Polts	110	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * GOOD_DELTA / TIME)	67
System Partition	3000	latency	Latency	Latency	581	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	1
System Partition	3000	latency	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	81
System Partition	3000	missedPolts	Missed Polts	Missed Polts	119	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	59
System Partition	3000	partitionAllocationFailures	Partition Allocation Failures	Partition Alloc Fails	157	5	Per Second	1 packet	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	27
System Partition	3000	partitionReads	Partition Reads	Part Reads	154	0	Rate	0/sec	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	28
System Partition	3000	partitionReadsWrites	Partition Reads&Writes	Part Reads&Wnts	156	0	Rate	0/sec	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	30
System Partition	3000	partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity	Part Stor Cap	152	7	Bytes	4 bytes	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	24
System Partition	3000	partitionStorageFree	Partition Storage Free	Part Stor Free	601	7	Bytes	4 bytes	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	218
System Partition	3000	partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used	Part Stor Used	151	7	Bytes	4 bytes	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * REBOOTS_DELTA / TIME)	25
System Partition	3000	partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization	Part Util	153	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * DELTA * TIME * TR_FRAME * COPIED * TR_FREQUENCY)	62
System Partition	3000	partitionWrites	Partition Writes	Part Write	155	0	Rate	0/sec	PACKETS_OUT	29
System Partition	3000	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 %	(REACHABLE_TIME * 100 * DELTA * TIME * (TOTAL_TIME - 10))	75
System Partition	3000	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (REBOOTS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	60
System Partition	3000	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 %	(100 * (REBOOTS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	77
BMC NT System Partition	3001	badPolts	Bad Polts	Bad Polts	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (BAD_POLLS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	59
BMC NT System Partition	3001	goodPolts	Good Polts	Good Polts	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	57
BMC NT System Partition	3001	latency	Latency	Latency	209	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * GOOD_DELTA / TIME)	81
BMC NT System Partition	3001	missedPolts	Missed Polts	Missed Polts	116	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * MISSED_DELTA / TIME)	68
BMC NT System Partition	3001	partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity	Part Stor Cap	152	7	Bytes	4 bytes	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * MISSED_DELTA / TIME)	24
BMC NT System Partition	3001	partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used	Part Stor Used	151	7	Bytes	4 bytes	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * MISSED_DELTA / TIME)	23
BMC NT System Partition	3001	partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization	Part Util	153	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * DELTA * TIME * TR_FRAME * COPIED * TR_FREQUENCY)	62
BMC NT System Partition	3001	reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10	Total Time	1 %	(REACHABLE_TIME * 100 * DELTA * TIME * (TOTAL_TIME - 10))	76
BMC NT System Partition	3001	reboots	Reboots	Reboots	121	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (REBOOTS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	60
BMC UNIX System Partition	3002	availability	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1 %	(100 * (REBOOTS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	77
BMC UNIX System Partition	3002	badPolts	Bad Polts	Bad Polts	120	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (BAD_POLLS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	59
BMC UNIX System Partition	3002	goodPolts	Good Polts	Good Polts	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME))	67
BMC UNIX System Partition	3002	latency	Latency	Latency	209	11	Milliseconds	1 msec	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME)	81
BMC UNIX System Partition	3002	missedPolts	Missed Polts	Missed Polts	118	4	Percent	1 %	(100 * (GOOD_POLLS + MISSED_POLLS) * BAD_DELTA / TIME)	58

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_expression
BMC UNIX System Partition	3102 partitionStorageCapacity	Partition Storage Capacity	Part Star Cap	Part Star Cap	152	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_FREQUENCY		21
BMC UNIX System Partition	3102 partitionStorageUsed	Partition Storage Used	Part Star Used	Part Star Used	151	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_FRAME_COPIED		25
BMC UNIX System Partition	3102 partitionUtilization	Partition Utilization	Part Util	Part Util	153	4 Percent	1 %	100.0'DELTA_TIME*TR_FRAME_COPIED*TR_FREQUENCY		62
BMC UNIX System Partition	3032 reachability	Reachability	Reachability	Reachability	182	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(REACHABLE_TIME*100.0'DELTA_TIME*(TOTAL_TIME*0))	(100.0'REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL)	76
BMC UNIX System Partition	3102 robots	Robots	Robots	Robots	121	4 Percent	1 %	0.0'DELTA_TIME*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL)	(0.0'REBOOTS*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL)	60
UNIX Process Set	3100 availability	Availability	Availability	Availability	181	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	(100.0'BAD_POLL*GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BAD_POLL)	77
UNIX Process Set	3100 badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent	1 %	(BAD_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	(BAD_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
UNIX Process Set	3100 cpUtilization	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	586	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_BYTES	DLL_BYTES	2
UNIX Process Set	3100 diskBlockReads	Disk Block Reads	Disk Block Reads	Disk Block Writes	587	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_FRAMES	DLL_FRAMES	6
UNIX Process Set	3100 diskBlockWrites	Disk Block Writes	Disk Block Writes	Good Polls	118	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL)	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL)	57
UNIX Process Set	3100 goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	Hard Page Faults	565	0 Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	13
UNIX Process Set	3100 hardPageFaults	Hard Page Faults	Hard Page Faults	Hard Pg Faults %	573	4 Percent	1 %	100.0'TIME*(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	+TR_BIT_STREAMING))	213
UNIX Process Set	3100 hardPageFaultsPct	Hard Page Faults %	Hard Page Faults %	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	58
UNIX Process Set	3100 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	Network Msgs	707	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	DLL_COLLISIONS	312
UNIX Process Set	3100 networkMessages	Network Messages	Network Messages	Net Msgs In	588	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	DLL_ERRORS	9
UNIX Process Set	3100 networkMessagesIn	Network Messages In	Network Messages In	Net Msgs Out	589	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	DLL_ERRORS	10
UNIX Process Set	3100 networkMessagesOut	Network Messages Out	Network Messages Out	Physical Memory	145	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_ERRORS	DLL_ERRORS	3
UNIX Process Set	3100 physicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	Physical Memory Used	Soft Page Faults	584	0 Rate	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
UNIX Process Set	3100 softPageFaults	Soft Page Faults	Soft Page Faults	Swaps	568	0 Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_STREAMING	TR_SIGNAL_STREAMING	15
UNIX Process Set	3100 swaps	Swaps	Swaps	System Cells	582	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
UNIX Process Set	3100 threads	Threads	Threads	Threads	583	19.5Hz	4/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
UNIX Process Set	3100 totalPageFaults	Total Page Faults	Total Page Faults	Total Pg Faults	573	0 Rate	0/sec	(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*TR_BIT_STREAMING)	(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*TR_BIT_STREAMING)	215
UNIX Process Set	3100 virtualMemoryUsed	Virtual Memory Used	Virtual Memory Used	Vir Mem Used	150	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_BROADCASTS	DLL_BROADCASTS	4
NT Process Set	3101 availability	Availability	Availability	Availability	161	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
NT Process Set	3101 badPolls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'BAD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'BAD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	59
NT Process Set	3101 cpuUtilization	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	Good Polls	566	4 Percent	1 %	DLL_BYTES	DLL_BYTES	2
NT Process Set	3101 goodPolls	Good Polls	Good Polls	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	57
NT Process Set	3101 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	Physical Memory	145	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	DLL_ERRORS	DLL_ERRORS	58
NT Process Set	3101 physicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	Physical Memory Used	Threads	563	19.5Hz	4/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	3
NT Process Set	3101 threads	Threads	Threads	Total Pg Faults	575	0 Rate	0/sec	(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*TR_BIT_STREAMING)	(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*TR_BIT_STREAMING)	12
NT Process Set	3101 totalPageFaults	Total Page Faults	Total Page Faults	Availability	181	10 Total Time	1 (%)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	(AVAILABLE_TIME*100.0)	77
NT Process Set	3200 availability	Availability	Availability	Bad Polls	120	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	59
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 badPolls	CPU Utilization	CPU Utilization	Disk Block Reads	586	4 Percent	1 %	DLL_TRANSITS	DLL_TRANSITS	2
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 cpUtilization	Disk Block Reads	Disk Block Reads	Disk Block Writes	587	0 Rate	0/sec	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'GOOD_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	57
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 diskBlockReads	Disk Block Writes	Disk Block Writes	Good Polls	118	4 Percent	1 %	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	13
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 diskBlockWrites	Good Polls	Good Polls	Hard Page Faults	565	0 Rate	0/sec	100.0'DELTA_TIME*(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS*(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	+TR_BIT_STREAMING))	213
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 goodPolls	Hard Page Faults	Hard Page Faults %	Hard Pg Faults %	573	4 Percent	1 %	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	(100.0'MISSSED_POLL*(GOOD_POLL*MISSSED_POLL*BA_DOLL))	58
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 hardPageFaults	Hard Page Faults %	Hard Page Faults %	Missed Polls	119	4 Percent	1 %	AD_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	AD_POLL*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 missedPolls	Missed Polls	Missed Polls	Net Msgs In	588	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	DLL_COLLISIONS	10
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 networkMessagesIn	Network Messages In	Network Messages In	Net Msgs Out	589	0 Rate	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	DLL_ERRORS	3
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 networkMessagesOut	Network Messages Out	Network Messages Out	Physical Memory	145	7 Bytes	4 (bytes)	TR_BIT_STREAMING	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 physicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	Physical Memory Used	Soft Page Faults	564	0 Rate	0/sec			
UNIX Process Set Excluded	3200 softPageFaults	Soft Page Faults	Soft Page Faults							

Appendix A

label	element_type	symbol	label	short_label	var_id	units_id	label	units_type	text	col_id
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	Events	Swaps	569	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	SystemCells	System Cells	562	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	Threads	Threads	563	19	Size	0/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	Total Page Faults	Total Pg Faults	575	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING	215
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	VirtualMemoryUsed	Virtual Memory Used	150	7	Bytes	0/sec	DLL_BEASTS	4
UNIX Process Set Excluded		3200	VirtualMemoryUsed	Vir Mem Used	181	10	Total Time	1(%)	(100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	77
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	Availability	Availability					1% (100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	BadPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	CPUUtilization	CPU Utilization	566	4	Percent	1%	(100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	GoodPolis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	MissedPolis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent	1%	(100*MISSSED_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	PhysicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	145	7	Bytes	4/(bytes)	DLL_MCASTS	3
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	Threads	Threads	563	19	Size	4/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
NT Process Set Excluded		3201	TotalPageFaults	Total Pg Faults	575	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING	215
UNIX Processes		3300	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1(%)	(100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	77
UNIX Process		3300	BadPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
UNIX Process		3300	CPUUtilization	CPU Utilization	566	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
UNIX Process		3300	DiskBlockReads	Disk Block Reads	566	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_TRANSITS	7
UNIX Process		3300	DiskBlockWrites	Disk Block Writes	587	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_ENET_FRAMES	8
UNIX Process		3300	GoodPolis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent	1%	(100*GOOD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
UNIX Process		3300	HardPageFaults	Hard Page Faults	566	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS	13
UNIX Process		3300	HardPageFaultPct	Hard Page Faults %	573	4	Percent	1%	100*DELTA_TIME*(TR_SIGNAL_LOSS)+(TR_BIT_STREAMING)	213
UNIX Process		3300	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1(msec)	LATENCY	81
UNIX Process		3300	MissedPolis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent	1%	(100*MISSSED_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	59
UNIX Process		3300	NetMsgsIn	Net Msgs In	568	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_COLLISIONS	9
UNIX Process		3300	NetMsgsOut	Net Msgs Out	568	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_ERRORS	10
UNIX Process		3300	PhysicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	145	7	Bytes	4/(bytes)	DLL_MCASTS	3
UNIX Process		3300	SoftPageFaults	Soft Page Faults	565	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_BIT_STREAMING	14
UNIX Process		3300	Swaps	Swaps	666	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_CONTENTION_STREAMING	15
UNIX Process		3300	SystemCells	System Cells	562	0	Rate	0/sec	DLL_ALIGN_ERRORS	11
UNIX Process		3300	Threads	Threads	563	19	Size	4/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
UNIX Process		3300	TotalPageFaults	Total Pg Faults	575	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING	215
UNIX Process		3300	VirtualMemoryUsed	Virtual Memory Used	150	7	Bytes	4/(bytes)	DLL_BEASTS	4
NT Processes		3301	Availability	Availability	181	10	Total Time	1(%)	(100*BAD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	77
NT Processes		3301	BadPolis	Bad Polis	120	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
NT Processes		3301	CPUUtilization	CPU Utilization	566	4	Percent	1%	DLL_BYTES	2
NT Processes		3301	GoodPolis	Good Polis	118	4	Percent	1%	(100*GOOD_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	57
NT Processes		3301	Latency	Latency	208	11	Milliseconds	1(msec)	LATENCY	61
NT Processes		3301	MissedPolis	Missed Polis	119	4	Percent	1%	(100*MISSSED_POLLS*GOOD_POLLS+MISSSED_POLLS)*BAD_POLLS*REBOOTS)*DELTA_TIME	58
NT Processes		3301	PhysicalMemoryUsed	Physical Memory Used	145	7	Bytes	4/(bytes)	DLL_MCASTS	3
NT Processes		3301	Threads	Threads	563	19	Size	4/sec	TR_SET_RECOVERY_MODE	12
NT Processes		3301	TotalPageFaults	Total Pg Faults	575	0	Rate	0/sec	TR_SIGNAL_LOSS+TR_BIT_STREAMING	215
NT Processes		3301	VirtualMemoryUsed	Virtual Memory Used	150	7	Bytes	4/(bytes)	DLL_BEASTS	4
Appendix A										

Appendix B

Appendix B

Appendix B

Appendix B

Appendix B

Appendix B

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of monitoring an element in a computer network, said method comprising:
 3. monitoring a preselected variable relating to said element;
 4. defining a threshold for the monitored preselected variable;
 5. establishing a sliding window in time;
 6. repeatedly generating a time above threshold value, said time above threshold value being a measure of an amount of time during which the monitored variable exceeded the threshold during the sliding window of time;
 9. detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds a condition window value;
 10. and
 11. in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds said condition window, generating an alarm.
1. 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising after generating an alarm, maintaining the alarm at least as long as the time above threshold value exceeds a clear window value.
1. 3. The method of claim 2 wherein said clear window value is equal to said condition window value.
1. 4. The method of claim 3 further comprising:
 2. monitoring a plurality of variables relating to said element, said preselected variable being one of said plurality of variables; and
 4. for each of the plurality of monitored variables, defining a corresponding threshold for that other variable, wherein the time above threshold value is a measure of an amount of time during which any one or more of the monitored variables exceeded its corresponding threshold during the corresponding sliding window of time.
1. 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of defining the threshold for the preselected variable comprises:
 3. computing an average value for the preselected variable based on values obtained for the preselected variable over a corresponding prior period;

5 defining an excursion amount; and
6 setting the threshold equal to a sum of the average value plus the excursion amount.

1 6. The method of claim 5 wherein the corresponding period of time is less than a day.

1 7. The method of claim 6 wherein the corresponding period of time is a particular
2 hour period of a day.

1 8. The method of claim 6 wherein the step of computing the average comprises
2 computing a mean value for the preselected variable using values obtained for that
3 preselected variable for the same hour period of the same day of the week for a
4 predetermined number of previous weeks.

1 9. The method of claim 5 wherein the step of defining an excursion amount
2 comprises:
3 computing a standard deviation for the preselected variable based on values obtained
4 for the preselected variable over a predetermined period of time; and
5 setting the excursion amount equal to K times the computed standard deviation,
6 wherein K is a positive number.

1 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the step of computing the standard deviation
2 comprises computing the standard deviation using values obtained for that preselected
3 variable for the same hour period of the same day of the week for a predetermined number of
4 previous weeks.

1 11. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of defining the threshold for the
2 preselected variable comprises:
3 defining an excursion amount; and
4 setting the threshold equal to H less the excursion amount, where H is a positive
5 number.

1 12. The method of claim 11 wherein the step of defining an excursion amount
2 comprises:

3 computing a standard deviation for the preselected variable based on values obtained
4 for the preselected variable over a predetermined period of time; and
5 setting the excursion amount equal to K times the computed standard deviation,
6 wherein K is a positive number.

1 13. A method of monitoring an element in a computer network, said method
2 comprising:
3 defining a profile for that element, said profile including a plurality of different alarm
4 rules, each of said different alarm rules establishing an alarm test for a corresponding one or
5 more variables;
6 detecting when the alarm test for any one or more of the plurality of different alarm
7 rules is met;
8 repeatedly generating a time above threshold value, said time above threshold value
9 being a measure of an amount of time during which any one or more of the alarm tests has
10 been met during a preselected prior window of time;
11 detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds a condition window value;
12 and
13 in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds said condition
14 window, generating an alarm.

1 14. The method of claim 13 further comprising after generating an exception,
2 maintaining that exception at least as long as the time above threshold value exceeds a clear
3 window value.

1 15. A method of displaying on a computer display screen historical performance of
2 an element on a network, said method comprising:
3 monitoring performance of the element;
4 for each of the plurality of time slots, deriving a measure of performance for the
5 element from its monitored performance;
6 for each of a plurality of time slots, computing an average value for the measure of
7 performance of the element;
8 for each of the plurality of time slots, computing a variability for the measure of
9 performance; and

10 on the computer display screen and for each of the plurality of time slots: (1)
11 displaying a first indicator of the computed average value for that time slot; (2) a second
12 indicator of the computed variability for that time slot; and (3) a third indicator of the derived
13 measure of performance for that time slot.

1 16. A computer program stored on a computer-readable medium for causing a
2 computer system to perform the functions of:

3 monitoring a preselected variable relating to an element of a computer network;
4 defining a threshold for the monitored preselected variable;
5 establishing a sliding window in time;
6 repeatedly generating a time above threshold value, said time above threshold value
7 being a measure of an amount of time during which the monitored variable exceeded the
8 threshold during the sliding window of time;

9 detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds a condition window value;
10 and

11 in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds said condition
12 window, generating an alarm.

1 17. A computer program for monitoring an element in a computer network, said
2 program stored on a computer-readable medium for causing a computer system to perform
3 the functions of:

4 defining a profile for that element, said profile including a plurality of different alarm
5 rules, each of said different alarm rules establishing an alarm test for a corresponding one or
6 more variables;

7 detecting when the alarm test for any one or more of the plurality of different alarm
8 rules is met;

9 repeatedly generating a time above threshold value, said time above threshold value
10 being a measure of an amount of time during which any one or more of the alarm tests has
11 been met during a preselected prior window of time;

12 detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds a condition window value;
13 and

14 in response to detecting when the time above threshold value exceeds said condition
15 window, generating an alarm.

1 18. A computer program for displaying on a computer display screen historical
2 performance of an element on a network, said program stored on a computer-readable
3 medium for causing a computer system to perform the functions of:
4 monitoring performance of the element;
5 for each of the plurality of time slots, deriving a measure of performance for the
6 element from its monitored performance;
7 for each of a plurality of time slots, computing an average value for the measure of
8 performance of the element;
9 for each of the plurality of time slots, computing a variability for the measure of
10 performance; and
11 on the computer display screen and for each of the plurality of time slots: (1)
12 displaying a first indicator of the computed average value for that time slot; (2) a second
13 indicator of the computed variability for that time slot; and (3) a third indicator of the derived
14 measure of performance for that time slot.

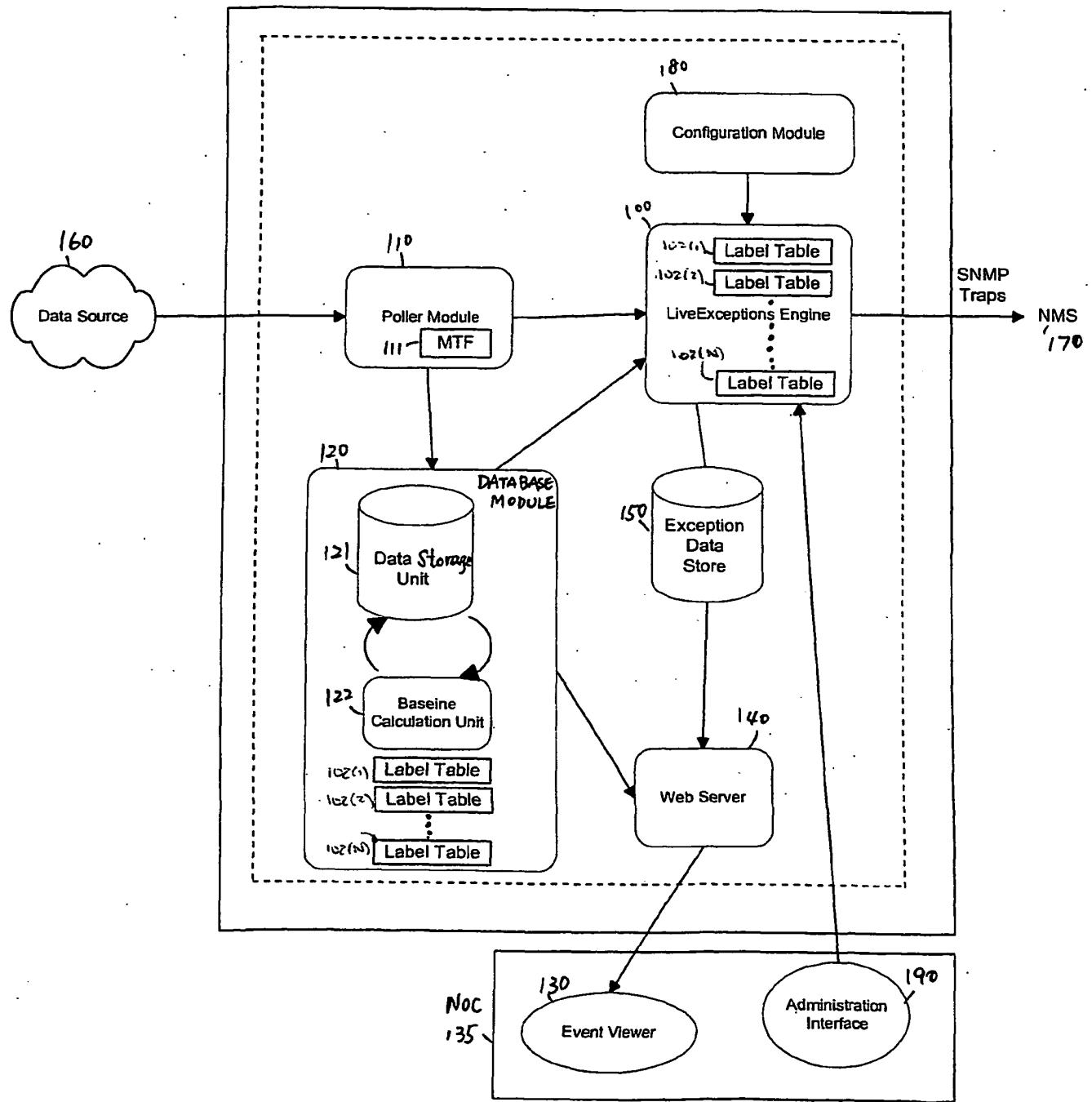


Fig. 1

```
MTF |||
  )
mib mib2
{
  file mib2.mib
  | version 2
  | agent "MIB2 (wan port)" 21
  |
  | translation 23
  {
    mediaType = -100
    mediaSpeed = ifSpeed%
    operStatus = ifOperStatus%
    operStatusLastChange = ifLastChange%
    variable1 = ifInUcastPkts + ifInNUcastPkts +
    ifInErrors + ifInDiscards + ifInUnknownProtos
    variable2 = ifInOctets
    variable3 = ifInNUcastPkts
    variable4 = ifInNUcastPkts + ifOutNUcastPkts
    variable10 = ifInErrors
    variable9 = ifInDiscards
    variable16 = ifInUnknownProtos
    variable22 = ifInUcastPkts + ifInNUcastPkts +
    ifOutUcastPkts + ifOutNUcastPkts + ifInErrors + ifInDiscards
    + ifInUnknownProtos
    variable23 = ifInOctets + ifOutOctets
    variable24 = ifInErrors + ifOutErrors
    variable25 = ifInDiscards + ifOutDiscards
  }
}

22
  )
  dataSourceType dataSourceType
  presVarListName presVarListName
  protocol protocol
```

Fig 2.

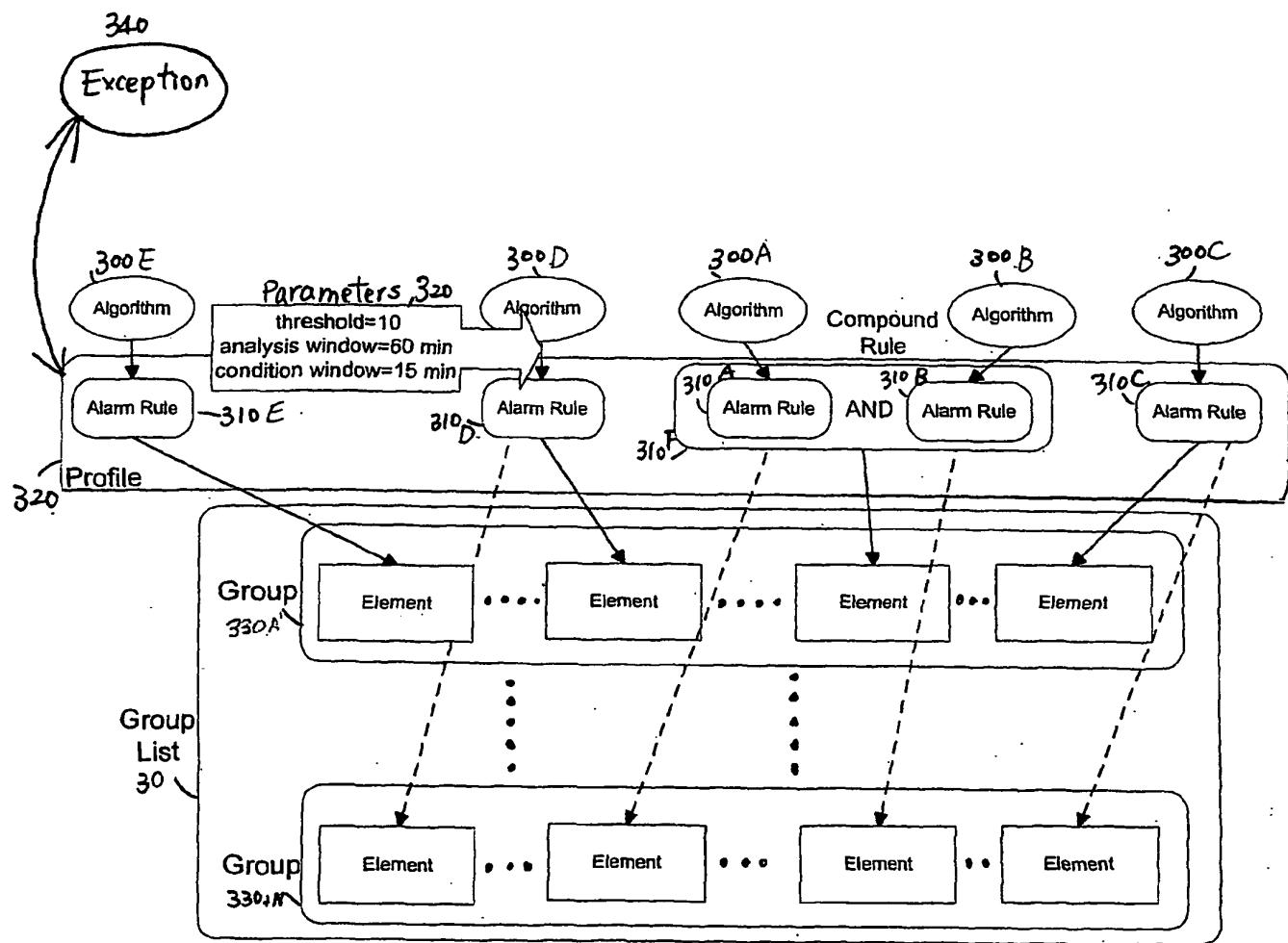


Fig 3.

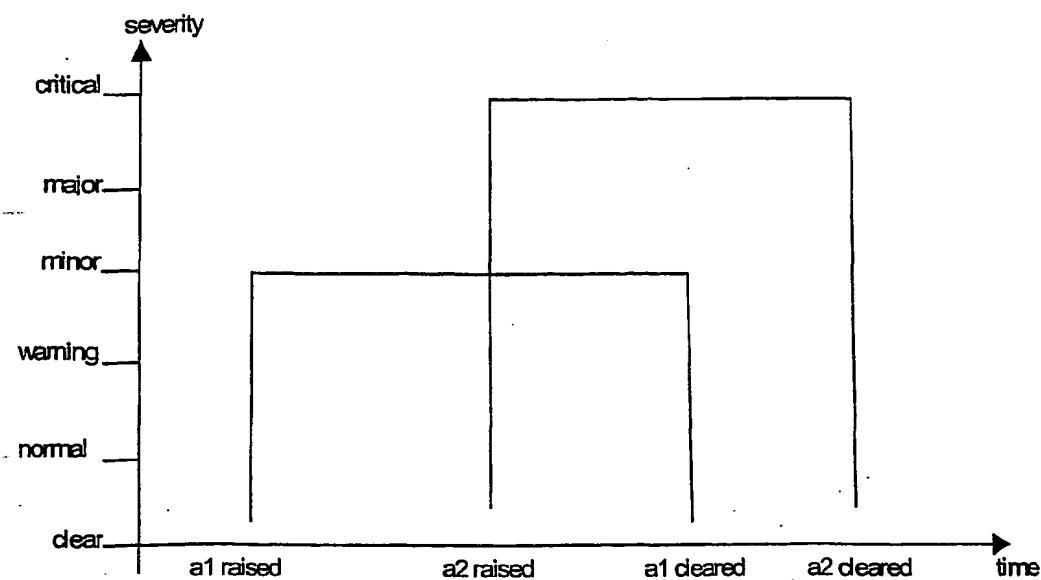


FIG. 4

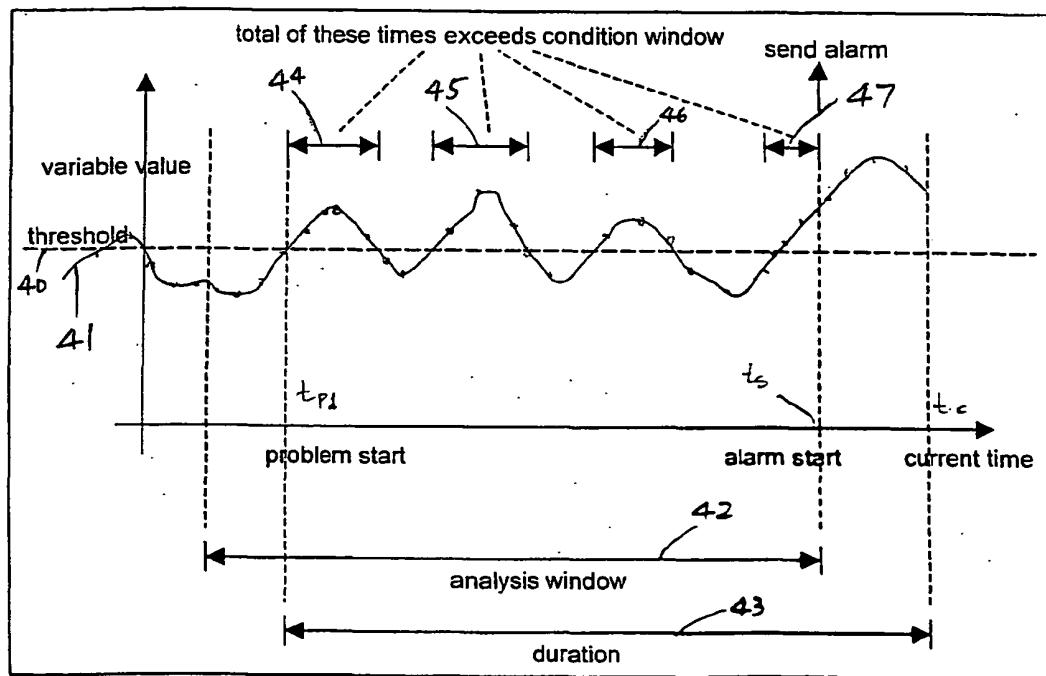


FIG. 5

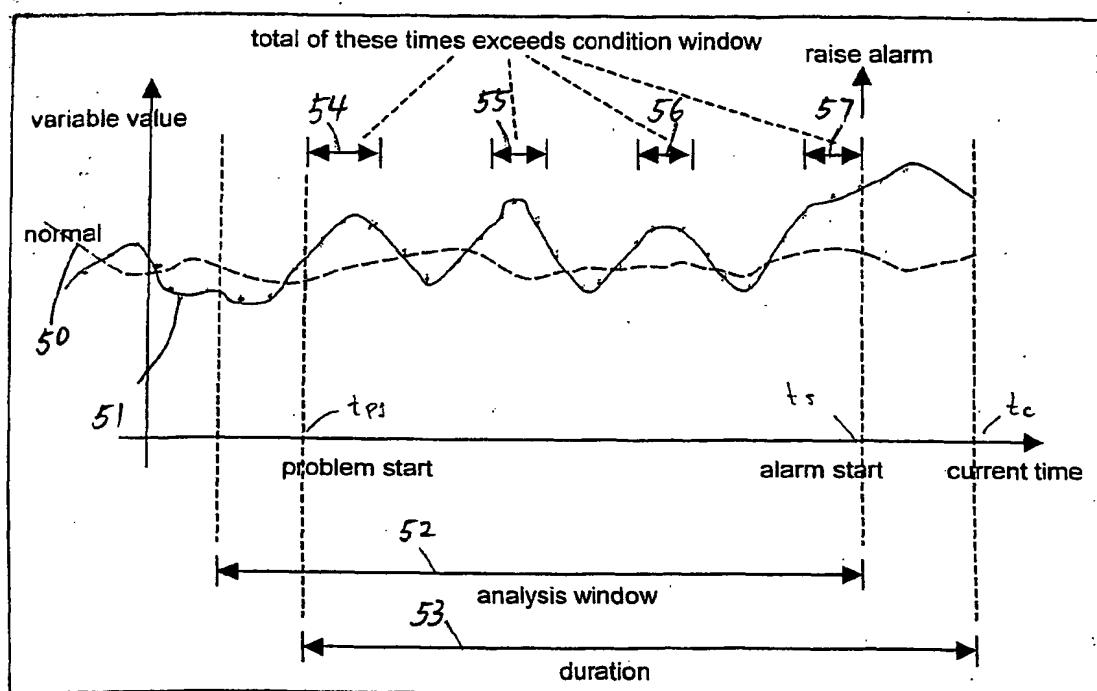
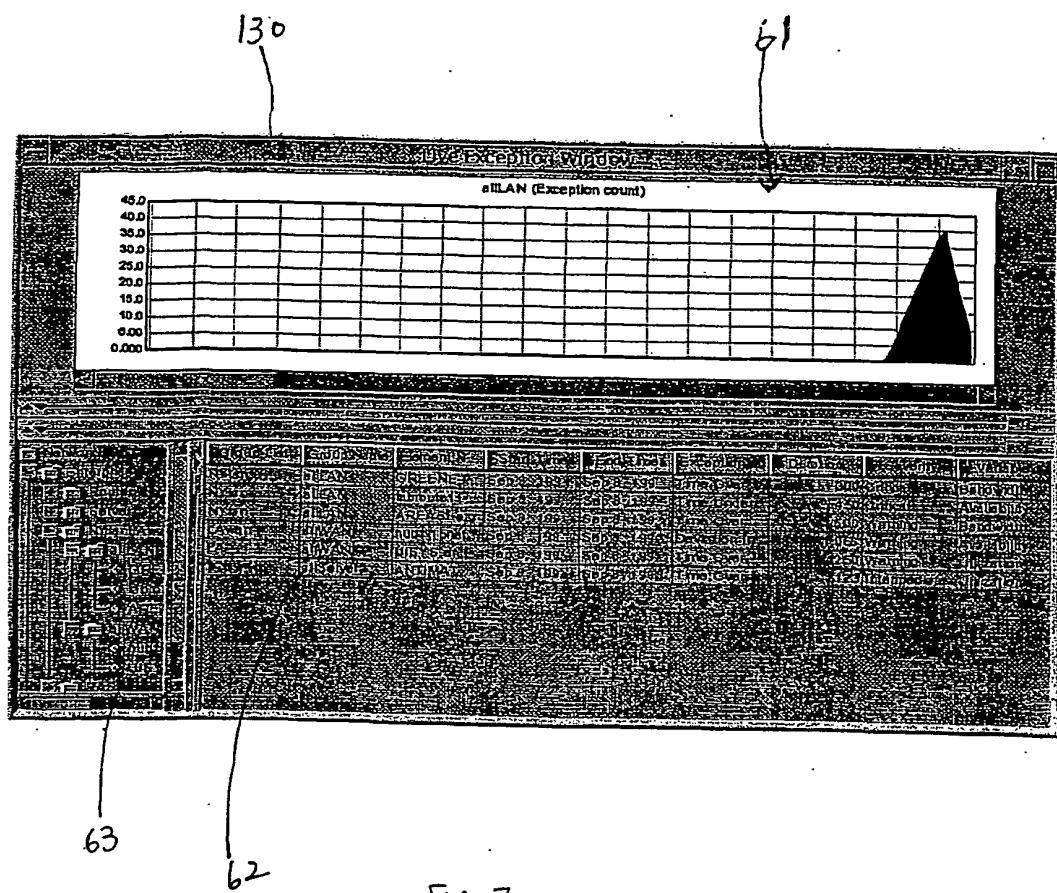


FIG. 6



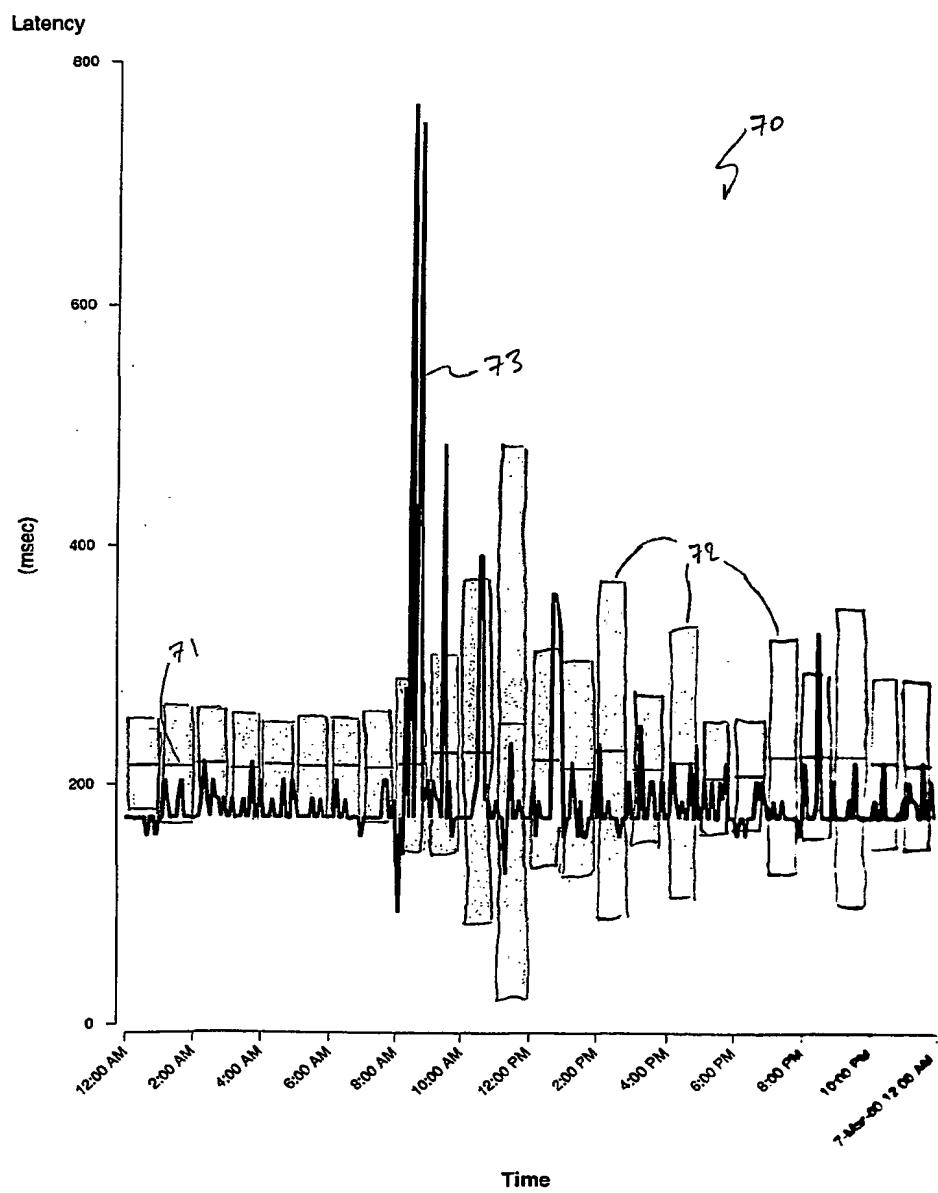


FIG. 8

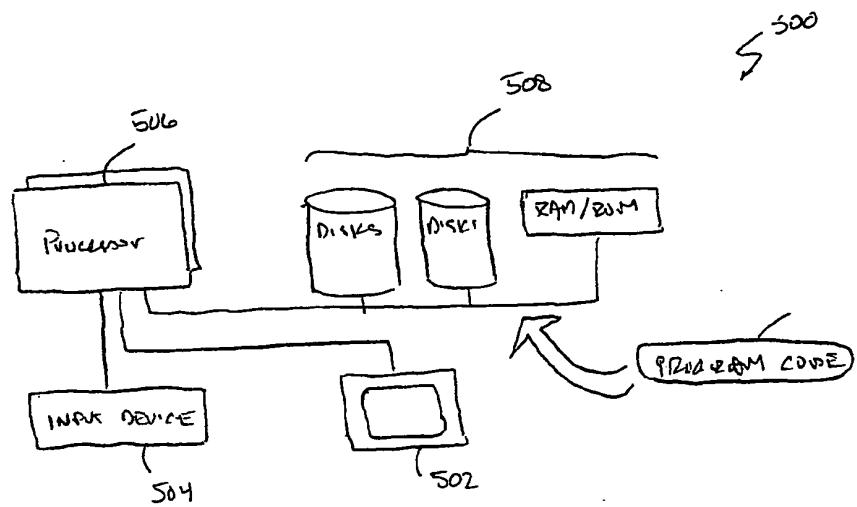


FIG. 9

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US01/19780

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : G06F 15/16
US CL : 709/224

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 709/224

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

west

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X,	US 6,021,437 A (CHEN et al) 1 February 2000, col. 8, lines 54-57,	1-18
X, P	US 6,081,840 A (ZHAO) 27 June 2000, col. 3, lines 11-15	1-18

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:		
"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E"	earlier document published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

27 AUGUST 2001

Date of mailing of the international search report

13 SEP 2001

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Box PCT
Washington, D.C. 20231

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Authorized officer

DAVID Y. ENG

Peggy Hanod

Telephone No. (703) 305-9691